

Contents

Preface xxvii

Acknowledgments xxxiii

Foreword xxxvii

Part 1 Water Reuse: An Introduction 1

1 Water Issues: Current Status and the Role of Water Reclamation and Reuse 3

Working Terminology 4

1-1 *Definition of Terms* 6

1-2 *Principles of Sustainable Water Resources Management* 6

The principle of sustainability 7

Working definitions of sustainability 7

Challenges for sustainability 7

Criteria for sustainable water resources management 7

Environmental ethics 13

1-3 *Current and Potential Future*

Global Water Shortages 15

Impact of current and projected world population 15

Potential global water shortages 19

Water scarcity 19

Potential regional water shortages in the continental United States 20

1-4 *The Important Role of Water Reclamation and Reuse* 23

Types of water reuse 24

Integrated water resources planning 24

Personnel needs/sustainable engineering 27

Treatment and technology needs 27

Infrastructure and planning issues 28

1-5	Water Reclamation and Reuse and Its Future	30
	<i>Implementation hurdles</i>	31
	<i>Public support</i>	31
	<i>Acceptance varies depending on opportunity and necessity</i>	31
	<i>Public water supply from polluted water sources</i>	31
	<i>Advances in water reclamation technologies</i>	31
	<i>Challenges for water reclamation and reuse</i>	32
	Problems and Discussion Topics	32
	References	33

2 Water Reuse: Past and Current Practices 37

	Working Terminology	38
2-1	Evolution of Water Reclamation and Reuse	39
	<i>Historical development prior to 1960</i>	39
	<i>Era of water reclamation and reuse in the United States-post-1960</i>	41
2-2	Impact of State and Federal Statutes on Water Reclamation and Reuse	45
	<i>The Clean Water Act</i>	45
	<i>The Safe Drinking Water Act</i>	46
2-3	Water Reuse—Current Status in the United States	46
	<i>Withdrawal of water from surface and groundwater sources</i>	46
	<i>Availability and reuse of treated wastewater</i>	46
	<i>Milestone water reuse projects and research studies</i>	47
2-4	Water Reuse in California: A Case Study	47
	<i>Experience with water reuse</i>	47
	<i>Current water reuse status</i>	48

	<i>Water reuse policies and recycling regulations</i>	51
	<i>Potential future uses of reclaimed water</i>	52
2-5	Water Reuse in Florida: A Case Study	53
	<i>Experience with water reuse</i>	54
	<i>Current water reuse status</i>	54
	<i>Water reuse policies and recycling regulations</i>	56
	<i>Potential future uses of reclaimed water</i>	56
2-6	Water Reuse in Other Parts of the World	58
	<i>Significant developments worldwide</i>	58
	<i>The World Health Organization's water reuse guidelines</i>	59
	<i>Water reuse in developing countries</i>	59
2-7	Summary and Lessons Learned	63
	Problems and Discussion Topics	65
	References	66

Part 2 Health and Environmental Concerns in Water Reuse 71

3 Characteristics of Municipal Wastewater and Related Health and Environmental Issues 73

	<i>Working Terminology</i>	74
3-1	Wastewater in Public Water Supplies—<i>de facto</i> Potable Reuse	77
	<i>Presence of treated wastewater in public water supplies</i>	78
	<i>Impact of the presence of treated wastewater on public water supplies</i>	78
3-2	Introduction to Waterborne Diseases and Health Issues	78
	<i>Important historical events</i>	79
	<i>Waterborne disease</i>	80
	<i>Etiology of waterborne disease</i>	81
3-3	Waterborne Pathogenic Microorganisms	83
	<i>Terminology conventions for organisms</i>	83

Log removal 83

Bacteria 83

Protozoa 87

Helminths 89

Viruses 89

3-4 *Indicator Organisms* 92

Characteristics of an ideal indicator organism 92

The coliform group bacteria 93

Bacteriophages 93

Other indicator organisms 94

3-5 *Occurrence of Microbial Pathogens in Untreated and Treated Wastewater and in the Environment* 94

