1 | INTRODUCTION AND MATHEMATICAL CONCEPTS **1**

2 | KINEMATICS IN ONE DIMENSION **27**

3 | KINEMATICS IN TWO DIMENSIONS **59**

4 | FORCES AND NEWTON'S LAWS OF MOTION **87**

5 | DYNAMICS OF UNIFORM CIRCULAR MOTION **135**

6 | WORK AND ENERGY **160**

7 | IMPULSE AND MOMENTUM **196**

8 | ROTATIONAL KINEMATICS **223**

9 | ROTATIONAL DYNAMICS **248**

10 | SIMPLE HARMONIC MOTION AND ELASTICITY **286**

11 | FLUIDS **321**

12 | TEMPERATURE AND HEAT **360**

13 | THE TRANSFER OF HEAT **395**

14 | THE IDEAL GAS LAW AND KINETIC THEORY **417**

15 | THERMODYNAMICS **442**

16 | WAVES AND SOUND **477**

17 | THE PRINCIPLE OF LINEAR SUPERPOSITION AND INTERFERENCE PHENOMENA **511**

18 | ELECTRIC FORCES AND ELECTRIC FIELDS **537**

19 | ELECTRIC POTENTIAL ENERGY AND THE ELECTRIC POTENTIAL **573**

20 | ELECTRIC CIRCUITS **603**

21 | MAGNETIC FORCES AND MAGNETIC FIELDS **647**

22 | ELECTROMAGNETIC INDUCTION **686**

23 | ALTERNATING CURRENT CIRCUITS **726**

24 | ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES **753**

25 | THE REFLECTION OF LIGHT: MIRRORS **783**

26 | THE REFRACTION OF LIGHT: LENSES AND OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS **807**

27 | INTERFERENCE AND THE WAVE NATURE OF LIGHT **854**

28 | SPECIAL RELATIVITY **889**

29 | PARTICLES AND WAVES **915**

30 | THE NATURE OF THE ATOM **939**

31 | NUCLEAR PHYSICS AND RADIOACTIVITY **975**

32 | IONIZING RADIATION, NUCLEAR ENERGY, AND ELEMENTARY PARTICLES **1004**

1 | INTRODUCTION AND MATHEMATICAL CONCEPTS 1
1.1 The Nature of Physics 1
1.2 Units 2
1.3 The Role of Units in Problem Solving 3
1.4 Trigonometry 6
1.5 Scalars and Vectors 8
1.6 Vector Addition and Subtraction 9
1.7 The Components of a Vector 12
1.8 Addition of Vectors by Means of Components 14
1.9 Concepts & Calculations 17
CONCEPT SUMMARY 19

2 | KINEMATICS IN ONE DIMENSION 27
2.1 Displacement 27
2.2 Speed and Velocity 28
2.3 Acceleration 31
2.4 Equations of Kinematics for Constant Acceleration 34
2.5 Applications of the Equations of Kinematics 39
2.6 Freely Falling Bodies 43
2.7 Graphical Analysis of Velocity and Acceleration 47
2.8 Concepts & Calculations 49
CONCEPT SUMMARY 51

3 | KINEMATICS IN TWO DIMENSIONS 59
3.1 Displacement, Velocity, and Acceleration 59
3.2 Equations of Kinematics in Two Dimensions 60
3.3 Projectile Motion 65
*3.4 Relative Velocity 74
3.5 Concepts & Calculations 78
CONCEPT SUMMARY 79

4 | FORCES AND NEWTON'S LAWS OF MOTION 87
4.1 The Concepts of Force and Mass 87
4.2 Newton's First Law of Motion 88
4.3 Newton's Second Law of Motion 90
4.4 The Vector Nature of Newton's Second Law of Motion 92
4.5 Newton's Third Law of Motion 94
4.6 Types of Forces: An Overview 95
4.7 The Gravitational Force 96
4.8 The Normal Force 100
4.9 Static and Kinetic Frictional Forces 103
4.10 The Tension Force 109
4.11 Equilibrium Applications of Newton's Laws of Motion 110
4.12 Nonequilibrium Applications of Newton's Laws of Motion 115
4.13 Concepts & Calculations 121
CONCEPT SUMMARY 123

