Contents

Dea	lication: Aleksandr Georgievich Kavtaradze	page	ix
	Introduction		1
	David Schimmelpenninck van der Oye and		
	Bruce W. Menning		
	PART I POPULATION, RESOURCES, AND WA	R	
1	Universal Service Reform: Conception to		
	Implementation, 1873–1883		11
	Robert F. Baumann		
2	The Limits of Reform: The Multiethnic Imperial Army		
	Confronts Nationalism, 1874–1917		34
	Mark von Hagen		
3	Forerunners of the Komsomol: Scouting in		
	Imperial Russia		56
	David R. Jones		
4	Strategic Railroads and the Dilemmas of Modernization		82
	Jacob W. Kipp		
	PART II INTELLIGENCE AND KNOWLEDGE		
5	The Russian Military Press in the Reform Era	1	07
	E. Willis Brooks		
6	Reforming Military Intelligence	1	33
	David Schimmelpenninck van der Oye		
7	Russian Military Attachés and the Wars of the		
	1860s	1	51
	Gudrun Persson		

viii Contents

8	Building Foundations for Effective Intelligence: Military Geography and Statistics in Russian Perspective,	
	1845–1905	168
	David Alan Rich	
	PART III RESPONSES TO SPECIFIC WARS	
9	Russian Military Reform in the Age of Napoleon Frederick W. Kagan	189
10	The Caucasus Factor in Russian Military Reform	205
	Dmitrii I. Oleinikov	
11	The Offensive Revisited: Russian Preparation for Future	
	War, 1906–1914	215
	Bruce W. Menning	
12	The Challenge of Reforming Imperial Russian General	
	Staff Education, 1905–1909	232
	John W. Steinberg	
	PART IV PERSONALITIES	
13	The Politics of Command in the Army of Peter the Great	253
	Paul Bushkovitch	
14	G. A. Potemkin and A. I. Chernyshev: Two Dimensions	
	of Reform and Russia's Military Frontier	273
	Bruce W. Menning	
15	Miliutin contra Moltke: Russia's Refusal to Adopt a	
	Prussian-Style General Staff	292
	Oleg Airapetov	
	PART V CONCLUSIONS	
16	The Military and Imperial Russian History	307
	David M. McDonald	00,
17	Imperial Russia and Military History	322
	Dennis Showalter	
18	Russian Military History and the Present	328
	William E. Odom	
Cor	ntributors	339
Index		343
	Inaex	