

# Contents

Acknowledgements x

List of illustrations xi

Introduction 1

1 Racism and racists: some conundrums 4

2 Fear of the dark?: blacks, Jews, and barbarians 13

3 Beyond the pale: scientific racism, the nation, and the  
politics of colour 20

4 Imperialism, eugenics, and the Holocaust 45

5 The case against scientific racism 69

6 New racisms? 86

7 Racist identities: ambivalence, contradiction, and  
commitment 114

8 Beyond institutional racism: 'race', class, and gender in the  
USA and Britain 132

Conclusions: prospects for a post-racial future 161

References 175

**Further reading** 178

**Index** 183