5 | DYNAMICS OF UNIFORM CIRCULAR MOTION 135
5.1 Uniform Circular Motion 135
5.2 Centripetal Acceleration 136
5.3 Centripetal Force 139
5.4 Banked Curves 143
5.5 Satellites in Circular Orbits 144
5.6 Apparent Weightlessness and Artificial Gravity 147
*5.7 Vertical Circular Motion 151
5.8 Concepts & Calculations 152
CONCEPT SUMMARY 154

6 | WORK AND ENERGY 160
6.1 Work Done by a Constant Force 160
6.2 The Work–Energy Theorem and Kinetic Energy 163
6.3 Gravitational Potential Energy 169
6.4 Conservative Versus Nonconservative Forces 171
6.5 The Conservation of Mechanical Energy 173
6.6 Nonconservative Forces and the Work–Energy Theorem 178
6.7 Power 179
6.8 Other Forms of Energy and the Conservation of Energy 182
6.9 Work Done by a Variable Force 182
6.10 Concepts & Calculations 184
CONCEPT SUMMARY 186

7 | IMPULSE AND MOMENTUM 196
7.1 The Impulse–Momentum Theorem 196
7.2 The Principle of Conservation of Linear Momentum 201
7.3 Collisions in One Dimension 205
7.4 Collisions in Two Dimensions 210
7.5 Center of Mass 212
7.6 Concepts & Calculations 214
CONCEPT SUMMARY 215

8 | ROTATIONAL KINEMATICS 223
8.1 Rotational Motion and Angular Displacement 223
8.2 Angular Velocity and Angular Acceleration 226
8.3 The Equations of Rotational Kinematics 228
8.4 Angular Variables and Tangential Variables 231
8.5 Centripetal Acceleration and Tangential Acceleration 232
8.6 Rolling Motion 235
*8.7 The Vector Nature of Angular Variables 237
8.8 Concepts & Calculations 237
CONCEPT SUMMARY 239

9 | ROTATIONAL DYNAMICS 248

9.1 The Action of Forces and Torques on Rigid Objects 248
9.2 Rigid Objects in Equilibrium 251
9.3 Center of Gravity 256
9.4 Newton's Second Law for Rotational Motion About a Fixed Axis 261
9.5 Rotational Work and Energy 269
9.6 Angular Momentum 271
9.7 Concepts & Calculations 274

CONCEPT SUMMARY 276

10 | SIMPLE HARMONIC MOTION AND ELASTICITY 286

10.1 The Ideal Spring and Simple Harmonic Motion 286
10.2 Simple Harmonic Motion and the Reference Circle 290
10.3 Energy and Simple Harmonic Motion 295
10.4 The Pendulum 299
10.5 Damped Harmonic Motion 301
10.6 Driven Harmonic Motion and Resonance 302
10.7 Elastic Deformation 303
10.8 Stress, Strain, and Hooke's Law 308
10.9 Concepts & Calculations 309

CONCEPT SUMMARY 311

11 | FLUIDS 321

11.1 Mass Density 321
11.2 Pressure 322
11.3 Pressure and Depth in a Static Fluid 324
11.4 Pressure Gauges 328
11.5 Pascal's Principle 328
11.6 Archimedes' Principle 332
11.7 Fluids in Motion 336
11.8 The Equation of Continuity 337
11.9 Bernoulli's Equation 339
11.10 Applications of Bernoulli's Equation 341
*11.11 Viscous Flow 345
11.12 Concepts & Calculations 347
Surface Tension *Go to our Web site at* www.wiley.com/college/cutnell

