

CONTENTS

1	Linguistics: The Scientific Study of Language	
1.1	<i>Introductory</i>	page 1
1.2	<i>Traditional grammar</i>	4
1.3	<i>Comparative philology</i>	21
1.4	<i>Modern linguistics</i>	38
2	The Structure of Language	
2.1	<i>Introductory</i>	53
2.2	<i>Substance and form</i>	54
2.3	<i>Paradigmatic and syntagmatic relations</i>	70
2.4	<i>Statistical structure</i>	81
3	The Sounds of Language	
3.1	<i>Introductory</i>	99
3.2	<i>Phonetics</i>	101
3.3	<i>Phonology</i>	112
4	Grammar: General Principles	
4.1	<i>Introductory</i>	133
4.2	<i>Formal grammar</i>	137
4.3	<i>Grammar and lexicon</i>	158
5	Grammatical Units	
5.1	<i>Introductory</i>	170
5.2	<i>The sentence</i>	172
5.3	<i>The morpheme</i>	180
5.4	<i>The word</i>	194
5.5	<i>The notion of 'rank'</i>	206

6 Grammatical Structure	
6.1 <i>Immediate constituents</i>	page 209
6.2 <i>Phrase-structure grammars</i>	215
6.3 <i>Categorial grammars</i>	227
6.4 <i>Exocentric and endocentric constructions</i>	231
6.5 <i>Context-sensitive grammars</i>	235
6.6 <i>Transformational grammar</i>	247
7 Grammatical Categories	
7.1 <i>Introductory</i>	270
7.2 <i>Deictic categories</i>	275
7.3 <i>Number and gender</i>	281
7.4 <i>Case</i>	289
7.5 <i>Tense, mood and aspect</i>	304
7.6 <i>The parts of speech</i>	317
8 Grammatical Functions	
8.1 <i>Subject, predicate and adjunct</i>	334
8.2 <i>Transitivity and ergativity</i>	350
8.3 <i>Voice</i>	371
8.4 <i>Existential, locative and possessive constructions</i>	388
9 Semantics: General Principles	
9.1 <i>Introductory</i>	400
9.2 <i>Traditional semantics</i>	403
9.3 ' <i>Meaningfulness</i> '	412
9.4 <i>Reference and sense</i>	424
9.5 ' <i>Lexical</i> ' and ' <i>grammatical</i> ' meaning	435
10 Semantic Structure	
10.1 <i>Introductory</i>	443
10.2 <i>Synonymy</i>	446

10.3 <i>Hyponymy and incompatibility</i>	<i>page</i> 453
10.4 <i>Antonymy, complementarity and converseness</i>	460
10.5 <i>Compositional analysis and universal semantics</i>	470
<i>Notes and references</i>	482
<i>Bibliography</i>	490
<i>Table of symbols and notational conventions</i>	506
<i>Index of proper names</i>	507
<i>Index of subjects</i>	510

NOTE

Explanatory notes, bibliographical references and suggestions for further reading for chapters 1 to 10 are given in *Notes and References*, pp. 482–9.