Contents

List of Illustrations List of Maps List of Tables Preface		v
		<i>i</i> x
		xi
Ack	Acknowledgements	
1	The Seventeenth Century	
2	The Baltic Crisis, 1709–1714: Policy and Procedure	2
3	The Baltic Crisis, 1709–1714: Mercantile Worries	5.
4	The Marseilles Crisis, 1720–1723	8:
5	Gibraltar and Minorca, 1720-1814	12:
6	The Messina Crisis, and Legislation, 1728–1754	15
7	Indecision in Britain, 1756–1788	183
8	The Foul-Bill Dilemma, 1786–1800	21
9	Land or Sea? The Lazaretto Debate, 1793-1800	255
10	British Board of Health and Kentish Fiasco, 1803-1820	289
11	Malta: War, Peace and Plague, 1640–1814	327
12	Anti-Contagionism in Britain, 1805–1825	367
13	Malta and the Ionian Islands, 1815-1826	405
14	Mediterranean Misery, plus Cholera, 1825-1835	441
15	International Deliberation, 1835–1853	481
16	Malta, 1826–1851, and the Demise of Quarantine	517

MΑ	RITI	ME (OUA	RAN	ITINE

vi

	Glossary Bibliography	
Ap	pendices	
1	Quarantine Stations	573
2	Summary of Acts of the Westminster Parliament relating wholly or in part to quarantine	579
3	Petitioners for the release of ships from quarantine, 1709–1714	583
4	Gross receipts and expenses of the quarantine service in Great Britain, 1800–1823 (to nearest £ sterling)	589
5	Quarantine income at Malta, with breakdown of components (when known)	591
6	Quarantine expenditure under British control on Malta	597
Ind	Index	

List of Illustrations

5.1	Map including Quarantine Island near Port Mahon, 1803.	
	Source: T. Walsh, Journal of the late Campaign in Egypt	
	(London, 1803), Plate 6.	147
5.2	Elevation of the enlarged lazaretto, Quarantine Island, 1814.	
	Source: Naval Chronicle, vol. 32 (1814), Plate 421.	147
8.1	Howard's sketch for a model lazaretto. Source: J. Howard,	
	An Account of the Principal Lazarettos in Europe	
	(London, 1789), Plate 14.	219
8.2	John Soane's design for a square lazaretto, ground plan.	
	Source: Sir John Soane's Museum, vol. 60, p. 109.	239
8.3	John Soane's design for a square lazaretto, elevation.	
	Source: Sir John Soane's Museum, vol. 60, p. 109.	239
8.4	John Soane's ground plan for a lazaretto off the River Medway.	
	Source: Sir John Soane's Museum, vol. 60, p. 105.	240
10.1	Site of lazaretto (inset) and four airing hulks in Stangate Creek,	
	Kent, 1803. Source: Survey of River Medway by S. Hemmans,	
	1803, in British Library, Maps Department, ref. 1240 (82).	293
11.1	The harbours of Valletta in 1811. Source: Naval Chronicle,	
	vol. 25 (1811), Plate 339.	328
12.1	The lazaretto at Inverkeithing. Source: J. Simson,	
	Reminiscences of Childhood at Inverkeithing, or Life at	
	a Lazaretto (New York, 1882), frontispiece.	370
13.1	Corfu in 1818. Source: Naval Chronicle, vol. 39 (1818),	
	Plate 512.	407
16.1	The lazaretto at Malta, c. 1880. Source: G. Bussolin,	
	Delle istituzioni di sanità marittima nel bacino del	
	Mediterraneo (Trieste, 1881), Plate 16.	522
16.2	The lazaretto today. Source: author.	522

Illustrations 8.2-4 are reproduced by courtesy of the Sir John Soane's Museum; Illustrations 5.1, 8.1, 10.1, and 12.1 are by courtesy of the British Library; and Illustration 16.1 is by courtesy of the National Library of Malta.

List of Maps

1.1	The Baltic Sea and northern Europe, c. 1710. Ports shown with a larger font were those chiefly affected by quarantine in Britain.	26
3.1	The Mediterranean Sea in the eighteenth century.	84
7.1	The site of the abortive lazaretto on Chetney Hill, Kent	216
10.1	Malta and Gozo, showing the quarantine station of Marsamxett Harbour	326
A.1 (a)	Quarantine stations in Great Britain and the Channel Islands	574
A.1 (b)	Quarantine stations in Ireland	576

List of Tables

3.1	Ships at quarantine stations in England and Scotland, 1709–1714	57
3.2	Ports of departure of ships affected by British quarantine, 1709-1714	60
3.3	Commodities in quarantined ships, 1709-1714	64
3.4	Annual value of imports from the Baltic, 1700–1715, to nearest £ thousand	79
3.5	Statistics of ships' masters on the return leg of a round trip, passing through The Sound (between Denmark and Sweden)	81
3.6	Annual value of exports to the Baltic, 1705–1715, to nearest £ thousand	82
4.1	Voyage statistics of ships quarantined from the Mediterranean, 1720-1723	114
6.1	Voyage statistics of ships quarantined from the Mediterranean, 1743–1745	179
8.1	Statistics of ships quarantined, 1790-1791	226
8.2	Ships at quarantine stations in England and Wales, 1790-1792	231
12.1	Number of ships performing quarantine in British and Irish stations, 1821–1823 (Ships with foul bills of health are shown in italics)	391