LIST OF CONTENTS

PART I – STUDIES IN LEXICAL RELATIONS	
Introduction	
1. Relevance to Linguistic Theory, Intention and Scope	
2. Areas of Evidence for the Prelexical Categorial Structure	
Chapter 1: The Grammatical Process of Incorporation (Polycategorial	
Lexical Attachment)	
1.1. The Occurrence and Formalization of Incorporation	9
1.2. Incorporation and Deletion Compared	19
1.3. Further Examples of Incorporation of Prepositions	24
1.4. Incorporation of Nouns and Adjectives	34
Chapter 2: Some Simple Sentence Patterns and their Inter-Relations	
2.1. The Theme as the Subject of Motional Verbs	31
2.2. The Theme as Other than Subject with Motional Verbs	38
2.3. The Possibility of a Transformational Relationship be-	
tween Buy and Sell	42
2.4. The Theme with NonMotional Verbs	4.
2.5. Motional, Durational, and NonDurational Verbs	50
Chapter 3: Prepositions	
3.1. The Negativity of From	53
3.2. Obligatory Presence of Away before From in NonMotional	
Expressions	5:
3.3. Prepositional Expressions of Possession	5:
3.4. Extension of the Notion of Possession and Formalization	58
3.5. The Semantic Relationship between Motional and Dura-	
tional Verbs	62
3.6. The Expression of Goal	66
3.7. The Expression of Location	69
3.8. The Expression of Accompaniment	7
3.9. The Expression of Direction (Accompaniment Modified by	
Location or Goal)	75
3.10. Source-Goal Patterns and their Homogeneity -	78

3.11. Subordinate Expression of Goal 3.12. The Nature of Away and other Particles Chapter 4: Formalization of the Prelexical Base	85 87
4.1. Constituent Structure	91
4.2. The Attachment of Lexical Items to the Prelexical Base	96
4.3. Surface Environmental Possibilities for Incorporating Verbs	103
4.4. Subordinate Expressions of Goal for Incorporating Verbs Chapter 5: Further Sentence Types	113
5.1. Positional and Possessional Transitions: the Omission of To	
5.2. Transitions Involving Information Nominals as Theme	121
5.3. Separate Lexicalization of Subject-Identified Prepositional Phrases	125
	128
5.4. Non-Lexicalization of Redundant Expressions 5.5. Get with an Abstract Theme	135
5.6. The Identificational Parameter	136
	140
5.7. Adjectives and the Identificational Parameter	148
5.8. The Positional Parameter and the Progressive 5.9. Analysis of <i>Remain</i>	149
Chapter 6: Agentive Verbs	152
6.1. Occurrence of Agentive Verbs	
6.2. Syntactic and Semantic Properties of Agentive Verbs	157
6.3. Occurrence of the Permissive Agentive	159
6.4. Causative Verbs	164
6.5. Permissive Verbs	168
6.6. The Causative Agentive for Durational Verbs	173
6.7. The Causative Agentive in the Identificational Parameter	177
6.8. The Semantic Relationship between the Causative and the Permissive Agentive	189
6.9 Formalization of Agenting V. I.	193
6.10 Table of Verbs	195
5.15. Table 61 Ve105	208
PART II $-$ FUNCTIONS OF THE LEXICON IN FORMAL DESCRIPT GRAMMARS	IVE
Introduction	213
Chapter 1: Fundamental Assumption: Abandoning Monocategorial Lexical Attachment	:13
1.1. Historical Perspectives	215
1.1.1. The Semantic Lexicon	215
1 1 2 The Selectional Lavison, Easter C. C. C.	217
2	.1 /

 •	

1.1.3. The Transformational Lexicon: Co-Occurrence Relationships	222
1.1.4. The Translational Lexicon: The Semantic Base Com-	222
ponent	227
1.2. The Present Work	230
1.2.1. Unity of the Base Component	230
1.2.1.1. Specificatory Categories vs. Contrastive Features 233; 1.2.1.2. Categorial Trees vs. Feature Matrices 237	
1.2.2. Unity of the Lexical Component	251
1.2.2.1. Idiosyncratic Mapping vs. Rule Features 251; 1.2.2.2. Ordinary Lexical Attachment vs. the Spelling-out Rules 257	
1.2.3. Unity of Semantics and Syntax	258
1.2.3.1. The Syntactic Aspect of Semantics 261; 1.2.3.2. The Semantic Aspect of Syntax 265	
Chapter 2: Lexical Component	
2.1. Principles Governing the Possibility of Lexical Attach-	
ment	275
2.1.1. The Lexical Attachment Criterion	275
2.1.2. The Principle of Disjunctive Ordering	280
2.1.2.1. Limiting the Semantic Fields 280; 2.1.2.2. Limiting the Syntactic Environment 298	
2.1.3. The Significance of Cycles for Lexical Attachment	303
2.1.3.1. Redefinition of Disjunctive Ordering Principle: Relative Constituency of Categories 304; 2.1.3.2. Cyclical Applicability of the Disjunctive Ordering Principle 309; 2.1.3.3. Conventions Governing the Automatic Extension and Limitation of Word Senses: Refinement of the Lexical Attachment Criterion 313	
2.2. Content of the Lexicon	320
2.2.1. Alternatives in Manifesting Underlying Categories	320
2.2.1.1. Fully Productive vs. Nonproductive Word Extension 323	
2.2.2. Tendencies in Lexical Content: Simplicity Criterion for	
Lexical Structure	325
2.2.2.1. Effects of the Simplicity Criterion 329	
2.3. Conventions Operating during Lexical Attachment: Trans-	
formational vs. Lexical Treatment of Word Extension	332
2.3.1. Comparing Simplicity of Lexical and Transformational	
Specificity	338
2.3.1.1. Avoidance of Counteractive Specifications 340	
2.3.2. Effects of the Structure of Lexical Entries	341

 2.3.2.1. Defining the Notion 'Word' 341; 2.3.2.2. Phonological Distinction between Fully and Nonproductive Affixations 344; 2.3.2.3. Disjunctive Delimitation of Fully Productive Affixations by Semi-Productive Affixations 347 2.3.3. Structural Changes during Lexical Attachment 2.3.3.1. Tree Restructuring 348; 2.3.3.2. Intraword Morpheme Order 350; 2.3.3.3. Conventions Governing Morpheme Omission in Word Extension 356; 2.3.3.4. The Attachment of Genitive Markers with Affixal Forms 358 	348
Literature	369
Subject and Author Index	371