Pathogens in untreated wastewater 94

Pathogens in treated wastewater 97

Pathogens in the environment 102

Survival of pathogenic organisms 102

3-6 *Chemical Constituents in Untreated and Treated Wastewater* 103

Chemical constituents in untreated wastewater 103

Constituents added through domestic commercial and industrial usage 104

Chemical constituents in treated wastewater 108

Formation of disinfection byproducts (DBPs) 113

Comparison of treated wastewater to natural water 114

Use of surrogate parameters 115

3-7 *Emerging Contaminants in Water and Wastewater* 117

Endocrine disruptors and pharmaceutically active chemicals 117

Some specific constituents with emerging concern 118

New and reemerging microorganisms 120

3-8 *Environmental Issues* 120

Effects on soils and plants 121

Effects on surface water and groundwater 121

Effects on ecosystems 121

Effects on development and land use 122

Problems and Discussion Topics 122

References 124

4 Water Reuse Regulations and Guidelines 131

Working Terminology 132

4-1 Understanding Regulatory Terminology 134

Standard and criterion 134

Standard versus criterion 134

Regulation 135

Difference between regulations and guidelines 135

Water reclamation and reuse 135

4-2 Development of Standards, Regulations, and Guidelines for Water Reuse 135

Basis for water quality standards 136

Development of water reuse regulations and guidelines 136

The regulatory process 139

4-3 General Regulatory Considerations Related to Water Reclamation and Reuse 139

Constituents and physical properties of concern in wastewater 139

Wastewater treatment and water quality considerations 142

Reclaimed water quality monitoring 145

Storage requirements 146

Reclaimed water application rates 147

Aerosols and windborne sprays 147

4-4 Regulatory Considerations for Specific Water Reuse Applications 149

Agricultural irrigation 149

Landscape irrigation 150

Dual distribution systems and in-building uses 151

Impoundments 152

Industrial uses 153

Other nonpotable uses 153

Groundwater recharge 154

4-5 Regulatory Considerations for Indirect Potable Reuse 155

Use of the most protected water source 155

Influence of the two water acts 155

Concerns for trace chemical constituents and pathogens 156

Assessment of health risks 157

- 4-6** State Water Reuse Regulations 157
 - Status of water reuse regulations and guidelines* 158
 - Regulations and guidelines for specific reuse applications* 158
 - Regulatory requirements for nonpotable uses of reclaimed water* 165
 - State regulations for indirect potable reuse* 167
- 4-7** U.S. EPA Guidelines for Water Reuse 169
 - Disinfection requirements* 169
 - Microbial limits* 178
 - Control measures* 178
 - Recommendations for indirect potable reuse* 178
- 4-8** World Health Organization Guidelines for Water Reuse 179
 - 1989 WHO guidelines for agriculture and aquaculture* 180
 - The Stockholm framework* 180
 - Disability adjusted life years* 180
 - Concept of tolerable (acceptable) risk* 181
 - Tolerable microbial risk in water* 181
 - 2006 WHO guidelines for the safe use of wastewater in agriculture* 182
- 4-9** Future Directions in Regulations and Guidelines 184
 - Continuing development of state standards, regulations, and guidelines* 184
 - Technical advances in treatment processes* 184
 - Information needs* 184
 - Problems and Discussion Topics* 185
 - References* 187

5 Health Risk Analysis in Water Reuse Applications 191

- Working Terminology 192
- 5-1** Risk Analysis: An Overview 193
 - Historical development of risk assessment* 194
 - Objectives and applications of human health risk assessment* 194

- Elements of risk analysis* 194
- Risk analysis: definitions and concepts* 196
- 5-2** *Health Risk Assessment* 197
 - Hazard identification* 198
 - Dose-response assessment* 198
 - Dose-response models* 200
 - Exposure assessment* 204
 - Risk characterization* 204
 - Comparison of human health and ecological risk assessment* 205
- 5-3** *Risk Management* 205
- 5-4** *Risk Communication* 206
- 5-5** *Tools and Methods Used in Risk Assessment* 207
 - Concepts from public health* 207
 - Concepts from epidemiology* 208
 - Concepts from toxicology* 209
 - National toxicology program cancer bioassay* 213
 - Ecotoxicology: environmental effects* 214
- 5-6** *Chemical Risk Assessment* 215
 - Safety and risk determination in regulation of chemical agents* 215
 - Risks from potential nonthreshold toxicants* 220
 - Risk considerations* 224
 - Chemical risk assessment summary* 225
- 5-7** *Microbial Risk Assessment* 225
 - Infectious disease paradigm for microbial risk assessment* 225
 - Microbial risk assessment methods* 227
 - Static microbial risk assessment models* 227
 - Dynamic microbial risk assessment models* 229
 - Selecting a microbial risk model* 232
- 5-8** *Application of Microbial Risk Assessment in Water Reuse Applications* 234
 - Microbial risk assessment employing a static model* 234
 - Microbial risk assessment employing dynamic models* 239
 - Risk assessment for water reuse from enteric viruses* 244
- 5-9** *Limitations in Applying Risk Assessment to Water Reuse Applications* 249
 - Relative nature of risk assessment* 249

<i>Inadequate consideration of secondary infections</i>	249
<i>Limited dose-response data</i>	250
Problems and Discussion Topics	250
References	251

Part 3 Technologies and Systems for Water Reclamation and Reuse 255

6 Water Reuse Technologies and Treatment Systems: An Overview 257

Working Terminology	258
6-1 Constituents in Untreated Municipal Wastewater	260
6-2 Technology Issues in Water Reclamation and Reuse	260
<i>Water reuse applications</i>	262
<i>Water quality requirements</i>	262
<i>Multiple barrier concept</i>	263
<i>Need for multiple treatment technologies</i>	265
6-3 Treatment Technologies for Water Reclamation Applications	265
<i>Removal of dissolved organic matter, suspended solids, and nutrients by secondary treatment</i>	268
<i>Removal of residual particulate matter in secondary effluent</i>	269
<i>Removal of residual dissolved constituents</i>	271
<i>Removal of trace constituents</i>	271
<i>Disinfection processes</i>	271
6-4 Important Factors in the Selection of Technologies for Water Reuse	272
<i>Multiple water reuse applications</i>	273
<i>Need to remove trace constituents</i>	273
<i>Need to conduct pilot-scale testing</i>	276
<i>Process reliability</i>	276
<i>Standby and redundancy considerations</i>	279
<i>Infrastructure needs for water reuse applications</i>	280

- 6-5** Impact of Treatment Plant Location on Water Reuse 281
 - Centralized treatment plants* 282
 - Satellite treatment facilities* 282
 - Decentralized treatment facilities* 283
- 6-6** The Future of Water Reclamation Technologies and Treatment Systems 286
 - Implication of trace constituents on future water reuse* 287
 - New regulations* 287
 - Retrofitting existing treatment plants* 288
 - New treatment plants* 289
 - Satellite treatment systems* 289
 - Decentralized treatment facilities and systems* 289
 - New infrastructure concepts and designs* 290
 - Research needs* 291
 - Problems and Discussion Topics 292
 - References 293

7 Removal of Constituents by Secondary Treatment 295

- Working Terminology 296
- 7-1** Constituents in Untreated Wastewater 299
 - Constituents of concern* 299
 - Typical constituent concentration values* 299
 - Variability of mass loadings* 301
- 7-2** Technologies for Water Reuse Applications 304
- 7-3** Nonmembrane Processes for Secondary Treatment 307
 - Suitability for reclaimed water applications* 307
 - Process descriptions* 308
 - Process performance expectations* 310
 - Importance of secondary sedimentation tank design* 318
- 7-4** Nonmembrane Processes for the Control and Removal of Nutrients in Secondary Treatment 320
 - Nitrogen control* 320
 - Nitrogen removal* 321
 - Phosphorus removal* 324
 - Process performance expectations* 328

