

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	v
<i>Contributors</i>	xv

SECTION I: EPIDEMIOLOGY AND PATHOGENESIS

1. Introduction to Dystonia	1
<i>Joohi Shahed and Joseph Jankovic</i>	
References	7
2. Epidemiology of Primary and Secondary Dystonia	11
<i>Giovanni Defazio</i>	
Introduction	11
Epidemiology of Primary Dystonia	11
Epidemiology of Secondary Dystonia	16
Conclusions	17
References	18
3. Genetic Evaluation in Primary Dystonia	21
<i>Christine Klein, Laurie J. Ozelius, and Xandra O. Breakefield</i>	
Introduction	21
DYT1 Dystonia (Dystonia Musculorum Deformans, Oppenheim's Dystonia, and Early Onset Generalized Dystonia)	27
DYT5 Dystonia (Dopa-Responsive Dystonia; Segawa Syndrome)	29
DYT11 (and DYT15) Myoclonus-Dystonia	30
Other Hereditary Dystonias	33
Other DYT Genes	35
References	37
4. Functional Anatomy of the Basal Ganglia	45
<i>Jonathan W. Mink</i>	
Introduction	45
Basal Ganglia Inputs	45

Basal Ganglia Outputs	48
Intrinsic Basal Ganglia Nuclei	49
Functional Organization	49
Focused Facilitation and Surround Inhibition of Competing Motor Patterns	50
Relationship of Basal Ganglia Organization to Dystonia	52
Summary	53
References	54
5. Physiology of Primary Dystonia	57
<i>Holly A. Shill and Mark Hallett</i>	
Introduction	57
Loss of Inhibition	57
Sensory Changes	59
Plasticity	61
Conclusions	61
References	61
6. Pathology of the Dystonias	65
<i>Ruth H. Walker, Kevin StP. McNaught, and Daniel P. Perl</i>	
Introduction	65
Pathology of Primary Dystonia; DYT1 Dystonia	67
Pathology of Dystonia-Plus Syndromes and Secondary Dystonia	69
Conclusions	86
References	86
7. Neuroimaging in Dystonia	93
<i>A. R. Troiano and A. J. Stoessl</i>	
Introduction	93
Secondary Dystonias	93
The Dopamine System in Dystonia	96
Imaging Studies in DYT1 Dystonia	98
Imaging Studies in Focal Dystonia	100
Conclusion	101
References	102

SECTION II: SIGNS AND SYMPTOMS

8. Primary Generalized Dystonia	107
<i>Johan Samanta</i>	
Introduction	107
Clinical Presentation	108
Differential Diagnosis	110

Diagnostic Approach	114
Management	114
References	117
9. Cranial Dystonia	121
<i>Pankaj Satija and William G. Ondo</i>	
Historical Note Nomenclature	121
Epidemiology	121
Clinical Manifestations	122
Etiology	123
Physiology and Pathology	124
Differential Diagnosis	127
Prognosis and Complications	129
Management	129
Selection of Muscles for Oromandibular Dystonias	131
References	132
10. Cervical Dystonia	137
<i>Khashayar Dashtipour and Mark Lew</i>	
Definition	137
Background	137
Epidemiology	137
Pathophysiology	138
Hypotheses Underlying Potential Causes of Cervical Dystonia	140
Clinical Manifestation	141
Management	142
Prognosis	147
Summary	148
References	148
11. Limb Dystonia	155
<i>Barbara I. Karp</i>	
Introduction	155
Focal Hand Dystonia	155
Segmental Dystonia	163
Leg and Foot Dystonia	163
Evaluation of Limb Dystonia	164
Treatment	167
Summary	171
References	171
12. Spasmodic Dysphonia	179
<i>Tanya K. Meyer and Andrew Blitzer</i>	
Introduction	179
History and Background	179

