

CONTENTS

Acknowledgements	9
I. INTRODUCTION	11
II. LINGUISTICS IN THE 19TH CENTURY: VIEWS ON THE FUNCTION OF THE PASSIVE	13
III. THE PASSIVE AND ITS DEFINITION	20
IV. THE MEANING OF THE PASSIVE	34
1. The meaning of passive sentences in general	34
a. Quantifiers, negation, possessive and personal pronouns	37
b. Modal auxiliaries	38
2. The meaning of passive sentences containing <i>to become, to grow, to get</i>	39
a. <i>to become</i>	39
b. <i>to grow</i>	46
c. <i>to get</i>	46
3. Other meaning aspects of the passive	67
a. <i>gehören</i>	68
b. <i>bekommen, erhalten, kriegen</i>	69
c. <i>venire</i> and <i>andare</i>	71
V. THE SEMANTIC STRUCTURE OF VERBS USED IN THE PASSIVE	73
1. The sentence structure type S-V	79
a. <i>to start</i>	79
b. S-V-A place	79
c. S-V in German	83
2. The sentence structure type S-V-O	85
3. The sentence structure types S-V-O-O (S-V-O-C _O , S-V-O-A)	110

4. Other sentence structure types	116
a. S-V-O-infinitive	116
b. S-V-O- <i>ing</i>	117
c. S-V-that	117
d. S-V-infinitive-O	118
e. S-V-- <i>ing</i> -O	119
VI. GENERATIVE APPROACHES TO THE PASSIVE IN ENGLISH	120
VII. THE FUNCTION OF THE PASSIVE IN ENGLISH	123
1. The passive and the possibility of the agent phrase	126
2. The passive and its relation to thematization and rhematization	129
3. The function of the passive — a new proposal	133
4. The function of the passive in German in the light of the present theory	167
VIII. APPENDIX	175
1. The structural complexity of the passive verb phrase	175
2. The use of modal auxiliaries in the passive verb phrase	214
3. Other auxiliaries in the passive verb phrase	221
IX. NOTES	229
X. BIBLIOGRAPHY	233
XI. INDEX	245