

# Contents

Introduction . . . . .	1
Prerequisites from Logic and Analysis . . . . .	6
<b>Part I. Computability in Classical Analysis . . . . .</b>	<b>9</b>
<i>Chapter 0. An Introduction to Computable Analysis . . . . .</i>	11
Introduction . . . . .	11
1. Computable Real Numbers . . . . .	13
2. Computable Sequences of Real Numbers . . . . .	17
3. Computable Functions of One or Several Real Variables . . . . .	24
4. Preliminary Constructs in Analysis . . . . .	28
5. Basic Constructs of Analysis . . . . .	33
6. The Max-Min Theorem and the Intermediate Value Theorem . . . . .	40
7. Proof of the Effective Weierstrass Theorem . . . . .	44
<i>Chapter 1. Further Topics in Computable Analysis . . . . .</i>	50
Introduction . . . . .	50
1. $C^n$ Functions, $1 \leq n \leq \infty$ . . . . .	51
2. Analytic Functions . . . . .	59
3. The Effective Modulus Lemma and Some of Its Consequences . . . . .	64
4. Translation Invariant Operators . . . . .	69
<b>Part II. The Computability Theory of Banach Spaces . . . . .</b>	<b>75</b>
<i>Chapter 2. Computability Structures on a Banach Space . . . . .</i>	77
Introduction . . . . .	77
1. The Axioms for a Computability Structure . . . . .	80
2. The Classical Case: Computability in the Sense of Chapter 0 . . . . .	82
3. Intrinsic $L^p$ -computability . . . . .	83

4. Intrinsic $l^p$ -computability . . . . .	85
5. The Effective Density Lemma and the Stability Lemma . . . . .	85
6. Two Counterexamples: Separability Versus Effective Separability and Computability on $L^\infty[0, 1]$ . . . . .	88
7. Ad Hoc Computability Structures . . . . .	90
 <i>Chapter 3. The First Main Theorem and Its Applications</i> . . . . .	93
Introduction . . . . .	93
1. Bounded Operators, Closed Unbounded Operators . . . . .	96
2. The First Main Theorem . . . . .	101
3. Simple Applications to Real Analysis . . . . .	104
4. Further Applications to Real Analysis . . . . .	108
5. Applications to Physical Theory . . . . .	115
 <b>Part III. The Computability Theory of Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors</b> . . . . .	121
 <i>Chapter 4. The Second Main Theorem, the Eigenvector Theorem, and Related Results</i> . . . . .	123
Introduction . . . . .	123
1. Basic Notions for Unbounded Operators, Effectively Determined Operators . . . . .	125
2. The Second Main Theorem and Some of Its Corollaries . . . . .	128
3. Creation and Destruction of Eigenvalues . . . . .	130
4. A Non-normal Operator with a Noncomputable Eigenvalue . . . . .	132
5. The Eigenvector Theorem . . . . .	133
6. The Eigenvector Theorem, Completed . . . . .	139
7. Some Results for Banach Spaces . . . . .	142
 <i>Chapter 5. Proof of the Second Main Theorem</i> . . . . .	149
Introduction . . . . .	149
1. Review of the Spectral Theorem . . . . .	151
2. Preliminaries . . . . .	158
3. Heuristics . . . . .	166
4. The Algorithm . . . . .	175
5. Proof That the Algorithm Works . . . . .	177
6. Normal Operators . . . . .	184
7. Unbounded Self-Adjoint Operators . . . . .	187
8. Converses . . . . .	188
 <b>Addendum: Open Problems</b> . . . . .	192
<b>Bibliography</b> . . . . .	195
<b>Subject Index</b> . . . . .	201