Contents

Preface to the	Series	v
Introduction	vii	

PART ONE: EVIDENTIALITY IN NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA

1.	William H. Jacobsen, Jr.	
	The Heterogeneity of Evidentials in Makah	3

- Robert L. Oswalt
 The Evidential System of Kashaya 29
- Alice Schlichter
 The Origins and Deictic Nature of Wintu Evidentials 46
- 4. Kenneth W. Whistler Evidentials in Patwin 60
- Lynn Gordon
 The Development of Evidentials in Maricopa 75
- Marianne Mithun
 Evidential Diachrony in Northern Iroquoian 89
- Martha James Hardman
 Data-Source Marking in the Jaqi Languages 113
- David J. Weber
 Information Perspective, Profile, and Patterns in Quechua 137

PART TWO: EVIDENTIALITY ELSEWHERE IN THE WORLD

- Ayhan A. Aksu-Koç and Dan I. Slobin
 A Psychological Account of the Development and Use of Evidentials in Turkish 159
- Victor A. Friedman
 Evidentiality in the Balkans: Bulgarian, Macedonian, and Albanian 168

Contents

214

11.	Anthony C. Woodbury Interactions of Tense and Evidentiality: A Study of Sherpa and English 188
12.	Scott DeLancey

203

Evidentiality and Volitionality in Tibetan Graham Thurgood 13. The Nature and Origins of the Akha Evidentials System

14. Haruo Aoki Evidentials in Japanese 223

15. Johanna Nichols The Bottom Line: Chinese Pidgin Russian 239

PART THREE: EVIDENTIALITY IN ENGLISH AND IN GENERAL

16. Wallace Chafe Evidentiality in English Conversation and Academic Writing 261

17. Lloyd B. Anderson Evidentials, Paths of Change, and Mental Maps: Typologically Regular Asymmetries 273

18. Jack W. Du Bois Self-Evidence and Ritual Speech 313

> Author Index 337

Subject Index 341