

# Contents

List of contributors	vii
About the editors	xiii
Preface	xv
<b>I General aspects and integrative approaches</b>	1
1 Definitions, strategies and principles for bioindication/biomonitoring of the environment <i>B.A. Markert, A.M. Breure and H.G. Zechmeister</i>	3
2 Bioindicators and environmental stress assessment <i>O. Fränzle</i>	41
3 Bioindicators and biomonitoring for policy, legislation and administration <i>K. Kienzl, A. Riss, W. Vogel, J. Hackl and B. Götz</i>	85
4 Bioindicators for ecosystem management, with special reference to freshwater systems <i>C.M. Lorenz</i>	123
5 Predicting toxic effects of contaminants in ecosystems using single species investigations <i>R. Altenburger and M. Schmitt-Jansen</i>	153
<b>II Bioindicators in use</b>	199
<b>IIa Standard tests</b>	201
6 Biomarkers <i>P.-D. Hansen</i>	203
7 Ecotoxicity testing <i>H.T. Ratte, M. Hammers-Wirtz and M. Cleuvers</i>	221
<b>IIb Microbial indicators</b>	257
8 Microbial indicators <i>J. Bloem and A.M. Breure</i>	259
<b>IIc Lower plants</b>	283
9 Algae as ecological bio-indicators <i>M.T. Dokulil</i>	285
10 Bryophytes <i>H.G. Zechmeister, K. Grodzińska and G. Szarek-Łukaszewska</i>	329
11 Biomonitoring in use: lichens and metal air pollution <i>H.T. Wolterbeek, J. Garty, M.A. Reis and M.C. Freitas</i>	377

<b>IId Higher plants</b>	421
12 The use of higher plants as bioindicators <i>W.H.O. Ernst</i>	423
13 Higher plants as accumulative bioindicators <i>P. Weiss, I. Offenthaler, R. Öhliger and J. Wimmer</i>	465
14 Plant biodiversity and environmental stress <i>Ch. Mulder and A.M. Breure</i>	501
<b>IIe Invertebrates</b>	527
15 Nematodes <i>S. Höss and W. Traunspurger</i>	529
16 Oligochaeta <i>W. Didden</i>	555
17 Molluscs as bioindicators <i>J. Oehlmann and U. Schulte-Oehlmann</i>	577
<b>IIIf Vertebrates</b>	637
18 Fish as bioindicators <i>A. Chovanec, R. Hofer and F. Schiemer</i>	639
19 Biomonitoring with birds <i>P.H. Becker</i>	677
20 Mammals as biomonitorors <i>F. Tataruch and H. Kierdorf</i>	737
<b>III International programmes for biomonitoring purposes</b>	773
21 Environmental specimen banking <i>A.A.F. Kettrup</i>	775
22 Some concepts and future developments: developing agri-biodiversity indicators as a tool for policy makers <i>K. Parris</i>	797
23 USEPA biomonitoring and bioindicator concepts needed to evaluate the biological integrity of aquatic systems <i>J.M. Lazorchak, B.H. Hill, B.S. Brown, F.H. McCormick, V. Engle, D.J. Lattier, M.J. Bagley, M.B. Griffith, A.F. Maciorowski and G.P. Toth</i>	831
24 IAEA approaches to assessment of chemical elements in atmosphere <i>B. Smoldiš</i>	875
25 Bioindicators and the indicator approach of the European Environment Agency <i>P. Bosch and U. Pinborg</i>	903
26 Critical assessment of international marine monitoring programmes for biological effects of contaminants in the North-East Atlantic area <i>P. Matthiessen</i>	917
<b>Subject index</b>	941