Contents

Preface ix

Introduction. Father Léopold Braun: An Assumptionist Priest in Stalin's Moscow, 1934–1945 xvii

MEMOIRS

I.	"No Monkey Business, Mr. Ambassador" 1	
2.	Of Gold and Paper Rubles 10	
3.	A Pioneer Assumptionist in Russia 23	
4.	Moscow in Retrospect 35	
5.	Nonworkers, Parasites, and Ministers of Cult Incorporated	51
6.	Sidelight Glimpses of Proletarian Felicity 68	
7.	Bigwig Transportation, Providential Lodgings 75	
8.	Wingless Guardian Angels 83	
9.	Non-Orthodox Worship in Soviet Russia 93	
10.	Liquidating the "Reactionary Clergy" 101	
II.	State Planning and Religion 115	
12.	"What Is This, a Pass?" 123	
13.	Just What Is the MVD-KGB? 132	
14.	I Officially Deal with the NKVD 150	
15.	I Hear and See Strange Things 160	

169

"Was Not Lenin a Great Man?"

16.

17.	The Moscow St. Louis Church Five Times "Robbed" 175
18.	I Am Mistaken for a Red Spanish Agitator 185
19.	Other Practical Points of Soviet Antireligious Legislation 193
20.	I Invoke the Roosevelt-Litvinov Religious Agreement 200
21.	A Planned "Accident" and Other Sundry Experiences 210
22.	"My Little Mother Taught Me" 222
23.	How the Kremlin Lost Its Battle with God 229
24.	Hitler's "Crusade" Against Soviet Atheism 238
25.	Face-Saving Kremlin Concessions to Religion 247
26.	Soviet Genocide and Strange U.S. War Psychosis 256
27.	NKVD Conveyance for Me and My Dog 262
28.	"Father, You're Going to Have a Vacation!" 270
29.	The Kremlin Has a Request to Make 276
30.	General de Gaulle Visits the St. Louis Church 282
31.	I Appear As a Defendant in a People's Court 287
32.	An Interview Following the Yalta Conference 295
33.	"Don't Get on That Plane!" 302
34.	Epilogue 310
	APPENDICES
Ι.	Exchange of Letters Between Roosevelt and Litvinov on
	the U.SUSSR Religious Agreement 315
2.	Initial Soviet Legislation on Church and State 321
3.	Religion in the Eyes of Kremlin Leaders: What They Said and
	Continue to Say 324
4.	Categories of Penal Code Penalties: Article 20 of the RSFSR
	Penal Code (Revised 1953 Edition) 329
5.	Regulations Governing the Residence and Traveling of Foreigners
	in the USSR 331
6.	Methods of Soviet Religious Repression 333
7.	Text of the 1954 Khrushchev Decree on the Manner of Conducting
	Antireligious Propaganda 337
8.	Text of the Proclamation "Director " 1 . C
	Index 347

347