Illustrations and Tables vii Preface ix Acknowledgments xix

CHAPTER 1 Approaches to Transborder Lives 1

CHAPTER 2 Transborder Communities in Political and Historical Context: Views from Oaxaca 35

CHAPTER 3 Mexicans in California and Oregon 63

CHAPTER 4 Transborder Labor Lives: Harvesting, Housecleaning, Gardening, and Childcare 95

CHAPTER 5 Surveillance and Invisibility in the Lives of Indigenous Farmworkers in Oregon 143

CHAPTER 6 Women's Transborder Lives: Gender Relations in Work and Families 178

CHAPTER 7 Navigating the Borders of Racial and Ethnic Hierarchies 209

CHAPTER 8 Grassroots Organizing in Transborder Lives 231

CHAPTER 9 Transborder Ethnic Identity Construction in Life and on the Net: E-Mail and Web Page Construction and Use 274

CONCLUSIONS 309

EPILOGUE Notes on Collaborative Research 321

Notes 327 Works Cited 335 Index 359

ILLUSTRATIONS AND TABLES

Maps

- 1. The state of Oaxaca 2
- 2. San Agustín Atenango and surrounding area 2
- 3. Teotitlán del Valle and surrounding area 10
- 4. California indigenous migration and immigration sites mentioned in text 77
- Oregon indigenous migration and immigration sites mentioned in text 85
- 6. Teotitlán internal migration paths, 1920s to 1990s 104
- Teotitlán del Valle migration paths during bracero program, 1944–
 105
- 8. Teotitlán del Valle migration paths to the United States and U.S.-Mexico border 105
- 9. San Agustín Atenango internal migration paths 1930s to 1950s 109
- 10. San Agustín Atenango bracero program migration, 1942-64 112
- 11. San Agustín Atenango migration paths 1960s to 1990s 115
- 12. San Agustín Atenango migration paths to the United Sates, late 1970s to present 115

Illustrations

All photos are by the author unless otherwise specified in the captions.

- 1. New, unoccupied home in San Agustín Atenango 4
- 2. Older homes on outskirts of San Agustín Atenango 4
- Pedro Martínez Morales (age ninety-seven), Ermelinda Reyes Ramírez (age ninety-two)
- 4. Elena Martínez Ruis, Petrona Martínez Reyes, and Laura Ruiz Martínez 7
- 5. Teotitlán marketplace 11
- Julián Mendoza, Emiliana Pérez, Pancho Mendoza Pérez, and Armando Mendoza 12
- 7. Minuteman online poster 30

- 8. Daniel Cruz Pérez on the outskirts of San Agustín Atenango 36
- 9. Mexican braceros weeding a sugar beet field. 82
- 10. José Valdez, who worked in the Hillsboro pea harvest. June 20, 1943 82
- 11. Emiliano Gómez in Teotitlán del Valle 98
- 12. José Luis García López relaxing in San Agustín Atenango 110
- 13. Catalina García with her mother 135
- 14. Soledad Cruz Hernández and her granddaughter in 1999 198
- 15. Pancho Mendoza Pérez in 2004 217
- 16. First page of U.S. 2000 Census Form 228
- Women of the Mujeres Luchadoras Progresistas (MLP) assembling wreaths in 1999 232
- 18. Participants at the PCUN 2001 annual convention 235
- 19. Ramón Ramírez, PCUN president since 1995 245
- 20. PCUN members at an immigrant rights rally in Salem, Oregon, in 2003 251
- 21. Eric Chávez, his father, Federico, and siblings in Teotitlán del Valle textile market 276
- 22. Xiabetz, or "brother rock," in Teotitlán del Valle 288
- 23. Sixteenth-century church in Teotitlán del Valle 288
- 24. Archaeological site behind church in Teotitlán 289

Tables

- Greatest Mexican-Origin Population Changes in Absolute Numbers in California Counties, 1980–90 75
- 2. Leading Mexico-Based Migration Networks in Woodburn, Oregon 87
- 3. Cities in Oregon with Significant Latino Populations, 2000 89
- 4. Hispanic or Latino Population and Race in Woodburn, Oregon, 2000 90
- Language Profile of Woodburn, Oregon, Heads of Household, Overall Population, and Minors, 2003 92
- 6. Mexican Immigrant Heads of Household's Length of Time in United States, Woodburn, Oregon, 2003 93