

Contents

<i>List of Illustrations</i>	vi
<i>List of Contributors</i>	viii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	ix
Introduction ‘Where there are three physicians, there are two atheists’ <i>Andrew Cunningham</i>	1
1 Enlightenment, Radical Enlightenment and the ‘Medical Revolution’ of the Late Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries <i>Jonathan I. Israel</i>	5
2 Physicians and Surgeons in the Service of the Inquisition: The Nexus of Religion and Conventional Medical Training in Enlightenment-Era Portugal <i>Timothy Walker</i>	29
3 The Ignorance of Midwives: The Role of Clergymen in Spanish Enlightenment Debates on Birth Care <i>José Pardo-Tomás and Alvar Martínez-Vidal</i>	49
4 Medicine, History and Religion in Naples in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries <i>Maria Conforti</i>	63
5 Tirami sù: Pope Benedict XIV and the Beatification of the Flying Saint Giuseppe da Copertino <i>Catrien Santing</i>	79
6 Medicine, Enlightenment and Christianity in Eighteenth-Century France: The Library Evidence <i>L.W.B. Brockliss</i>	101
7 Moral Lessons of Perfection: A Comparison of Mennonite and Calvinist Motives in the Anatomical Atlases of Bidloo and Albinus <i>Rina Knoeff</i>	121
8 ‘Imperfect Chaos’: Tropical Medicine and Exotic Natural History c. 1700 <i>Benjamin Schmidt</i>	145

9	Johann Anton von Wolter (1711–87): A Bavarian Court Physician between <i>Aufklärung</i> and <i>Reaktion</i> ? <i>Claudia Stein</i>	173
10	A Medical Miracle Revisited: The Enlightenment Debate on a Miraculous Golden Tooth <i>Robert Jütte</i>	195
11	Between Anatomy and Religion: The Conversions to Catholicism of the Two Danish Anatomists Nicolaus Steno and Jacob Winsløw <i>Ole Peter Grell</i>	205
12	Medicine, Witchcraft and the Politics of Healing in Late- Seventeenth-Century England <i>Peter Elmer</i>	223
13	Psychology and the Laws of Nature: From Souls to the Powers of the Mind in the Scottish Enlightenment <i>John Henry</i>	243
	<i>Index</i>	259

List of Illustrations

2.1	Main court, University of Coimbra (seventeenth century).	32
2.2	Torture session: Portuguese Inquisition.	41
5.1	Prospero Lambertini.	80
5.2	San Giuseppe Copertino in ecstasy seeing the Sanctuary of Loreto, 1754, by Ludovico Mazzanti, in the Basilica Santuario di San Giuseppe, Osimo. Courtesy of Comune di Bologna.	81
5.3	Microscope of Lambertini. Wellcome Library, London.	85
6.1	Portrait of Esprit-Claude-François Calvet (1728–1810), by Philippe Sauvan. Musée Calvet, Avignon.	113
7.1	Govard Bidloo, <i>Anatomia humani corporis</i> , 1685, plate 52. Courtesy of Groningen University Library.	125
7.2	Govard Bidloo, <i>Anatomia humani corporis</i> , 1685, plate 63. Courtesy of Groningen University Library.	127
7.3	Govard Bidloo, <i>Brieven der Gemartelde Apostelen</i> , 1675, Frontispiece. Courtesy of Groningen University Library.	131
7.4	Govard Bidloo, <i>Anatomia humani corporis</i> , 1685, plate 12. Courtesy of Groningen University Library.	133
7.5	Govard Bidloo, <i>Anatomia humani corporis</i> , 1685, plate 30. Courtesy of Groningen University Library.	134
7.6	Bernard Siegfried Albinus, <i>Tabulae sceleti</i> , 1734, plate 1. United States National Library of Medicine, National Institutes of Health.	140
8.1	‘Coral tree and emperor’ in Maria Sibylla Merian, <i>Metamorphosis Insectorum Surinamensium</i> (Amsterdam, [1705]).	152
8.2	‘Planche Dixième’ in Louis Renard, <i>Poissons, écrivisses et crabes de diverses couleurs et figures extraordinaires, que l’on trouve autour des Isles Moluques et sur les côtes des Terres Australes</i> , 2 vols (Amsterdam, 1718).	153
8.3	Cornelis de Man, <i>The Curiosity Dealer</i> , c. 1700?. Musée Dapper, Paris.	157
8.4	Frontispiece from Simon de Vries, <i>Curieuse aenmerckingen der bysonderste Oost en West Indische verwonderens-waerdige dingen</i> (Utrecht, 1682).	160

- 8.5 Plate 62 (vol. 1), in Albertus Seba, *Locupletissimi rerum naturalium thesauri accurata descriptio, et iconibus artificiosissimis expressio, per universam physices historiam*, 4 vols (Amsterdam, 1734–5 and 1758–65). 162
- 8.6 Gonzalo Fernández de Oviedo, *De la natural hystoria de las Indias* (Toledo, 1526). 164
- 8.7 Plate 112 (vol. 1), in Albertus Seba, *Locupletissimi rerum naturalium thesauri accurata descriptio, et iconibus artificiosissimis expressio, per universam physices historiam*, 4 vols (Amsterdam, 1734–5 and 1758–65). 165
- 8.8 Henricus d'Acquet, 'Insecta et animalia coloribus ad vivum picta, anno 1656, et sequentibus', 3 parts ([Delft, 1708]) [book 2, no. 22]. 167
- 8.9 Title page from Gonzalo Fernández de Oviedo, *De la natural hystoria de las Indias* (Toledo, 1526). 168