Contents

			Page
Ackr	ov	/ledgements	v
	List of authors Glossary		
	Synopsis		ix
Syno	ppsi	5	xiii
ŀ	•	Background and methods John Bynner, Walter R. Heinz,	
		Peter Kupka, Ken Roberts	1
H	-	Labour markets in four cities	
		Martina Behrens, Stan Clark,	15
		Karen Evans, Peter Kupka	15
Ш	-	Education and training	
		Martina Behrens, Stan Clark,	
		Karen Evans, Peter Kupka	39
IV	_	Entering the world of work	
• •		Martina Behrens, Alan Brown	61
		That the Bernerby Fual Brenn	•
V	-	The academic route	
		Martina Behrens, Alan Brown	<i>7</i> 1
VI	_	Routes to skilled work	
•		Martina Behrens, Alan Brown	89
VII	-	Uncertain routes, diverse destinations	
		Martina Behrens, Alan Brown	113
VIII	-	Routes to nowhere?	
•		Martina Behrens, Alan Brown	137
		•	

		Pa	age
IX	•	Work attitudes and future expectations Martina Behrens, Peter Kupka	63
X	•	Life patterns in the making Stan Clark, Peter Kupka 1	83
ΧI	-	Career trajectories in Britain and	
		Germany Karen Evans, Walter R. Heinz	205
XII	-		229
Ref	ere	ences 2	251
Apı	pen	dices	
۱-	Sar	mpling and trajectory matching	261
II -	Pro	ofiles of young people	274
III -	Far	nily social class	284
IV -	Qu	estionnaire 2	286
Lis	t o	f Tables	
2.1:	Se	ectoral classification of those in employment in the Swindon	
	tra	avel-to-work area	17
2.2:	U	nemployment rate at April of each year, 1985-89	19
2.3:	U	nemployment rates in Paderborn, 1985-89	23
2.4:		ew training contracts in Paderborn, 1976/77 - 1986/87	25
2.5:		nemployment in Bremen (City) 1978 to 1988, annual average	27
2.6:	Th	nree-sector structure: Bremen/German percentages of	
		nployees	28
2.7:		opprentices/trainees in Bremen attending vocational schools	
		ncluding non-firm-based training) in 1986/87, by occupational	30
	fie	elds and sex	30

		Page
2.8:	Population change in the City of Liverpool	34
2.9:	Employment changes in Liverpool by sectors, 1961-85	35
2.10:	Unemployment rate in Liverpool at January of each year	36
3.1:	Percentages of young people entering different types of training schemes in cities in Britain	49
3.2:	Demand for training in Bremen (City) over the period 1982-88 (30 September each year)	51
3.3:	Entry into non-firm-based training and vocational preparation in Bremen (Land)	52
3.4:	Educational qualifications of BFS/q participants in 1986	54
3.5:	Follow-up steps of participants from six different schemes in	
	Paderborn, October 1987 - September 1988	59
4.1:	Average number who reported experiences in each trajectory in each town in each country	63
4.2:	Average numbers who had each experience in each country	64
4.3:	Experience of using IT	67
4.4:	Places where IT experience had been acquired	68
5.1:	Students working in order to finance their studies, 1986	83
5.2:	Work-related skills and experiences	85
6.1:	Training allowances in DMs	91
6.2:	Search strategies	92
6.3:	Cost of training (% of full adult salary)	105
6.4:	Satisfaction with standard of living	107
6.5:	Average earnings in different occupations in Swindon	107
6.6:	Numbers reporting work-related skills and experiences in	
	trajectory II	108
7.1	Numbers in each type of German vocational school in	
	trajectory III	114
7.2:	Numbers in each type of training situation in trajectory III	115
7.3:	Numbers enrolled in the BGJ	121
7.4:	Numbers reporting work-related skills and experiences in	
	trajectory III	129
8.1:	Participation and follow-ups from schemes, October 1987 -	
	September 1988	148
8.2:	Numbers with work-related skills and experience in	
	trajectory IV	157

		Page
9.1:	Ranking of job characteristics in terms of importance	166
9.2:	Important features of a job (numbers agreeing, by trajectory)	170
9.3:	Important features of a job (numbers agreeing and disagreeing,	
	by country)	170
9.4:	Expected position in one year, by area	173
9.5:	Whether would be able to avoid unemployment, by area	1 <i>7</i> 8
9.6:	Mean values of occupational self-confidence, by areas and	
	trajectories	179
	Number of unemployed parents, by town	185
10.2:	Arguments because he/she would not help with domestic	
	work, by town	187
	Satisfaction with home area, by town	190
	Satisfaction with education, by trajectory	191
	Satisfaction with future prospects, by trajectory	192
10.6:	Numbers very/quite likely to move for a job, by trajectory	
	and town	194
	Support for political parties	196
	Green Party support	198
10.9:	Lack of interest in politics (numbers claiming to be not	
	very interested or not at all interested)	199
10.10	:SPD and Labour Party identification and 'voting'	200
Appe	ndices	
1:	Reponse to screening questionnaire, by trajectory	262
2:	Response main questionnaire	263
3:	Paderborn sample	264
4:	Father's social class, by area	284
5:	Father's social class, by career trajectory, by country	285
List	of Figures	
1:	Chart of the educational system in Britain	41
2:	Chart of the educational system in Germany	42
2. 3:	School to work trajectories in Germany	208
3. 4:	·	209
7.	School to work trajectories in Britain	203