

Contents

| | |
|--|---------------|
| <i>Preface</i> | <i>page</i> x |
| 1 INTRODUCTION | I |
| 2 THE SYNTAX AND SEMANTICS OF ENGLISH NUMERALS | 19 |
| 2.1 The phrase structure rules | 19 |
| 2.1.1 Terminal vocabulary | 19 |
| 2.1.2 Recursivity | 22 |
| 2.2 The interpretive semantic component | 28 |
| 2.3 The lexicon | 36 |
| 2.4 The lexical extension component | 52 |
| 2.5 General constraints on the wellformedness of numerals | 64 |
| 2.6 Word formation transformations | 80 |
| 2.7 Overview | 87 |
| 3 MIXTEC NUMERALS | 89 |
| 4 FRENCH NUMERALS | 99 |
| 4.1 A mixed system | 99 |
| 4.2 Wellformedness constraints | 100 |
| 4.3 The lexicon and word formation | 106 |
| 4.4 The lexical extension component | 112 |
| 5 DANISH NUMERALS | 117 |
| 5.1 Wellformedness constraints | 117 |
| 5.2 Some idiosyncratic word formation processes | 120 |
| 5.3 Inversion and conjunction-insertion | 128 |
| 5.4 The semantics of subtraction and division | 130 |

| | |
|--|------------|
| 6 BIBLICAL WELSH NUMERALS | 136 |
| 6.1 Subtraction | 140 |
| 6.2 Wellformedness constraints | 142 |
| 6.3 Word formation | 148 |
| 6.4 The lexical extension component | 150 |
| 6.5 Agreement | 152 |
| 6.6 Cyclic transformations: Inversion | 154 |
| 6.7 Insertion of <i>ar</i> | 163 |
| 6.8 Insertion of <i>onid</i> or <i>namyn</i> | 165 |
| 6.9 Cyclic transformations: insertion of <i>ac</i> | 166 |
| 6.10 Categories in derived structure | 171 |
| 6.11 Distribution | 175 |
| 6.12 Deletion | 189 |
| 6.13 Pluralization | 192 |
| 6.14 Summary of Biblical Welsh transformations | 198 |
| 7 HAWAIIAN NUMERALS | 202 |
| 7.1 Phrase structure rules, semantic interpretation, and lexicon | 204 |
| 7.2 Wellformedness constraints | 205 |
| 8 YORUBA NUMERALS | 211 |
| 8.1 The structure of NUMBERS | 212 |
| 8.2 The structure of PHRASES | 219 |
| 8.3 The structure of Ms | 225 |
| 9 SOME FURTHER PROBLEMS | 233 |
| 9.1 'Correct misinterpretations' | 233 |
| 9.2 Overcounting | 235 |
| 9.3 Ainu numerals | 239 |
| 9.4 Indian Ms | 243 |
| 9.5 Chinese <i>ling</i> | 246 |
| 10 SUMMARY: A BASIS FOR TYPOLOGY | 247 |
| 10.1 Phrase structure rules | 247 |
| 10.2 Semantic interpretation | 248 |
| 10.3 Wellformedness constraints | 251 |
| 10.4 Lexicon | 253 |
| 10.5 Transformations | 255 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| II SOME OTHER NUMERAL GRAMMARS | 257 |
| II.1 Van Katwijk's functional grammar | 257 |
| II.2 Merrifield's tagmemic grammars | 262 |
| II.3 Some transformational grammars | 268 |
| II.4 Sampson's stratificational grammar | 271 |
| II.5 Sanders' generative semantic grammar | 278 |
| BIBLIOGRAPHY | 287 |
| INDEX | 291 |