

Table of contents

Section 1: Executive summary	7
Section 2: Introduction	17
Section 3: City profiles	23
Section 4: European trends	91
4.1. Indicator trends	93
4.2. Aggregate trends (East-West comparisons)	115
Section 5: Analysis and interpretation	121
5.1. Analysis (relations between indicators)	123
5.2. Interpretation (expert survey)	133