- 7-5** Membrane Bioreactor Processes for Secondary Treatment 328
Description of membrane bioreactors 330
Suitability of MBRs for reclaimed water applications 331
Types of membrane bioreactor systems 332
Principal proprietary submerged membrane systems 333
Other membrane systems 338
Process performance expectations 340
- 7-6** Analysis and Design of Membrane Bioreactor Processes 340
Process analysis 340
Design considerations 353
Nutrient removal 358
Biosolids processing 361
- 7-7** Issues in the Selection of Secondary Treatment Processes 361
Expansion of an existing plant vs. construction of a new plant 362
Final use of effluent 362
Comparative performance of treatment processes 362
Pilot-scale studies 362
Type of disinfection process 362
Future water quality requirements 363
Energy considerations 363
Site constraints 364
Economic and other considerations 368
Problems and Discussion Topics 368
References 371

8 Removal of Residual Particulate Matter 373

- Working Terminology 374
- 8-1** Characteristics of Residual Suspended Particulate Matter from Secondary Treatment Processes 375
Residual constituents and properties of concern 375
Removal of residual particles from secondary treatment processes 385
- 8-2** Technologies for the Removal of Residual Suspended Particulate Matter 388

- Technologies for reclaimed water applications* 388
- Process flow diagrams* 390
- Process performance expectations* 390
- Suitability for reclaimed water applications* 392
- 8-3** *Depth Filtration* 392
 - Available filtration technologies* 392
 - Performance of depth filters* 398
 - Design considerations* 407
 - Pilot-scale studies* 415
 - Operational issues* 417
- 8-4** *Surface Filtration* 417
 - Available filtration technologies* 419
 - Performance of surface filters* 422
 - Design considerations* 423
 - Pilot-scale studies* 425
- 8-5** *Membrane Filtration* 425
 - Membrane terminology, types, classification, and flow patterns* 426
 - Microfiltration and ultrafiltration* 430
 - Process analysis for MF and UF membranes* 435
 - Operating characteristics and strategies for MF and UF membranes* 436
 - Membrane performance* 436
 - Design considerations* 441
 - Pilot-scale studies* 441
 - Operational issues* 443
- 8-6** *Dissolved Air Flotation* 445
 - Process description* 445
 - Performance of DAF process* 448
 - Design considerations* 448
 - Operating considerations* 453
 - Pilot-scale studies* 453
- 8-7** *Issues in the Selection of Technologies for the Removal of Residual Particulate Matter* 454
 - Final use of effluent* 454
 - Comparative performance of technologies* 455
 - Results of pilot-scale studies* 455
 - Type of disinfection process* 455
 - Future water quality requirements* 455
 - Energy considerations* 455
 - Site constraints* 455
 - Economic considerations* 455

Problems and Discussion Topics 456

References 459

9 Removal of Dissolved Constituents with Membranes 461

Working Terminology 462

9-1 Introduction to Technologies Used for the Removal of Dissolved Constituents 463

Membrane separation 463

Definition of osmotic pressure 463

Nanofiltration and reverse osmosis 465

Electrodialysis 466

Typical process applications and flow diagrams 467

9-2 Nanofiltration 467

Types of membranes used in nanofiltration 468

Application of nanofiltration 471

Performance expectations 471

9-3 Reverse Osmosis 473

Types of membranes used in reverse osmosis 473

Application of reverse osmosis 474

Performance expectations 474

9-4 Design and Operational Considerations for Nanofiltration and Reverse Osmosis Systems 475

Feedwater considerations 475

Pretreatment 477

Treatability testing 479

Membrane flux and area requirements 482

Membrane fouling 487

Control of membrane fouling 490

Process operating parameters 490

Posttreatment 492

9-5 Pilot-Plant Studies for Nanofiltration and Reverse Osmosis 499

9-6 Electrodialysis 501

Description of the electrodialysis process 501

Electrodialysis reversal 502

Power consumption 503

Design and operating considerations 506

Membrane and electrode life 507

Advantages and disadvantages of electrodialysis versus reverse osmosis 508

- 9-7** Management of Membrane Waste Streams 509
 - Membrane concentrate issues* 509
 - Thickening and drying of waste streams* 511
 - Ultimate disposal methods for membrane waste streams* 515
- Problems and Discussion Topics 519
- References 522

10 Removal of Residual Trace Constituents 525

- Working Terminology 526
- 10-1** Introduction to Technologies Used for the Removal of Trace Constituents 528
 - Separation processes based on mass transfer* 528
 - Chemical and biological transformation processes* 531
- 10-2** Adsorption 532
 - Applications for adsorption* 532
 - Types of adsorbents* 533
 - Basic considerations for adsorption processes* 536
 - Adsorption process limitations* 551
- 10-3** Ion Exchange 551
 - Applications for ion exchange* 552
 - Ion exchange materials* 554
 - Basic considerations for ion exchange processes* 555
 - Ion exchange process limitations* 559
- 10-4** Distillation 560
 - Applications for distillation* 560
 - Distillation processes* 560
 - Basic considerations for distillation processes* 562
 - Distillation process limitations* 563
- 10-5** Chemical Oxidation 563
 - Applications for conventional chemical oxidation* 563
 - Oxidants used in chemical oxidation processes* 563
 - Basic considerations for chemical oxidation processes* 566
 - Chemical oxidation process limitations* 567

- 10-6** Advanced Oxidation 567
 Applications for advanced oxidation 568
 Processes for advanced oxidation 569
 Basic considerations for advanced oxidation
 processes 574
 Advanced oxidation process limitations 577
- 10-7** Photolysis 578
 Applications for photolysis 578
 Photolysis processes 579
 Basic considerations for photolysis
 processes 579
 Photolysis process limitations 586
- 10-8** Advanced Biological Transformations 586
 Basic considerations for advanced biological
 treatment processes 587
 Advanced biological treatment processes 588
 Limitations of advanced biological
 transformation processes 590
 Problems and Discussion Topics 591
 References 594

