CONTENTS

1	Historical sources and literary analogues page	1
2	The portrayal of Ernst and the role of Wetzel	11
3	The motivation and nature of the voyage	18
4	The Grippia episode	29
5	The coagulated sea and the magnetic mountain	41
6	The subterranean river journey	47
7	The human monsters	53
8	The crusading goal and the conclusion of the story	64
9	The image of woman	69
0	Conclusion	75
Vot	es	78
Арр	Appendix 1 The prince of Carizme and The adventures of Abulfuaris	
\ pp	pendix 2 The name and location of Grippia	91
Арр	pendix 3 The Arimaspians	99
nde	ex	113