CONCEPT SUMMARY 350

12 | TEMPERATURE AND HEAT 360

12.1 Common Temperature Scales 360
12.2 The Kelvin Temperature Scale 362
12.3 Thermometers 363
12.4 Linear Thermal Expansion 364
12.5 Volume Thermal Expansion 370
12.6 Heat and Internal Energy 371
12.7 Heat and Temperature Change: Specific Heat Capacity 372
12.8 Heat and Phase Change: Latent Heat 377
*12.9 Equilibrium Between Phases of Matter 380
*12.10 Humidity 383

12.11 Concepts & Calculations 384
CONCEPT SUMMARY 386

13 | THE TRANSFER OF HEAT 395
13.1 Convection 395
13.2 Conduction 398
13.3 Radiation 404
13.4 Applications 408
13.5 Concepts & Calculations 409
CONCEPT SUMMARY 411

14 | THE IDEAL GAS LAW AND KINETIC THEORY 417
14.1 Molecular Mass, the Mole, and Avogadro's Number 417
14.2 The Ideal Gas Law 419
14.3 Kinetic Theory of Gases 424
*14.4 Diffusion 429
14.5 Concepts & Calculations 432
CONCEPT SUMMARY 435

15 | THERMODYNAMICS 442
15.1 Thermodynamic Systems and Their Surroundings 442
15.2 The Zeroth Law of Thermodynamics 443
15.3 The First Law of Thermodynamics 443
15.4 Thermal Processes 446
15.5 Thermal Processes Using an Ideal Gas 449
15.6 Specific Heat Capacities 451
15.7 The Second Law of Thermodynamics 452
15.8 Heat Engines 453
15.9 Carnot's Principle and the Carnot Engine 455
15.10 Refrigerators, Air Conditioners, and Heat Pumps 457
15.11 Entropy 460
15.12 The Third Law of Thermodynamics 464
15.13 Concepts & Calculations 464
CONCEPT SUMMARY 467

16 | WAVES AND SOUND 477
16.1 The Nature of Waves 477
16.2 Periodic Waves 478
16.3 The Speed of a Wave on a String 480
*16.4 The Mathematical Description of a Wave 481
16.5 The Nature of Sound 482
16.6 The Speed of Sound 484
16.7 Sound Intensity 488
16.8 Decibels 490
16.9 The Doppler Effect 492
16.10 Applications of Sound in Medicine 497
*16.11 The Sensitivity of the Human Ear 499
16.12 Concepts & Calculations 499
CONCEPT SUMMARY 501

17 | THE PRINCIPLE OF LINEAR SUPERPOSITION AND INTERFERENCE PHENOMENA 511

17.1 The Principle of Linear Superposition 511
17.2 Constructive and Destructive Interference of Sound Waves 512
17.3 Diffraction 515
17.4 Beats 517
17.5 Transverse Standing Waves 519
17.6 Longitudinal Standing Waves 523
*17.7 Complex Sound Waves 527
17.8 Concepts & Calculations 528

CONCEPT SUMMARY 529

18 | ELECTRIC FORCES AND ELECTRIC FIELDS 537

18.1 The Origin of Electricity 537
18.2 Charged Objects and the Electric Force 538
18.3 Conductors and Insulators 540
18.4 Charging by Contact and by Induction 541
18.5 Coulomb's Law 542
18.6 The Electric Field 547
18.7 Electric Field Lines 553
18.8 The Electric Field Inside a Conductor: Shielding
18.9 Gauss' Law 557
*18.10 Copiers and Computer Printers 561
18.11 Concepts & Calculations 563

CONCEPT SUMMARY 565

19 | ELECTRIC POTENTIAL ENERGY AND THE ELECTRIC POTENTIAL 573

19.1 Potential Energy 573
19.2 The Electric Potential Difference 574
19.3 The Electric Potential Difference Created by Point Charges 580
19.4 Equipotential Surfaces and Their Relation to the Electric Field 583
19.5 Capacitors and Dielectrics 586
*19.6 Biomedical Applications of Electric Potential Differences 591
19.7 Concepts & Calculations 594