11 Disinfection Processes for Water Reuse Applications 599

Working Terminology 600

- 11-1** Disinfection Technologies Used for
 Water Reclamation 602
 Characteristics for an ideal disinfectant 602
 Disinfection agents and methods in water
 reclamation 602
 Mechanisms used to explain action
 of disinfectants 604
 Comparison of reclaimed water
 disinfectants 605
- 11-2** Practical Considerations and Issues for
 Disinfection 606
 Physical facilities used for disinfection 606
 Factors affecting performance 609
 Development of the $C_R t$ Concept for predicting
 disinfection performance 616
 Application of the $C_R t$ concept for reclaimed
 water disinfection 617
 Performance comparison of disinfection
 technologies 618
 Advantages and disadvantages of alternative
 disinfection technologies 618

- 11-3** Disinfection with Chlorine 622
 Characteristics of chlorine compounds 622
 Chemistry of chlorine compounds 624
 Breakpoint reaction with chlorine 626
 Measurement and reporting of disinfection process variables 631
 Germicidal efficiency of chlorine and various chlorine compounds in clean water 631
 Form of residual chlorine and contact time 631
 Factors that affect disinfection of reclaimed water with chlorine 633
 Chemical characteristics of the reclaimed water 635
 Modeling the chlorine disinfection process 639
 Required chlorine dosages for disinfection 641
 Assessing the hydraulic performance of chlorine contact basins 644
 Formation and control of disinfection byproducts 650
 Environmental impacts 654
- 11-4** Disinfection with Chlorine Dioxide 654
 Characteristics of chlorine dioxide 655
 Chlorine dioxide chemistry 655
 Effectiveness of chlorine dioxide as a disinfectant 655
 Byproduct formation and control 656
 Environmental impacts 657
- 11-5** Dechlorination 657
 Dechlorination of reclaimed water treated with chlorine and chlorine compounds 657
 Dechlorination of chlorine dioxide with sulfur dioxide 660
- 11-6** Disinfection with Ozone 660
 Ozone properties 660
 Ozone chemistry 661
 Ozone disinfection systems components 662
 Effectiveness of ozone as a disinfectant 666
 Modeling the ozone disinfection process 666
 Required ozone dosages for disinfection 669
 Byproduct formation and control 670
 Environmental impacts of using ozone 671

Other benefits of using ozone 671

11-7 Other Chemical Disinfection Methods 671

Peracetic acid 671

Combined chemical disinfection processes 672

11-8 Disinfection with Ultraviolet Radiation 674

Source of UV radiation 674

Types of UV lamps 674

UV disinfection system configurations 678

Mechanism of inactivation by UV

irradiation 682

Factors affecting germicidal effectiveness of UV

irradiation 684

Modeling the UV disinfection process 690

Estimating UV dose 691

Ultraviolet disinfection guidelines 700

Analysis of a UV disinfection system 708

*Operational issues with UV disinfection
systems* 708

Environmental impacts of UV

irradiation 711

Problems and Discussion Topics 712

References 718

12 Satellite Treatment Systems for Water Reuse Applications 725

Working Terminology 726

12-1 Introduction to Satellite Systems 727

Types of satellite treatment systems 728

*Important factors in selecting the use of
satellite systems* 730

12-2 Planning Considerations for Satellite
Systems 730

*Identification of near-term and future reclaimed
water needs* 730

Integration with existing facilities 731

Siting considerations 731

*Public perception, legal aspects,
and institutional issues* 734

Economic considerations 735

Environmental considerations 735

Governing regulations 735

12-3 Satellite Systems for Nonagricultural
Water Reuse Applications 735

	<i>Reuse in buildings</i>	736
	<i>Landscape irrigation</i>	736
	<i>Lakes and recreational enhancement</i>	736
	<i>Groundwater recharge</i>	736
	<i>Industrial applications</i>	737
12-4	Collection System Requirements	738
	<i>Interception type satellite system</i>	738
	<i>Extraction type satellite system</i>	738
	<i>Upstream type satellite system</i>	739
12-5	Wastewater Characteristics	739
	<i>Interception type satellite system</i>	740
	<i>Extraction type satellite system</i>	740
	<i>Upstream type satellite system</i>	741
12-6	Infrastructure Facilities for Satellite Treatment Systems	741
	<i>Diversion and junction structures</i>	741
	<i>Flow equalization and storage</i>	744
	<i>Pumping, transmission, and distribution of reclaimed water</i>	745
12-7	Treatment Technologies for Satellite Systems	745
	<i>Conventional technologies</i>	745
	<i>Membrane bioreactors</i>	746
	<i>Sequencing batch reactor</i>	746
12-8	Integration with Existing Facilities	748
12-9	Case Study 1: Solaire Building New York, New York	751
	<i>Setting</i>	751
	<i>Water management issues</i>	751
	<i>Implementation</i>	752
	<i>Lessons learned</i>	753
12-10	Case Study 2: Water Reclamation and Reuse in Tokyo, Japan	755
	<i>Setting</i>	755
	<i>Water management issues</i>	755
	<i>Implementation</i>	756
	<i>Lessons learned</i>	758
12-11	Case Study 3: City of Upland, California	760
	<i>Setting</i>	760
	<i>Water management issues</i>	760
	<i>Implementation</i>	760
	<i>Lessons learned</i>	761
	Problems and Discussion Topics	761
	References	762

