

Contents

Chapter I

The unique factorization theorem

| | |
|--|---|
| § 1. Primes | 1 |
| § 2. The unique factorization theorem | 1 |
| § 3. A second proof of Theorem 2 | 3 |
| § 4. Greatest common divisor and least common multiple | 5 |
| § 5. Farey sequences | 6 |
| § 6. The infinitude of primes | 9 |

Chapter II

Congruences

| | |
|--|----|
| § 1. Residue classes | 11 |
| § 2. Theorems of Euler and of Fermat | 13 |
| § 3. The number of solutions of a congruence | 15 |

Chapter III

Rational approximation of irrationals and Hurwitz's theorem

| | |
|--|----|
| § 1. Approximation of irrationals | 18 |
| § 2. Sums of two squares | 20 |
| § 3. Primes of the form $4k \pm 1$ | 21 |
| § 4. Hurwitz's theorem | 22 |

Chapter IV

Quadratic residues and the representation of a number as a sum of four squares

| | |
|---|----|
| § 1. The Legendre symbol | 26 |
| § 2. Wilson's theorem and Euler's criterion | 27 |
| § 3. Sums of two squares | 29 |
| § 4. Sums of four squares | 31 |

Chapter V

The law of quadratic reciprocity

| | |
|--|----|
| § 1. Quadratic reciprocity | 34 |
| § 2. Reciprocity for generalized Gaussian sums | 34 |

| | |
|---|----|
| § 3. Proof of quadratic reciprocity | 39 |
| § 4. Some applications | 42 |

Chapter VI

Arithmetical functions and lattice points

| | |
|--|----|
| § 1. Generalities | 45 |
| § 2. The lattice point function $r(n)$ | 45 |
| § 3. The divisor function $d(n)$ | 47 |
| § 4. The function $\sigma(n)$ | 54 |
| § 5. The Möbius function $\mu(n)$ | 55 |
| § 6. Euler's function $\varphi(n)$ | 59 |

Chapter VII

Chebyshev's theorem on the distribution of prime numbers

| | |
|---|----|
| § 1. The Chebyshev functions | 63 |
| § 2. Chebyshev's theorem | 67 |
| § 3. Bertrand's postulate | 71 |
| § 4. Euler's identity | 76 |
| § 5. Some formulae of Mertens | 81 |

Chapter VIII

Weyl's theorems on uniform distribution and Kronecker's theorem

| | |
|--|----|
| § 1. Introduction | 84 |
| § 2. Uniform distribution in the unit interval | 84 |
| § 3. Uniform distribution modulo 1 | 86 |
| § 4. Weyl's theorems | 87 |
| § 5. Kronecker's theorem | 91 |

Chapter IX

Minkowski's theorem on lattice points in convex sets

| | |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| § 1. Convex sets | 97 |
| § 2. Minkowski's theorem | 98 |
| § 3. Applications | 102 |

Chapter X

Dirichlet's theorem on primes in an arithmetical progression

| | |
|-----------------------------|-----|
| § 1. Introduction | 105 |
| § 2. Characters | 107 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| § 3. Sums of characters, orthogonality relations | 109 |
| § 4. Dirichlet series, Landau's theorem | 111 |
| § 5. Dirichlet's theorem | 117 |

Chapter XI

The prime number theorem

| | |
|---|-----|
| § 1. The non-vanishing of $\zeta(1+it)$ | 122 |
| § 2. The Wiener-Ikehara theorem | 124 |
| § 3. The prime number theorem | 128 |
| | |
| A list of books | 131 |
| Notes | 132 |
| Subject index | 139 |