CONCEPT SUMMARY 596

20 | ELECTRIC CIRCUITS 603

20.1 Electromotive Force and Current 603
20.2 Ohm's Law 605
20.3 Resistance and Resistivity 607
20.4 Electric Power 610
20.5 Alternating Current 611
20.6 Series Wiring 614
20.7 Parallel Wiring 617
20.8 Circuits Wired Partially in Series and Partially in Parallel 620
20.9 Internal Resistance 622
20.10 Kirchhoff's Rules 623
20.11 The Measurement of Current and Voltage 627
20.12 Capacitors in Series and in Parallel 628

20.13 *RC* Circuits 630
20.14 Safety and the Physiological Effects of Current 631
20.15 Concepts & Calculations 632
CONCEPT SUMMARY 635

21 | MAGNETIC FORCES AND MAGNETIC FIELDS 647
21.1 Magnetic Fields 647
21.2 The Force That a Magnetic Field Exerts on a Moving Charge 649
21.3 The Motion of a Charged Particle in a Magnetic Field 652
21.4 The Mass Spectrometer 656
21.5 The Force on a Current in a Magnetic Field 656
21.6 The Torque on a Current-Carrying Coil 660
21.7 Magnetic Fields Produced by Currents 662
21.8 Ampère's Law 670
21.9 Magnetic Materials 671
21.10 Concepts & Calculations 674
CONCEPT SUMMARY 676

556

22 | ELECTROMAGNETIC INDUCTION 686
22.1 Induced Emf and Induced Current 686
22.2 Motional Emf 688
22.3 Magnetic Flux 692
22.4 Faraday's Law of Electromagnetic Induction 695
22.5 Lenz's Law 698
*22.6 Applications of Electromagnetic Induction to the Reproduction of Sound 700
22.7 The Electric Generator 702
22.8 Mutual Inductance and Self-Inductance 706
22.9 Transformers 711
22.10 Concepts & Calculations 714
CONCEPT SUMMARY 716

23 | ALTERNATING CURRENT CIRCUITS 726
23.1 Capacitors and Capacitive Reactance 726
23.2 Inductors and Inductive Reactance 729
23.3 Circuits Containing Resistance, Capacitance, and Inductance 731
23.4 Resonance in Electric Circuits 736
23.5 Semiconductor Devices 740
23.6 Concepts & Calculations 745
CONCEPT SUMMARY 748

24 | ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES 753
24.1 The Nature of Electromagnetic Waves 753
24.2 The Electromagnetic Spectrum 758
24.3 The Speed of Light 760
24.4 The Energy Carried by Electromagnetic Waves 761
24.5 The Doppler Effect and Electromagnetic Waves 765
24.6 Polarization 768
24.7 Concepts & Calculations 774
CONCEPT SUMMARY 776

25 | THE REFLECTION OF LIGHT: MIRRORS 783

25.1 Wave Fronts and Rays 783
25.2 The Reflection of Light 784
25.3 The Formation of Images by a Plane Mirror 785
25.4 Spherical Mirrors 788
25.5 The Formation of Images by Spherical Mirrors 790
25.6 The Mirror Equation and the Magnification Equation 794
25.7 Concepts & Calculations 800

CONCEPT SUMMARY 801

26 | THE REFRACTION OF LIGHT: LENSES AND OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS 807

26.1 The Index of Refraction 807
26.2 Snell's Law and the Refraction of Light 808
26.3 Total Internal Reflection 814
26.4 Polarization and the Reflection and Refraction of Light 819
26.5 The Dispersion of Light: Prisms and Rainbows 820
26.6 Lenses 822
26.7 The Formation of Images by Lenses 823
26.8 The Thin-Lens Equation and the Magnification Equation 825
26.9 Lenses in Combination 829
26.10 The Human Eye 830
26.11 Angular Magnification and the Magnifying Glass 834
26.12 The Compound Microscope 837
26.13 The Telescope 837
26.14 Lens Aberrations 839
26.15 Concepts & Calculations 840

