

Contents

	Preface to the Fifth Edition	ix
	Introduction	1
1	New Criticism, moral formalism and F. R. Leavis	15
	<i>Origins: Eliot, Richards, Empson</i>	15
	<i>The American New Critics</i>	18
	<i>Moral formalism: F. R. Leavis</i>	23
2	Russian formalism and the Bakhtin School	29
	<i>Shklovsky, Mukařovský, Jakobson</i>	30
	<i>The Bakhtin School</i>	39
3	Reader-oriented theories	45
	<i>Phenomenology: Husserl, Heidegger, Gadamer</i>	49
	<i>Hans Robert Jauss and Wolfgang Iser</i>	50
	<i>Fish, Riffaterre, Bleich</i>	55
4	Structuralist theories	62
	<i>The linguistic background</i>	63
	<i>Structuralist narratology</i>	67
	<i>Metaphor and metonymy</i>	72
	<i>Structuralist poetics</i>	75
5	Marxist theories	82
	<i>Soviet Socialist Realism</i>	84
	<i>Lukács and Brecht</i>	86
	<i>The Frankfurt School and After: Adorno and Benjamin</i>	91
	<i>'Structuralist' Marxism: Goldmann, Althusser, Macherey</i>	95
	<i>'New Left' Marxism: Williams, Eagleton, Jameson</i>	99

6	Feminist theories	115
	<i>First-wave feminist criticism: Woolf and de Beauvoir</i>	117
	<i>Second-wave feminist criticism</i>	120
	<i>Kate Millett: sexual politics</i>	123
	<i>Marxist feminism</i>	125
	<i>Elaine Showalter: gynocriticism</i>	126
	<i>French feminism: Kristeva, Cixous, Irigaray</i>	129
7	Poststructuralist theories	144
	<i>Roland Barthes</i>	148
	<i>Psychoanalytic theories:</i>	153
	<i>Jacques Lacan</i>	156
	<i>Julia Kristeva</i>	161
	<i>Deleuze and Guattari</i>	162
	<i>Deconstruction: Jacques Derrida</i>	164
	<i>American deconstruction</i>	171
	<i>Michel Foucault</i>	178
	<i>New Historicism and Cultural Materialism</i>	180
8	Postmodernist theories	197
	<i>Jean Baudrillard</i>	200
	<i>Jean-François Lyotard</i>	203
	<i>Postmodernism and Marxism</i>	206
	<i>Postmodern feminisms</i>	209
9	Postcolonialist theories	218
	<i>Edward Said</i>	220
	<i>Gayatri Chakravorty Spivak</i>	223
	<i>Homi K. Bhabha</i>	226
	<i>Race and ethnicity</i>	229
10	Gay, lesbian and queer theories	243
	<i>Gay theory and criticism</i>	244
	<i>Lesbian feminist theory and criticism</i>	247
	<i>Queer theory and criticism</i>	252
	Conclusion: Post-Theory	267
	Appendix 1: Recommended glossaries of theoretical and critical terms and concepts	280
	Appendix 2: Literary, critical and cultural theory journals	282
	Index of names, titles and topics	283