13 Onsite and Decentralized Systems for Water Reuse 763

Working Terminology 764

13-1 Introduction to Decentralized Systems 766

Definition of decentralized systems 766

Importance of decentralized systems 767

Integration with centralized systems 770

13-2 Types of Decentralized Systems 770

Individual onsite systems 771

Cluster systems 771

Housing development and small community systems 772

13-3 Wastewater Flowrates and Characteristics 774

Wastewater flowrates 774

Wastewater constituent concentrations 778

13-4 Treatment Technologies 785

Source separating systems 786

In-building pretreatment 788

Primary treatment 788

Secondary treatment 792

Nutrient removal 797

Disinfection processes 802

Performance 804

Reliability 804

Maintenance needs 804

13-5 Technologies for Housing Developments and Small Community Systems 806

Collection systems 807

Treatment technologies 815

13-6 Decentralized Water Reuse

Opportunities 816

Landscape irrigation systems 816

Irrigation with greywater 818

Groundwater recharge 818

Self-contained recycle systems 821

Habitat development 821

13-7 Management and Monitoring of Decentralized Systems 821

Types of management structures 821

Monitoring and control equipment 824

Problems and Discussion Topics 826

References 827

14 Distribution and Storage of Reclaimed Water 829

Working Terminology 830

- 14-1** Issues in the Planning Process 831
 - Type, size, and location of facilities* 831
 - Individual reclaimed water system versus dual distribution system* 832
 - Public concerns and involvement* 833
- 14-2** Planning and Conceptual Design of Distribution and Storage Facilities 833
 - Location of reclaimed water supply, major users, and demands* 834
 - Quantities and pressure requirements for major demands* 834
 - Distribution system network* 836
 - Facility design criteria* 841
 - Distribution system analysis* 845
 - Optimization of distribution system* 847
- 14-3** Pipeline Design 856
 - Location of reclaimed water pipelines* 856
 - Design criteria for reclaimed water pipelines* 858
 - Pipeline materials* 858
 - Joints and connections* 860
 - Corrosion protection* 861
 - Pipe identification* 862
 - Distribution system valves* 863
 - Distribution system appurtenances* 863
- 14-4** Pumping Systems 866
 - Pumping station location and site layout* 866
 - Pump types* 867
 - Pumping station performance* 870
 - Constant versus variable speed operation* 870
 - Valves* 871
 - Equipment and piping layout* 872
 - Emergency power* 872
 - Effect of pump operating schedule on system design* 875
- 14-5** Design of Reclaimed Water Storage Facilities 877
 - Location of reclaimed water reservoirs* 878
 - Facility and site layout for reservoirs, piping, and appurtenances* 879

Materials of construction 881
Protective coatings—interior and exterior 881

- 14-6** Operation and Maintenance of Distribution Facilities 882
Pipelines 883
Pumping stations 884
- 14-7** Water Quality Management Issues in Reclaimed Water Distribution and Storage 884
Water quality issues 885
Impact of water quality issues 887
The effect of storage on water quality changes 887
Strategies for managing water quality in open and enclosed reservoirs 889
Problems and Discussion Topics 892
References 898

15 Dual Plumbing Systems 901

Working Terminology 902

- 15-1** Overview of Dual Plumbing Systems 902
Rationale for dual plumbing systems 902
Applications for dual plumbing systems 903
- 15-2** Planning Considerations for Dual Plumbing Systems 907
Applications for dual plumbing systems 907
Regulations and codes governing dual plumbing systems 908
Applicable health and safety regulations 908
- 15-3** Design Considerations for Dual Distribution Systems 908
Plumbing codes 908
Safeguards 908
- 15-4** Inspection and Operating Considerations 913
- 15-5** Case Study: Irvine Ranch Water District, Orange County, California 915
Setting 915
Water management issues 915
Implementation 916
Operational issues 918
Lessons learned 919
- 15-6** Case Study: Rouse Hill Recycled Water Area Project (Australia) 919

- Setting* 919
- Water management issues* 920
- Implementation* 920
- Lessons learned* 920
- 15-7** Case Study: Serrano, California 921
 - Setting* 922
 - Water management issues* 922
 - Implementation* 923
 - Lessons learned* 925
 - Problems and Discussion Topics 925
 - References 926

Part 4 Water Reuse Applications 927

16 Water Reuse Applications: An Overview 929

- Working Terminology* 930
- 16-1** Water Reuse Applications 930
 - Agricultural irrigation* 931
 - Landscape irrigation* 931
 - Industrial uses* 931
 - Urban nonirrigation uses* 933
 - Environmental and recreational uses* 933
 - Groundwater recharge* 933
 - Indirect potable reuse through surface water augmentation* 933
 - Direct potable reuse* 934
 - Water reuse applications in other parts of the world* 934
- 16-2** Issues in Water Reuse 934
 - Resource sustainability* 934
 - Water resource opportunities* 935
 - Reliability of water supply* 935
 - Economic considerations* 935
 - Public policy* 935
 - Regulations* 936
 - Issues and constraints for specific applications* 937
- 16-3** Important Factors in the Selection of Water Reuse Applications 937
 - Water quality considerations* 937
 - Types of technology* 939

<i>Matching supply and demand</i>	939
<i>Infrastructure requirements</i>	939
<i>Economic feasibility (affordability)</i>	940
<i>Environmental considerations</i>	941

16-4	Future Trends in Water Reuse
	Applications 941
	Changes in regulations 942
	Water supply augmentation 942
	Decentralized and satellite systems 942
	New treatment technologies 942
	Issues associated with potable reuse 944
	Problems and Discussion Topics 944
	References 944

17 Agricultural Uses of Reclaimed Water 947

	Working Terminology 948
--	-------------------------

17-1	Agricultural Irrigation with Reclaimed Water: An Overview 949
	<i>Reclaimed water irrigation for agriculture in the United States</i> 950
	<i>Reclaimed water irrigation for agriculture in the world</i> 952
	<i>Regulations and guidelines related to agricultural irrigation with reclaimed water</i> 953
17-2	Agronomics and Water Quality Considerations 954
	<i>Soil characteristics</i> 955
	<i>Suspended solids</i> 958
	<i>Salinity, sodicity, and specific ion toxicity</i> 959
	<i>Trace elements and nutrients</i> 966
	<i>Crop selection</i> 971
17-3	Elements for the Design of Reclaimed Water Irrigation Systems 971
	<i>Water reclamation and reclaimed water quantity and quality</i> 977
	<i>Selection of the type of irrigation system</i> 977
	<i>Leaching requirements</i> 986
	<i>Estimation of water application rate</i> 989
	<i>Field area requirements</i> 997
	<i>Drainage systems</i> 998
	<i>Drainage water management and disposal</i> 1003
	<i>Storage system</i> 1003
	<i>Irrigation scheduling</i> 1008