CONCEPT SUMMARY 842

27 | INTERFERENCE AND THE WAVE NATURE OF LIGHT 854

27.1 The Principle of Linear Superposition 854
27.2 Young's Double-Slit Experiment 857
27.3 Thin-Film Interference 860
27.4 The Michelson Interferometer 864
27.5 Diffraction 865
27.6 Resolving Power 870
27.7 The Diffraction Grating 874
*27.8 Compact Discs, Digital Video Discs, and the Use of Interference 876
27.9 X-Ray Diffraction 877
27.10 Concepts & Calculations 878

CONCEPT SUMMARY 880

28 | SPECIAL RELATIVITY 889

28.1 Events and Inertial Reference Frames 889
28.2 The Postulates of Special Relativity 890
28.3 The Relativity of Time: Time Dilation 892
28.4 The Relativity of Length: Length Contraction 897
28.5 Relativistic Momentum 898
28.6 The Equivalence of Mass and Energy 900
28.7 The Relativistic Addition of Velocities 904
28.8 Concepts & Calculations 907

CONCEPT SUMMARY 909

29 | PARTICLES AND WAVES 915

29.1 The Wave–Particle Duality 915
29.2 Blackbody Radiation and Planck's Constant 916
29.3 Photons and the Photoelectric Effect 917
29.4 The Momentum of a Photon and the Compton Effect 924
29.5 The de Broglie Wavelength and the Wave Nature of Matter 926
29.6 The Heisenberg Uncertainty Principle 928
29.7 Concepts & Calculations 932

CONCEPT SUMMARY 934

30 | THE NATURE OF THE ATOM 939

30.1 Rutherford Scattering and the Nuclear Atom 939
30.2 Line Spectra 941
30.3 The Bohr Model of the Hydrogen Atom 942
30.4 De Broglie's Explanation of Bohr's Assumption About Angular Momentum 947
30.5 The Quantum Mechanical Picture of the Hydrogen Atom 948
30.6 The Pauli Exclusion Principle and the Periodic Table of the Elements 952
30.7 X-Rays 955
30.8 The Laser 959
*30.9 Medical Applications of the Laser 961
*30.10 Holography 963
30.11 Concepts & Calculations 966

CONCEPT SUMMARY 968

31 | NUCLEAR PHYSICS AND RADIOACTIVITY 975

31.1 Nuclear Structure 975
31.2 The Strong Nuclear Force and the Stability of the Nucleus 977
31.3 The Mass Defect of the Nucleus and Nuclear Binding Energy 978
31.4 Radioactivity 981
31.5 The Neutrino 987
31.6 Radioactive Decay and Activity 988
31.7 Radioactive Dating 990
31.8 Radioactive Decay Series 994
31.9 Radiation Detectors 995
31.10 Concepts & Calculations 996

CONCEPT SUMMARY 997

32 | IONIZING RADIATION, NUCLEAR ENERGY, AND ELEMENTARY PARTICLES 1004

32.1 Biological Effects of Ionizing Radiation 1004
32.2 Induced Nuclear Reactions 1008
32.3 Nuclear Fission 1010
32.4 Nuclear Reactors 1012
32.5 Nuclear Fusion 1014
32.6 Elementary Particles 1016
32.7 Cosmology 1021
32.8 Concepts & Calculations 1024

CONCEPT SUMMARY 1026

APPENDIXES A-1

Appendix A Powers of Ten and Scientific Notation A-1
Appendix B Significant Figures A-1
Appendix C Algebra A-2
Appendix D Exponents and Logarithms A-3
Appendix E Geometry and Trigonometry A-4

Appendix F Selected Isotopes A-5

ANSWERS TO CHECK YOUR UNDERSTANDING A-9

ANSWERS TO ODD-NUMBERED PROBLEMS A-11

INDEX A-21