

# Table of Contents

<b>Introduction . . . . .</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>I. Modules . . . . .</b>	<b>10</b>
1. Modules . . . . .	11
2. The Group of Homomorphisms . . . . .	16
3. Sums and Products . . . . .	18
4. Free and Projective Modules . . . . .	22
5. Projective Modules over a Principal Ideal Domain . . . . .	26
6. Dualization, Injective Modules . . . . .	28
7. Injective Modules over a Principal Ideal Domain . . . . .	31
8. Cofree Modules . . . . .	34
9. Essential Extensions . . . . .	36
<b>II. Categories and Functors . . . . .</b>	<b>40</b>
1. Categories . . . . .	40
2. Functors . . . . .	44
3. Duality . . . . .	48
4. Natural Transformations . . . . .	50
5. Products and Coproducts; Universal Constructions . . . . .	54
6. Universal Constructions (Continued); Pull-backs and Push-outs . . . . .	59
7. Adjoint Functors . . . . .	63
8. Adjoint Functors and Universal Constructions . . . . .	69
9. Abelian Categories . . . . .	74
10. Projective, Injective, and Free Objects . . . . .	81
<b>III. Extensions of Modules . . . . .</b>	<b>84</b>
1. Extensions . . . . .	84
2. The Functor Ext . . . . .	89
3. Ext Using Injectives . . . . .	94
4. Computation of some Ext-Groups . . . . .	97

5. Two Exact Sequences . . . . .	99
6. A Theorem of Stein-Serre for Abelian Groups . . . . .	106
7. The Tensor Product . . . . .	109
8. The Functor $\text{Tor}$ . . . . .	112
<b>IV. Derived Functors . . . . .</b>	<b>116</b>
1. Complexes . . . . .	117
2. The Long Exact (Co)Homology Sequence. . . . .	121
3. Homotopy . . . . .	124
4. Resolutions. . . . .	126
5. Derived Functors . . . . .	130
6. The Two Long Exact Sequences of Derived Functors . .	136
7. The Functors $\text{Ext}_A^n$ Using Projectives . . . . .	139
8. The Functors $\text{Ext}_A^n$ Using Injectives . . . . .	143
9. $\text{Ext}^n$ and $n$ -Extensions . . . . .	148
10. Another Characterization of Derived Functors . . . .	156
11. The Functor $\text{Tor}_n^A$ . . . . .	160
12. Change of Rings . . . . .	162
<b>V. The Künneth Formula . . . . .</b>	<b>166</b>
1. Double Complexes . . . . .	167
2. The Künneth Theorem . . . . .	172
3. The Dual Künneth Theorem . . . . .	177
4. Applications of the Künneth Formulas . . . . .	180
<b>VI. Cohomology of Groups. . . . .</b>	<b>184</b>
1. The Group Ring . . . . .	186
2. Definition of (Co)Homology . . . . .	188
3. $H^0, H_0$ . . . . .	191
4. $H^1, H_1$ with Trivial Coefficient Modules . . . . .	192
5. The Augmentation Ideal, Derivations, and the Semi-Direct Product . . . . .	194
6. A Short Exact Sequence . . . . .	197
7. The (Co)Homology of Finite Cyclic Groups. . . . .	200
8. The 5-Term Exact Sequences . . . . .	202
9. $H_2$ , Hopf's Formula, and the Lower Central Series . .	204
10. $H^2$ and Extensions . . . . .	206
11. Relative Projectives and Relative Injectives . . . .	210
12. Reduction Theorems. . . . .	213
13. Resolutions . . . . .	214
14. The (Co)Homology of a Coproduct . . . . .	219

15. The Universal Coefficient Theorem and the (Co)Homology of a Product . . . . .	221
16. Groups and Subgroups . . . . .	223
<b>VII. Cohomology of Lie Algebras . . . . .</b>	<b>229</b>
1. Lie Algebras and their Universal Enveloping Algebra . . . . .	229
2. Definition of Cohomology; $H^0, H^1$ . . . . .	234
3. $H^2$ and Extensions . . . . .	237
4. A Resolution of the Ground Field $K$ . . . . .	239
5. Semi-simple Lie Algebras . . . . .	244
6. The two Whitehead Lemmas . . . . .	247
7. Appendix: Hilbert's Chain-of-Syzygies Theorem . . . . .	251
<b>VIII. Exact Couples and Spectral Sequences . . . . .</b>	<b>255</b>
1. Exact Couples and Spectral Sequences . . . . .	256
2. Filtered Differential Objects . . . . .	261
3. Finite Convergence Conditions for Filtered Chain Complexes . . . . .	265
4. The Ladder of an Exact Couple . . . . .	269
5. Limits . . . . .	276
6. Rees Systems and Filtered Complexes . . . . .	281
7. The Limit of a Rees System . . . . .	288
8. Completions of Filtrations . . . . .	291
9. The Grothendieck Spectral Sequence . . . . .	297
<b>IX. Satellites and Homology . . . . .</b>	<b>306</b>
1. Projective Classes of Epimorphisms . . . . .	307
2. $\mathcal{E}$ -Derived Functors . . . . .	309
3. $\mathcal{E}$ -Satellites . . . . .	312
4. The Adjoint Theorem and Examples . . . . .	318
5. Kan Extensions and Homology . . . . .	320
6. Applications: Homology of Small Categories, Spectral Sequences . . . . .	327
<b>Bibliography . . . . .</b>	<b>331</b>
<b>Index . . . . .</b>	<b>333</b>