- 17-4** Operation and Maintenance of Reclaimed Water Irrigation Systems 1008
Demand-supply management 1009
Nutrient management 1009
Public health protection 1011
Effects of reclaimed water irrigation on soils and crops 1011
Monitoring requirements 1014
- 17-5** Case Study: Monterey Wastewater Reclamation Study for Agriculture—Monterey, California 1015
Setting 1016
Water management issues 1016
Implementation 1016
Study results 1017
Subsequent projects 1021
Recycled water food safety study 1021
Lessons learned 1021
- 17-6** Case Study: Water Conserv II, Florida 1022
Setting 1023
Water management issues 1023
Implementation 1023
Importance of Water Conserv II 1027
Lessons learned 1027
- 17-7** Case Study: The Virginia Pipeline Scheme, South Australia—Seasonal ASR of Reclaimed Water for irrigation 1028
Setting 1028
Water management issues 1029
Regulatory requirements 1029
Technology issues 1029
Implementation 1030
Performance and operations 1032
Lessons learned 1035
 Problems and Discussion Topics 1035
 References 1038

18 Landscape Irrigation with Reclaimed Water 1043

- Working Terminology 1044
- 18-1** Landscape Irrigation: An Overview 1045
Definition of landscape irrigation 1045
Reclaimed water use for landscape irrigation in the United States 1046

- 18-2** Design and Operational Considerations for Reclaimed Water Landscape Irrigation Systems 1047
Water quality requirements 1047
Landscape plant selection 1050
Irrigation systems 1054
Estimation of water needs 1054
Application rate and irrigation schedule 1065
Management of demand-supply balance 1065
Operation and maintenance issues 1066
- 18-3** Golf Course Irrigation with Reclaimed Water 1070
Water quality and agronomic considerations 1070
Reclaimed water supply and storage 1072
Distribution system design considerations 1075
Leaching, drainage, and runoff 1076
Other considerations 1076
- 18-4** Irrigation of Public Areas with Reclaimed Water 1076
Irrigation of public areas 1078
Reclaimed water treatment and water quality 1079
Conveyance and distribution system 1079
Aesthetics and public acceptance 1079
Operation and maintenance issues 1080
- 18-5** Residential Landscape Irrigation with Reclaimed Water 1080
Residential landscape irrigation systems 1080
Reclaimed water treatment and water quality 1081
Conveyance and distribution system 1081
Operation and maintenance issues 1082
- 18-6** Landscape Irrigation with Decentralized Treatment and Subsurface Irrigation Systems 1082
Subsurface drip irrigation for individual on-site and cluster systems 1082
Irrigation for residential areas 1086
- 18-7** Case Study: Landscape Irrigation in St. Petersburg, Florida 1086
Setting 1087
Water management issues 1087
Implementation 1087

- Project Greenleaf and resource management* 1089
- Landscape irrigation in the city of St. Petersburg* 1091
- Lessons learned* 1093
- 18-8** Case Study: Residential Irrigation in El Dorado Hills, California 1093
 - Water management issues* 1094
 - Implementation* 1094
 - Education program* 1096
 - Lessons learned* 1096
 - Problems and Discussion Topics 1097
 - References 1099

19 Industrial Uses of Reclaimed Water 1103

- Working Terminology 1104
- 19-1** Industrial Uses of Reclaimed Water: An Overview 1105
 - Status of water use for industrial applications in the United States* 1105
 - Water management in industries* 1107
 - Factors affecting the use of reclaimed water for industrial applications* 1108
- 19-2** Water Quality Issues for Industrial Uses of Reclaimed Water 1109
 - General water quality considerations* 1110
 - Corrosion issues* 1110
 - Indexes for assessing effects of reclaimed water quality on reuse systems* 1115
 - Corrosion management options* 1126
 - Scaling issues* 1127
 - Accumulation of dissolved constituents* 1129
- 19-3** Cooling Water Systems 1132
 - System description* 1132
 - Water quality considerations* 1132
 - Design and operational considerations* 1135
 - Management issues* 1138
- 19-4** Other Industrial Water Reuse Applications 1141
 - Boilers* 1141
 - Pulp and paper industry* 1147
 - Textile industry* 1150
 - Other industrial applications* 1154

- 19-5** Case Study: Cooling Tower at a Thermal Power Generation Plant, Denver, Colorado 1155
Setting 1155
Water management issues 1156
Implementation 1158
Lessons learned 1158
- 19-6** Case Study: Industrial Uses of Reclaimed Water in West Basin Municipal Water District, California 1158
Setting 1158
Water management issues 1158
Implementation 1159
Lessons learned 1161
Problems and Discussion Topics 1161
References 1165

20 Urban Nonirrigation Water Reuse Applications 1169

Working Terminology 1170

- 20-1** Urban Water Use and Water Reuse Applications: An Overview 1171
Domestic potable water use in the United States 1171
Commercial water use in the United States 1172
Urban nonirrigation water reuse in the United States 1172
Urban nonirrigation water reuse in other countries 1172
- 20-2** Factors Affecting the Use of Reclaimed Water for Urban Nonirrigation Reuse Applications 1175
Infrastructure issues 1175
Water quality and supply issues 1176
Acceptance issues 1179
- 20-3** Air Conditioning 1179
Description of air conditioning systems 1179
Utilizing reclaimed water for air conditioning systems 1181
Water quality considerations 1181
Management issues 1183
- 20-4** Fire Protection 1183
Types of applications 1186
Water quality considerations 1187
Implementation issues 1187
Management issues 1188

