

CONTENTS

Preface and Acknowledgments	vi
Abbreviations	viii
Map	1

The Villa dei Papiri	2
Who Owned the Villa dei Papiri	5
The Eruption of Mt. Vesuvius in A.D. 79	10
Recovery of the Papyri in the 1750s	16
The Form of the Book in Greece and Rome	24
How to Read a Book Roll (and How Not to)	31
Ancient Books and Libraries	33
How to Open and Read a Charred Papyrus	46
Opening Charred Papyrus Rolls	47
Reading Charred Papyri	57
The Books in the Villa dei Papiri	60
Introduction	60
The Latin Texts	66
<i>PHerc. 817, Carmen de Bello Actiaco</i>	66
<i>PHerc. 1829, 1830, 1831, Lucretius</i>	68
<i>PHerc. 21, Ennius</i>	70
<i>PHerc. 78, Caecilius Statius</i>	71
The Greek Texts	73
Philodemos and His Texts	78
<i>On the History of Philosophy</i>	78
<i>History of the Academy</i>	79
<i>History of the Stoics</i>	79
<i>History of Epicureanism</i>	81
<i>On Theology</i>	84
<i>On Logic</i>	86
<i>On Ethics</i>	88
<i>On Poetic Theory</i>	92

Appendices	
1. English Translations of Epikouros and Philodemos	96
2. Publishing History of the Herculaneum Papyri	98
Notes	100
Glossary	114
Annotated Bibliography	116
Index	118