## **CONTENTS**

PREFACE	ix
PREFACE TO THE ORIGINAL EDITION	хi
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	xv
INTRODUCTION	xvii
I. PHARMAKOS: THE SCAPEGOAT	
1. The Discovery of Drug Addiction	3
<ol> <li>The Scapegoat as Drug and the Drug as Scapegoat</li> <li>Medicine: The Faith of the Faithless</li> </ol>	19 29
4. Communions, Holy and Unholy	39
<ul><li>II. PHARMACOMYTHOLOGY: MEDICINE AS MAGIC</li><li>5. Licit and Illicit Healing: Persecutions for</li></ul>	
Witchcraft and Drugcraft	61
6. Opium and Orientals: The Model American Scapegoats	75
<ol> <li>Drugs and Devils: The Conversion Cure of Malcolm X</li> <li>Food Abuse and Foodaholism: From Soul</li> </ol>	89
Watching to Weight Watching	105
III. PHARMACRACY: MEDICINE AS SOCIAL CONTROL	105
9. Missionary Medicine: Holy Wars on Unholy Drugs	125
10. Cures and Controls: Panaceas and Panapathogens	137
11. Temptation and Temperance: The Moral	
Perspective Reconsidered	153
12. The Control of Conduct: Authority versus Autonomy	175
AFTERWORD	183
APPENDIX: A Synoptic History of the Promotion and	
Prohibition of Drugs	195
ADDENDUM TO THE APPENDIX:	
The "War on Drugs," 1974–2003	225
NOTES	253
SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY	273
INDEX	279