- 20-5** Toilet and Urinal Flushing 1188
 - Types of applications* 1188
 - Water quality considerations* 1188
 - Implementation issues* 1192
 - Satellite and decentralized systems* 1193
 - Management issues* 1193
- 20-6** Commercial Applications 1195
 - Car and other vehicle washing* 1195
 - Laundries* 1196
- 20-7** Public Water Features 1197
 - Fountains and waterfalls* 1197
 - Reflecting pools* 1197
 - Ponds and lakes in public parks* 1198
- 20-8** Road Care and Maintenance 1198
 - Dust control and street cleaning* 1199
 - Snow melting* 1199
 - Problems and Discussion Topics 1200
 - References 1201
- 21 Environmental and Recreational Uses of Reclaimed Water 1203**
 - Working Terminology 1204
 - 21-1** Overview of Environmental and Recreational Uses of Reclaimed Water 1205
 - Types of environmental and recreational uses* 1206
 - Important factors influencing environmental and recreational uses of reclaimed water* 1207
 - 21-2** Wetlands 1210
 - Types of wetlands* 1210
 - Development of wetlands with reclaimed water* 1213
 - Water quality considerations* 1216
 - Operations and maintenance* 1216
 - 21-3** Stream Flow Augmentation 1222
 - Aquatic and riparian habitat enhancement with reclaimed water* 1222
 - Recreational uses of streams augmented with reclaimed water* 1224
 - Reclaimed water quality requirements* 1224
 - Stream flow requirements* 1226
 - Operations and maintenance* 1226
 - 21-4** Ponds and Lakes 1228
 - Water quality requirements* 1228

- Operations and maintenance* 1230
 - Other considerations* 1230
- 21-5** Other Uses 1231
 - Snowmaking* 1231
 - Animal viewing parks* 1231
- 21-6** Case Study: Arcata, California 1231
 - Setting* 1232
 - Water management issues* 1232
 - Implementation* 1232
 - Lessons learned* 1233
- 21-7** Case Study: San Luis Obispo, California 1234
 - Setting* 1234
 - Water management issues* 1235
 - Implementation* 1235
 - Lessons learned* 1238
- 21-8** Case Study: Santee Lakes, San Diego, California 1238
 - Setting* 1239
 - Water management issues* 1239
 - Implementation* 1239
 - Lessons learned* 1241
- Problems and Discussion Topics 1242
- References 1242

22 Groundwater Recharge with Reclaimed Water 1245

- Working Terminology 1246
- 22-1** Planned Groundwater Recharge with Reclaimed Water 1248
 - Advantages of subsurface storage* 1248
 - Types of groundwater recharge* 1249
 - Components of a groundwater recharge system* 1250
 - Technologies for groundwater recharge* 1251
 - Selection of recharge system* 1253
 - Recovery of recharge water* 1254
- 22-2** Water Quality Requirements 1255
 - Water quality challenges for groundwater recharge* 1255
 - Degree of pretreatment required* 1255
- 22-3** Recharge Using Surface Spreading Basins 1256
 - Description* 1256
 - Pretreatment needs* 1257
 - Hydraulic analysis* 1259

- Operation and maintenance issues* 1268
- Performance of recharge basins* 1271
- Pathogens* 1279
- Examples of full-scale surface spreading facilities* 1280
- 22-4** Recharge Using Vadose Zone Injection Wells 1282
 - Description* 1282
 - Pretreatment needs* 1283
 - Hydraulic analysis* 1284
 - Operation and maintenance issues* 1285
 - Performance of vadose zone injection wells* 1286
 - Examples of operational full-scale vadose zone injection facilities* 1286
- 22-5** Recharge Using Direct Injection Wells 1287
 - Description* 1287
 - Pretreatment needs* 1288
 - Hydraulic analysis* 1288
 - Operation and maintenance issues* 1290
 - Performance of direct injection wells* 1291
 - Examples of full-scale direct aquifer injection facilities* 1292
- 22-6** Other Methods Used for Groundwater Recharge 1293
 - Aquifer storage and recovery (ASR)* 1293
 - Riverbank and dune filtration* 1294
 - Enhanced river recharge* 1295
 - Groundwater recharge using subsurface facilities* 1296
- 22-7** Case Study: Orange County Water District Groundwater Replenishment System 1296
 - Setting* 1297
 - The GWR system* 1297
 - Implementation* 1297
 - Lessons learned* 1298
 - Problems and Discussion Topics* 1299
 - References* 1300

23 Indirect Potable Reuse through Surface Water Augmentation 1303

- Working Terminology* 1304
- 23-1** Overview of Indirect Potable Reuse 1305
 - De facto indirect potable reuse* 1305

	<i>Strategies for indirect potable reuse through surface-water augmentation</i>	1307
	<i>Public acceptance</i>	1308
23-2	Health and Risk Considerations	1308
	<i>Pathogen and trace constituents</i>	1308
	<i>System reliability</i>	1309
	<i>Use of multiple barriers</i>	1309
23-3	Planning for Indirect Potable Reuse	1309
	<i>Characteristics of the watershed</i>	1310
	<i>Quantity of reclaimed water to be blended</i>	1311
	<i>Water and wastewater treatment requirements</i>	1312
	<i>Institutional considerations</i>	1312
	<i>Cost considerations</i>	1313
23-4	Technical Considerations for Surface-Water Augmentation in Lakes and Reservoirs	1314
	<i>Characteristics of water supply reservoirs</i>	1314
	<i>Modeling of lakes and reservoirs</i>	1319
	<i>Strategies for augmenting water supply reservoirs</i>	1320
23-5	Case Study: Implementing Indirect Potable Reuse at the Upper Occoquan Sewage Authority	1323
	<i>Setting</i>	1323
	<i>Water management issues</i>	1323
	<i>Description of treatment components</i>	1323
	<i>Future treatment process directions</i>	1326
	<i>Water quality of the Occoquan Reservoir</i>	1327
	<i>Water treatment</i>	1328
	<i>Lessons learned</i>	1328
23-6	Case Study: City of San Diego Water Repurification Project and Water Reuse Study 2005	1329
	<i>Setting</i>	1330
	<i>Water management issues</i>	1330
	<i>Wastewater treatment mandates</i>	1330
	<i>Water Repurification Project</i>	1331
	<i>2000 Updated Water Reclamation Master Plan</i>	1332
	<i>City of San Diego Water Reuse Study 2005</i>	1332
	<i>Lessons learned</i>	1334
23-7	Case Study: Singapore's NEWater for Indirect Potable Reuse	1334
	<i>Setting</i>	1335
	<i>Water management issues</i>	1335
	<i>NEWater Factory and NEWater</i>	1335

