

CONTENTS

Preface	vii
1. INTRODUCTION	1
1.1. The Axiom of Choice	1
1.2. A nonmeasurable set of real numbers	2
1.3. A paradoxical decomposition of the sphere	3
1.4. Problems	6
1.5. Historical remarks	8
2. USE OF THE AXIOM OF CHOICE	9
2.1. Equivalents of the Axiom of Choice	9
2.2. Some applications of the Axiom of Choice in mathematics	11
2.3. The Prime Ideal Theorem	14
2.4. The Countable Axiom of Choice	20
2.5. Cardinal numbers	23
2.6. Problems	25
2.7. Historical remarks	29
3. CONSISTENCY OF THE AXIOM OF CHOICE	31
3.1. Axiomatic systems and consistency	31
3.2. Axiomatic set theory	31
3.3. Transitive models of ZF	33
3.4. The constructible universe	38
3.5. Problems	40
3.6. Historical remarks	43
4. PERMUTATION MODELS	44
4.1. Set theory with atoms	44

4.2. Permutation models	45
4.3. The basic Fraenkel model	48
4.4. The second Fraenkel model	48
4.5. The ordered Mostowski model	49
4.6. Problems	51
4.7. Historical remarks	54
5. INDEPENDENCE OF THE AXIOM OF CHOICE	55
5.1. Generic models	55
5.2. Symmetric submodels of generic models	64
5.3. The basic Cohen model	66
5.4. The second Cohen model	68
5.5. Independence of the Axiom of Choice from the Ordering Principle	71
5.6. Problems	78
5.7. Historical remarks	84
6. EMBEDDING THEOREMS	85
6.1. The First Embedding Theorem	85
6.2. Refinements of the First Embedding Theorem	89
6.3. Problems	94
6.4. Historical remarks	96
7. MODELS WITH FINITE SUPPORTS	97
7.1. Independence of the Axiom of Choice from the Prime Ideal Theorem	97
7.2. Independence of the Prime Ideal Theorem from the Ordering Principle	100
7.3. Independence of the Ordering Principle from the Axiom of Choice for Finite Sets	104
7.4. The Axiom of Choice for Finite Sets	107
7.5. Problems	112
7.6. Historical remarks	117
8. SOME WEAKER VERSIONS OF THE AXIOM OF CHOICE	119
8.1. The Principle of Dependent Choices and its generalization	119
8.2. Independence results concerning the Principle of Dependent Choices	122
8.3. Problems	131
8.4. Historical remarks	132

9. NONTRANSFERABLE STATEMENTS	133
9.1. Statements which imply AC in ZF but are weaker than AC in ZFA	133
9.2. Independence results in ZFA	134
9.3. Problems	138
9.4. Historical remarks	140
10. MATHEMATICS WITHOUT CHOICE	141
10.1. Properties of the real line	141
10.2. Algebra without choice	145
10.3. Problems	148
10.4. Historical remarks	150
11. CARDINAL NUMBERS IN SET THEORY WITHOUT CHOICE	151
11.1. Ordering of cardinal numbers	151
11.2. Definability of cardinal numbers	152
11.3. Arithmetic of cardinal numbers	156
11.4. Problems	161
11.5. Historical remarks	165
12. SOME PROPERTIES CONTRADICTING THE AXIOM OF CHOICE	167
12.1. Measurability of $\aleph_1$	167
12.2. Closed unbounded sets and partition properties	169
12.3. The Axiom of Determinateness	176
12.4. Problems	181
12.5. Historical remarks	182
APPENDIX	183
A.1. Equivalents of the Axiom of Choice	183
A.2. Equivalents of the Prime Ideal Theorem	183
A.3. Various independence results	183
A.4. Miscellaneous examples	185
REFERENCES	186
AUTHOR INDEX	195
SUBJECT INDEX	197
LIST OF SYMBOLS	200