## **Contents**

Acknowledgements	xiii
Note of Spanish-language documents	xv
List of abbreviations	xvii
Glossary	xix
Genealogical tables	xxiv
Introduction	1
Valladolid, Pentecost Sunday, 29 May 1605: 'Protector generall and Advocate of all the world'	
The Sandoval family and the crown of Castile The Sandoval family 1412–1574: Deprivation and recovery Francisco Gómez de Sandoval y Rojas, fifth Marquis of Denia (1574–99)	15
The accession of Philip III  The legacy of Philip II  Government: ministers, councils and juntas  Prince, courtiers and ministers  The household of the heir  The death of Philip II, 13 September 1598  King and valido: 'All the affairs of state and war'  The Marquis of Denia, 13 September 1598	32
The establishment of the valimiento, 1598–1601 The seizure of power, September 1598–January 1599 The royal marriage journey, January–October 1599 Duke of Lerma, 11 November 1599	54 00
	Note of Spanish-language documents List of abbreviations Glossary Genealogical tables  Introduction Valladolid, Pentecost Sunday, 29 May 1605: 'Protector generall and Advocate of all the world'  The Sandoval family and the crown of Castile The Sandoval family 1412–1574: Deprivation and recovery Francisco Gómez de Sandoval y Rojas, fifth Marquis of Denia (1574–99)  The accession of Philip III The legacy of Philip II Government: ministers, councils and juntas Prince, courtiers and ministers The household of the heir The death of Philip II, 13 September 1598 King and valido: 'All the affairs of state and war' The Marquis of Denia, 13 September 1598  The establishment of the valimiento, 1598–1601 The seizure of power, September 1598–January 1599 The royal marriage journey, January—October 1599 Duke of Lerma, 11 November 1599 Court and capital: preparations for the removal to Valladolid, 160

4	the years of the	
	golden keys	79
	King, Queen and Duke	
	The Duke and his city	
	Lerma at fifty: the public face and the view of self	
	The first challenge: the Marchioness del Valle, 1603-04	
	The journey to Valencia and the dukedom of Cea	
	Return of the court to Madrid	
5	Government and policymaking: the apogee of power,	
	1598–1606	104
	Men and offices	
	The Councils of Finance and State	
6	Humiliation,1606–07	134
	Disaster: the treasure fleets of 1605–06 and the arrest of	
	Villalonga	
	Retirement – or survival?	
	The second settlement of the Lerma estates: the agreements	
	of 1607 with the Duke of Cea	
	Bankruptcy, 9 November 1607	
7	Flight: the journeys of 1608–10 and the death	
	of Henry IV of France	149
	'They call him traitor'	
	The Twelve Years Truce and the road back to war	
	The attack of the Admiral of Aragon	
	The verdict on Villalonga	
	The third dukedom: Uceda, 1609–10	
	The journey of 1610 and the assassination of Henry IV	
	of France	
3	Survival: death of the Queen and Lerma's	
	'other course', 1611–13	165
	Restoration of Spanish primacy in Europe?	
	The confessor's attack and the death of the Queen	
	Fray Luis de Aliaga, the decree of 23 October 1612	
	and the return of Calderón	
	The sons of the Duke of Savoy	
	and boing of the Dure of Duroy	

_	_		_	-	<b>•</b> 1	~	_
$\mathbf{C}$	<i>'</i> `	N.		L	NI		•
•	. ,	14	1	ъ.	IV		.3

ix

294

9	Retreat – and the erosion of authority  Ambition, 1613: a cardinal's robes and the great building programme in Madrid and Lerma  The French marriage journey and the decision to retire from the valimiento, 1615–16  Government and policymaking; the erosion of Lerma's authority	184
10	Cardinal-Duke Disengagement: the collapse of Lerma's authority, 1616–17 Lerma: the Testament, 12 June 1617 Climax, October 1617: 'the happiest, most famous and celebrated fiestas that the world has seen' Cardinal-Duke, 1618	215
11	The end of the Sandoval hegemony and the deaths of Lerma and Uceda  Philip III and the abolition of the valimiento  Philip IV and the new valimiento  Lerma and Uceda: decline, testaments and death	241
	Conclusion	265
	Appendices Appendix I: Aristocratic income 1501–1624: an indicative table based upon contemporary estimates Appendix II: The Duke of Lerma: religious foundations Appendix III: The Duke of Lerma: revenues, 1597–1625	269
	Sologt hibliography	279

Select bibliography Index