

Contents

<i>Series Editor's Preface</i>	ix
<i>Preface</i>	xi
<i>Preface to the English Edition</i>	xiii
<i>Basic Notation</i>	xv
<i>Chapter 1. Preliminaries</i>	1
1. Metric Spaces. Normed Spaces	1
2. Algebras and σ -Algebras of Sets	2
3. Countably Additive Functions and Measures	3
4. Measurable Functions	7
5. Integration	9
6. Function Spaces	14
<i>Chapter 2. Hilbert Space Geometry. Continuous Linear Operators</i>	18
1. Hilbert Space. The Space L_2	18
2. Orthonormal Systems	22
3. Projection Theorem. Orthogonal Expansions and Orthogonal Sums	26
4. Linear Functionals and Sesqui-linear Forms. Weak Convergence	32
5. The Algebra of Continuous Operators on H	36
6. Compact Operators	39
7. Bounded Self-adjoint Operators	41
8. Orthogonal Projections	44
9. Examples of Hilbert Spaces and Orthonormal Systems	47
10. Examples of Continuous Functionals and Operators	52
<i>Chapter 3. Unbounded Linear Operators</i>	60
1. General Notions. Graph of an Operator	60
2. Closed Operators. Closable Operators	64
3. Adjoint Operator	68
4. Domination of Operators	72
5. Invariant Subspaces	75
6. Reducing Subspaces	78
7. Defect Number, Spectrum, and Resolvent of a Closed Operator	81
8. Skew Decompositions. Skew Reducibility	86

9. Spectral Theory of Compact Operators	89
10. Connection between the Spectral Properties of TS and ST	93
<i>Chapter 4. Symmetric and Isometric Operators</i>	97
1. Symmetric and Self-adjoint Operators. Deficiency Indices	97
2. Isometric and Unitary Operators	100
3. Cayley Transform	103
4. Extensions of Symmetric Operators. Von Neumann's Formulae	105
5. The Operator T^*T . Normal Operators	108
6. Classification of Spectral Points	110
7. Multiplication by the Independent Variable	112
8. Differentiation Operator	116
<i>Chapter 5. Spectral Measure. Integration</i>	123
1. Basic Notions	123
2. Extension of a Spectral Measure. Product Measures	126
3. Integral with Respect to a Spectral Measure. Bounded Functions	130
4. Integral with Respect to a Spectral Measure. Unbounded Functions	133
5. An Example of Commuting Spectral Measures whose Product is not Countably Additive	138
<i>Chapter 6. Spectral Resolutions</i>	140
1. Statements of Spectral Theorems. Functions of Operators	140
2. Spectral Theorem for Unitary Operators	145
3. Spectral Theorem for Self-adjoint Operators	148
4. Spectral Resolution of a One-parameter Unitary Group	150
5. Joint Spectral Resolution for a Finite Family of Commuting Self-adjoint Operators	153
6. Spectral Resolutions of Normal Operators	156
<i>Chapter 7. Functional Model and the Unitary Invariants of Self-adjoint Operators</i>	159
1. Direct Integral of Hilbert Spaces	159
2. Multiplication Operators and Decomposable Operators	164
3. Generating Systems and Spectral Types	169
4. Unitary Invariants of Spectral Measure	173
5. Unitary Invariants of Self-adjoint Operators	176
6. Decomposition of a Spectral Measure into the Absolutely Continuous and the Singular Part	179
<i>Chapter 8. Some Applications of Spectral Theory</i>	183
1. Polar Decomposition of a Closed Operator	183
2. Differential Equations of Evolution on Hilbert Space	187

3. Fourier Transform	192
4. Multiplications on $L_2(\mathbf{R}^m, \mathbf{C}^m)$	194
5. Differential Operators with Constant Coefficients	197
6. Examples of Differential Operators	201
<i>Chapter 9. Perturbation Theory</i>	206
1. Essential Spectrum. Compact Perturbations	206
2. Compact Self-adjoint and Normal Operators	209
3. Finite-dimensional Perturbations and Extensions	214
4. Continuous Perturbations	217
<i>Chapter 10. Semibounded Operators and Forms</i>	221
1. Closed Positive Definite Forms	221
2. Semibounded Forms	224
3. Friedrichs Method of Extension of a Semibounded Operator to a Self-adjoint Operator	228
4. Fractional Powers of Operators. The Heinz Inequality	231
5. Examples of Quadratic Forms. The Sturm–Liouville Operator on $[-1, 1]$	233
6. Examples of Quadratic Forms. One-dimensional Schrödinger Operator	238
<i>Chapter 11. Classes of Compact Operators</i>	242
1. Canonical Representation and Singular Numbers of Compact Operators	242
2. Nuclear Operators. Trace of an Operator	245
3. Hilbert-Schmidt Operators	250
4. S_p Classes	253
5. Additional Information on Singular Numbers of Compact Operators	257
6. Σ_p Classes	262
7. Lidskii's Theorem	268
8. Examples of Compact Operators	271
<i>Chapter 12. Commutation Relations of Quantum Mechanics</i>	279
1. Statement of the Problem. Auxiliary Material	279
2. Properties of (B)-systems and (C)-systems	283
3. Representations of the Bose Relations. The Case $m = 1$	287
4. Representations of the Bose Relations. General Case	291
5. Representations of the Canonical Relations	294
<i>References</i>	297
<i>Subject Index</i>	299