<i>Implementation</i>	1335
<i>NEWater demonstration plant performance</i>	1336
<i>Project milestones</i>	1336
<i>Lessons learned</i>	1337

23-8	Observations on Indirect Potable Reuse	1340
	Problems and Discussion Topics	1341
	References	1342

24 Direct Potable Reuse of Reclaimed Water 1345

Working Terminology	1346
---------------------	------

24-1	Issues in Direct Potable Reuse	1346
	<i>Public perception</i>	1347
	<i>Health risk concerns</i>	1347
	<i>Technological capabilities</i>	1347
	<i>Cost considerations</i>	1348

24-2	Case Study: Emergency Potable Reuse in Chanute, Kansas	1348
	<i>Setting</i>	1348
	<i>Water management issues</i>	1349
	<i>Implementation</i>	1349
	<i>Efficiency of sewage treatment and the overall treatment process</i>	1349
	<i>Lessons learned</i>	1351
	<i>Importance of the Chanute experience</i>	1352

24-3	Case Study: Direct Potable Reuse in Windhoek, Namibia	1352
	<i>Setting</i>	1353
	<i>Water management issues</i>	1353
	<i>Implementation</i>	1354
	<i>Lessons learned</i>	1359

24-4	Case Study: Direct Potable Reuse Demonstration Project in Denver, Colorado	1361
	<i>Setting</i>	1362
	<i>Water management issues</i>	1362
	<i>Treatment technologies</i>	1362
	<i>Water quality testing and studies</i>	1364
	<i>Animal health effects testing</i>	1371
	<i>Cost estimates on the potable reuse advanced treatment plant</i>	1372
	<i>Public information program</i>	1373
	<i>Lessons learned</i>	1374

24-5	Observations on Direct Potable Reuse	1375
	Problems and Discussion Topics	1376
	References	1376

Part 5 Implementing Water Reuse 1379

25 Planning for Water Reclamation and Reuse 1381

Working Terminology 1382

25-1 Integrated Water Resources Planning 1384

Integrated water resources planning process 1385

Clarifying the problem 1386

Formulating objectives 1386

Gathering background information 1386

Identifying project alternatives 1388

Evaluating and ranking alternatives 1389

Developing implementation plans 1389

25-2 Engineering Issues in Water Reclamation and Reuse Planning 1392

25-3 Environmental Assessment and Public Participation 1392

Environmental assessment 1393

Public participation and outreach 1393

25-4 Legal and Institutional Aspects of Water Reuse 1393

Water rights law 1393

Water rights and water reuse 1395

Policies and regulations 1397

Institutional coordination 1397

25-5 Case Study: Institutional Arrangements at the Walnut Valley Water District, California 1397

Water management issues 1397

Lessons learned 1398

25-6 Reclaimed Water Market Assessment 1399

Steps in data collection and analysis 1399

Comparison of water sources 1399

Comparison with costs and revenues 1401

Market assurances 1402

25-7 Factors Affecting Monetary Evaluation of Water Reclamation and Reuse 1406

Common weaknesses in water reclamation and reuse planning 1407

Perspectives in project analysis 1408

Planning and design time horizons 1408

Time value of money 1409

Inflation and cost indices 1409

- 25-8** Economic Analysis for Water Reuse 1411
 - Comparison of alternatives by present worth analysis* 1412
 - Measurement of costs and inflation* 1412
 - Measurement of benefits* 1412
 - Basic assumptions of economic analyses* 1414
 - Replacement costs and salvage values* 1415
 - Computation of economic cost* 1417
 - Project optimization* 1420
 - Influence of subsidies* 1421
- 25-9** Financial Analysis 1422
 - Construction financial plans and revenue programs* 1422
 - Cost allocation* 1423
 - Influence on freshwater rates* 1423
 - Other financial analysis considerations* 1423
 - Sources of revenue and pricing of reclaimed water* 1424
 - Financial feasibility analysis* 1425
 - Sensitivity analysis and conservative assumptions* 1429
 - Problems and Discussion Topics 1430
 - References 1432

26 Public Participation and Implementation Issues 1435

- Working Terminology 1436
- 26-1** How Is Water Reuse Perceived? 1436
 - Public attitude about water reuse* 1436
 - Public beliefs about water reuse options* 1440
- 26-2** Public Perspectives on Water Reuse 1440
 - Water quality and public health* 1441
 - Economics* 1441
 - Water supply and growth* 1441
 - Environmental justice/equity issues* 1441
 - The “Yuck” factor* 1442
 - Other issues* 1442
- 26-3** Public Participation and Outreach 1443
 - Why involve the public?* 1443
 - Legal mandates for public involvement* 1443
 - Defining the “public”* 1444
 - Approaches to public involvement* 1444

Techniques for public participation and outreach 1446

Some pitfalls in types of public involvement 1448

- 26-4** Case Study: Difficulties Encountered in Redwood City's Landscape Irrigation Project 1450
Setting 1450
Water management issues 1450
Water reclamation project planned 1450
Lessons learned 1452
- 26-5** Case Study: Water Reclamation and Reuse in the City of St. Petersburg, Florida 1451
Setting 1453
Water and wastewater management issues 1453
Development of reclaimed water system 1455
Current status of water reclamation and reuse 1456
Lessons learned 1456
Access to city's proactive water reclamation and reuse information 1459
- 26-6** Observations on Water Reclamation and Reuse 1459
 Problems and Discussion Topics 1459
 References 1460

Appendixes

- A** Conversion Factors 1463
- B** Physical Properties of Selected Gases and the Composition of Air 1471
- C** Physical Properties of Water 1475
- D** Statistical Analysis of Data 1479
- E** Review of Water Reclamation Activities in the United States and in Selected Countries 1485
- F** Evolution of Nonpotable Reuse Criteria and Groundwater Recharge Regulations in California 1509
- G** Values of the Hantush Function $F(\alpha, \beta)$ and the Well Function $W(u)$ 1523
- H** Interest Factors and Their Use 1525

Indexes

Name Index 1529

Subject Index 1541