

## CONTENTS

<b>1. CONVENTIONS OF EXPOSITION AND REFERENCE . . . . .</b>	<b>1</b>
1.0 Reference to sources . . . . .	1
1.1 Italics and quotation . . . . .	1
1.2 Quotation names . . . . .	2
1.3 Reference to individual expressions . . . . .	4
1.4 Definitions. . . . .	5
1.5 Nouns and names. . . . .	6
1.6 Verbs . . . . .	7
1.7 Technical use of English expressions . . . . .	8
1.8 Material mode of expression . . . . .	14
<b>2. LESNIEWSKI'S DEVELOPMENT . . . . .</b>	<b>18</b>
2.0 Background and associates. . . . .	18
2.1 Early work and publications . . . . .	20
2.2 Research in Warsaw . . . . .	24
2.3 Mature publications. . . . .	25
<b>3. LESNIEWSKI'S ACHIEVEMENTS . . . . .</b>	<b>27</b>
3.1 Refutation of a "platonist" theory of "representation" . . . . .	27
3.2 Formalization of logic and foundations of mathematics . . . . .	28
3.3 Resolution of paradoxes. . . . .	29
3.3.1 Investigation of Russell's paradigm. . . . .	29
3.3.2 Analysis of collective and distributive conceptions . . . . .	29
3.3.3 Conception of mereology and of ontology . . . . .	31
3.3.4 Resolution of Russell's paradox . . . . .	32
3.3.5 Generalization for other paradoxes . . . . .	32
3.4 Contributions to semantics. . . . .	33
3.4.1 Grammar of semantic categories . . . . .	34
3.4.2 Fundamental semantic insights. . . . .	34
3.4.3 Relativity, stratification, and design . . . . .	35

3.5 Principles of formalization . . . . .	36
3.5.1 Directives for definition . . . . .	36
3.5.2 Directives for substitution and extensionality . . . . .	37
3.5.3 Canons of axiomatization . . . . .	38
3.6 Axiomatic reductions . . . . .	39
3.7 Natural deduction by the suppositional method . . . . .	40
3.8 Ideographic notation for propositional logic . . . . .	41
3.9 Other peripheral contributions . . . . .	42
3.10 Why is Lesniewski's work relatively unknown? . . . . .	43
<b>4. LESNIEWSKI'S CRITIQUE OF PURE FORMALISM . . . . .</b>	<b>49</b>
4.1 "Thorough pragmatism" . . . . .	53
4.2 "Useful nonsense" . . . . .	54
4.3 Convenient carelessness . . . . .	56
4.4 "Names" which name nothing . . . . .	56
4.5 "Identification" of discernibles . . . . .	57
4.6 Convenient fictions and possible interpretations. . . . .	58
4.7 Formal simplification and philosophical clarification. . . . .	61
4.8 Treatment of antinomies . . . . .	64
4.9 Initial analysis of Russell's contradiction . . . . .	66
4.10 "Collections not actually composed of their elements" . . . . .	69
4.11 Lesniewski's assessment of other systems . . . . .	78
4.12 Avoidance of misconceptions. . . . .	79
<b>5. LESNIEWSKI'S GRAMMAR OF SEMANTIC CATEGORIES . . . . .</b>	<b>84</b>
5.1 Rationale of logical grammar. . . . .	85
5.1.1 Systematic analogy and ambiguity . . . . .	85
5.1.2 Prevention of vicious circularity . . . . .	86
5.1.3 Formal criteria of meaning. . . . .	88
5.2 Construction of Lesniewski's grammar. . . . .	92
5.3 Propositions . . . . .	98
5.4 Do Lesniewski's requirements preclude vicious circles? . . . . .	100
<b>6. LESNIEWSKI'S SYSTEM OF LOGIC AND FOUNDATIONS OF MATHEMATICS. . . . .</b>	<b>105</b>
6.0 Conception of logic . . . . .	105
6.1 Formalization . . . . .	106
6.1.1 Universal validity . . . . .	108
6.1.2 Unrestricted use of variables . . . . .	109
6.1.3 "Unrestricted" as compared with "restricted" quantification . . . . .	111
6.1.4 Universal and particular quantification . . . . .	116
6.1.5 Function of directives. . . . .	118
6.1.6 Extensionality . . . . .	118

6.1.7 "Constructive nominalism" . . . . .	125
6.1.8 Contextual determinacy . . . . .	128
6.1.9 Introductory theses: axioms and definitions . . . . .	131
6.2 Lesniewski's system of logic . . . . .	140
6.2.1 Primitive logical basis . . . . .	141
6.2.2 Protothetic . . . . .	143
6.2.3 Ontology . . . . .	144
6.3 Mereology . . . . .	149
6.4 Demonstrable relative consistency . . . . .	153
6.5 Grzegorczyk on Lesniewski . . . . .	154
7. TERMINOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS AND DIRECTIVES . . . . .	167
7.0 Preliminary explanations . . . . .	167
7.1 Terminological explanations . . . . .	177
7.2 The first five directives for this system of logic . . . . .	265
7.3 Terminological explanations peculiar to ontology . . . . .	266
7.4 Final directives for this system of logic . . . . .	288
8. PRINCIPLES OF LESNIEWSKI'S IDEOGRAPHIC NOTATION . . . . .	289
9. NOTES . . . . .	306
10. BIBLIOGRAPHY . . . . .	320
10.0 Primary sources . . . . .	320
10.1 Other publications cited . . . . .	324
11. INDEX . . . . .	334
11.1 Unalphabetized technical symbols . . . . .	334
11.2 Authors and subjects . . . . .	335