CONTENTS

Abbreviations	iz
EDITIONS, TRANSLATIONS, AND BIBLIOGRAPHIES	х
Editions of 1QS	х
Preliminary Descriptions of Cave 4 Fragments	X
Editions of Cave 4 Fragments	xi
Editions of 5Q11	xi
Possible Fragment of S from Cave 11	xi
Translations	xi
Study Editions with Translations	xii
Bibliographies	xii
Chapter 1	
INTRODUCTION	1
Discovery and Publication	1
Physical Descriptions	2
Chapter 2	
GENRE AND CONTENTS	7
1QS I.1–15: Introduction	7
1QS I.16-III.12: Liturgy for the Renewal of the Covenant	8
1QS III.13-IV.26: Treatise on the Two Spirits	
1QS V.1-VI.23 Rules for Community Life	9
1QS VI.24-VII.25: Penal Code	12
1QS VIII.1-IX.26a: 'Manifesto' or Segments of Early Rules	12
1QS IX.26b-XI.22: Final Psalm	14
Chapter 3	
PHASES OF TEXTUAL GROWTH	15
Composition of 1QS	15
Contribution of the Cave 4 Material	17
Chapter 4	
COMMENTARY ON KEY PASSAGES	21
General Principles of Community Life	21
The Covenant Ceremony	24

Treatise on the Two Spirits	
Admission of New Members	26
Judicial Sessions	28
Penal Codes	30
Excursus: Officials in the Community	33
	35
Chapter 5	
THE COMMUNITY RULE AND THE BIBLE	41
The Use of the Hebrew Bible in the Community Rule	41
The Community Rule and the New Testament	44
Chapter 6	
TEXTS RELATED TO THE COMMUNITY RULE	
Rule of the Congregation (1QSa)	51
Rule of the Blessings (1QSb)	51
Miscellaneous Rules (4Q265; formerly Serekh Dameseq)	54
Rebukes Reported by the Overseer (4Q477; formerly Decrees)	56
Communal Ceremony (4Q275)	58
Four Lots (4Q279)	59
Rule (5Q13)	60
	61
Chapter 7	
FUNCTION OF RULE TEXTS IN THE ESSENE COMMUNITY	
1 locesses of Generating Legal Traditions	63
Hallsmission and Recording of Legal Tradition	63
Conclusion: Implications for Reconstructions of Community History	68
	69
References Index of Biblical References	72
Index of Authors	79
mack of Authors	85