Epidemiology	180
Diagnosis	181
Treatments	182
Conclusions	186
References	187
13. Embouchure and Other Task-Specific	
Musician's Dystonias	189
<i>Steven E. Lo and Steven J. Frucht</i>	
Introduction	189
Historical Background	190
Epidemiology	192
Clinical Features	194
Diagnosis	197
Predisposing Factors and Triggers	198
Long-Term Course and Prognosis	199
Pathophysiology and Mechanisms	200
Treatment	202
Conclusions	206
References	206
14. Sports-Related Task-Specific Dystonia: The Yips	209
<i>Charles H. Adler</i>	
Introduction	209
Golfer's Cramp: Yips	209
Neurologic Study of the Yips	210
Other Sport-Related Dystonias	214
Summary	216
References	216
15. Dopa-Responsive Dystonia	219
<i>Masaya Segawa, Yoshiko Nomura, and Nobuyoshi Nishiyama</i>	
Introduction	219
Autosomal-Dominant Guanosine 5'-Triphosphate (GTP)	
Cyclohydrolase I (AD GCH-I) Deficiency (Segawa Disease):	
Dominant-Type <i>DYT5</i>	219
Recessive Disturbance of Pteridine Metabolism	229
Recessive Tyrosine Hydroxylase Deficiency	232
<i>DYT14</i>	234
Juvenile Parkinsonism, Parkinsonism–Dystonia	
Complex	234
Summary	235
References	236

16. Secondary Dystonia	245
<i>Arif Dalvi, Kelly E. Lyons, and Rajesh Pahwa</i>	
Introduction	245
Clinical Features	247
Laboratory Investigations	247
Neuroimaging	249
Etiology of Secondary Dystonia	250
Treatment	260
References	260
17. Drug-Induced Dystonia	267
<i>Francisco Cardoso</i>	
Introduction	267
Acute Dystonic Reaction	267
Tardive Dystonia	268
References	273
18. Psychogenic Dystonia	277
<i>Anette Schrag and Anthony E. Lang</i>	
Introduction	277
Epidemiology	278
Diagnosis	278
Course of Illness	283
Management	284
Posttraumatic Dystonia	284
Conclusion	285
References	286
19. Nonmotor Symptoms in Dystonia	289
<i>Joanne Green and Stewart A. Factor</i>	
Introduction	289
Neuropsychological and Psychiatric Changes	289
Sleep Disorders	292
Pain	293
Sensory Tricks	294
Conclusion	297
References	298
SECTION III: TREATMENT OPTIONS	
20. Medical Therapy for Dystonia	301
<i>Roongroj Bhidayasiri and Daniel Tarsy</i>	
Introduction	301
Dopaminergic Therapy	302

Conclusion	310
References	311
21. Anatomic Principles for Botulinum Toxin Injection	317
<i>Richard L. Barbano</i>	
Overview of Anatomic Localization	317
The Importance of Accuracy	318
Electrophysiologic Guidance	319
Specific Guide for Injections	323
Conclusion	340
References	340
22. Botulinum Toxin: From Molecule to Clinic	343
<i>Nicole Calakos</i>	
Introduction	343
The Clostridial Neurotoxins	343
Cellular Uptake and Specificity	346
Cytosolic Translocation	346
Proteolytic Cleavage of Neuronal SNAREs	346
Longevity of Paralytic Activity	348
Mechanisms of Resistance	349
Designing the Next Generation of Toxins	350
Conclusion	351
References	351
23. Botulinum Toxins in the Treatment of Dystonia	355
<i>Mark A. Stacy</i>	
Introduction	355
Botulinum Toxin A	355
Botulinum Toxin B	359
Toxin Dosage Selection	360
Side Effects and Safety	361
Antibody Formation	362
Comparison Trials	363
Conclusion	366
References	367
24. Phenol Injections in Dystonia	371
<i>Lauren C. Seeberger</i>	
Introduction	371
Historical Background in the Therapeutic Use of Phenol	371
Properties/Preparation of Phenol	372
Mechanism of Action and Pathological Studies	373

Clinical Application of Phenol in Dystonia	374
Technique	376
Results and Duration of Benefit	377
Adverse Reactions	378
Conclusions	378
References	379
25. Selective Denervation in Cervical Dystonia	381
<i>Carlos A. Arce</i>	
Historical Perspective	381
Selective Peripheral Denervation (The Bertrand Procedure)	382
Candidates for Selective Denervation	383
Factors that Affect the Success of Selective Denervation	384
Surgical Procedure	388
Results	389
Summary	390
References	391
26. Brain Surgery for Dystonia	393
<i>William J. Marks, Jr.</i>	
Introduction	393
Ablative Procedures for Dystonia	394
Deep Brain Stimulation for Dystonia	395
Dystonia Patient Candidacy for Surgical Treatment	400
Conclusions	401
References	401
<i>Index</i>	407