
Brief Contents

About the Author	x
Preface	xi
Acknowledgments	xvi
Part I: Understanding Terrorism: A Conceptual Review	1
1. Defining Terrorism	2
2. Historical Perspectives and Ideological Origins	22
3. Causes of Terrorist Violence	44
Part II: Terrorist Environments	65
4. Terrorism by the State	66
5. Terrorism by Dissidents	90
6. Religious Terrorism	111
7. International Terrorism	133
8. Domestic Terrorism in the United States	154
Part III: The Terrorist Battleground	179
9. Terrorist Violence and the Role of the Media	180
10. Tactics and Targets of Terrorists	197
11. Counterterrorism and the War on Terrorism	219
12. Future Trends and Projections	249
Appendix A: Map References	272
Appendix B: National Intelligence Estimate: The Terrorist Threat to the US Homeland	285
Appendix C: Historical Examples	http://www.sagepub.com/martinessstudy/
Photo Credits	292
Glossary	293
Notes	311
Index	318

Detailed Table of Contents

About the Author	x
Preface	xi
Acknowledgments	xvi
Part I: Understanding Terrorism: A Conceptual Review	1
1. Defining Terrorism	2
Understanding Political Extremism	3
Formal and Informal Definitions	6
Terrorists or Freedom Fighters?	11
Chapter Summary	16
Key Terms and Concepts	20
Terrorism on the Web	20
Web Exercise	20
Recommended Readings	21
2. Historical Perspectives and Ideological Origins	22
Historical Perspectives on Terrorism	22
Ideological Origins of Terrorism	26
September 11, 2001 and the New Era of Terrorism	37
Chapter Summary	41
Key Terms and Concepts	42
Terrorism on the Web	43
Web Exercise	43
Recommended Readings	43
3. Causes of Terrorist Violence	44
Political Violence as the Fruit of Injustice	45
Political Violence as Strategic Choice	51
The Morality of Political Violence	54
Chapter Summary	60
Key Terms and Concepts	63
Terrorism on the Web	63
Web Exercise	63
Recommended Readings	63

Part II: Terrorist Environments	65
4. Terrorism by the State	66
Perspectives on Terrorism by Governments	66
Domestic Terrorism by the State	72
Terrorism as Foreign Policy	81
Chapter Summary	86
Key Terms and Concepts	88
Terrorism on the Web	89
Web Exercise	89
Recommended Readings	89
5. Terrorism by Dissidents	90
Perspectives on Violent Dissent	92
The Practice of Dissident Terrorism	96
Dissidents and the New Terrorism	104
Chapter Summary	107
Key Terms and Concepts	109
Terrorism on the Web	110
Web Exercise	110
Recommended Readings	110
6. Religious Terrorism	111
Historical Perspectives on Religious Violence	111
The Practice of Religious Terrorism	120
Trends and Projections	129
Chapter Summary	130
Key Terms and Concepts	131
Terrorism on the Web	132
Web Exercise	132
Recommended Readings	132
7. International Terrorism	133
Understanding International Terrorism	134
International Terrorist Networks	142
The International Dimension of the New Terrorism	145
Chapter Summary	151
Key Terms and Concepts	152
Terrorism on the Web	152
Web Exercise	152
Recommended Readings	153
8. Domestic Terrorism in the United States	154
Extremism in America	157
Leftist Terrorism in the United States	162

Right-Wing Terrorism in the United States	168
Chapter Summary	174
Key Terms and Concepts	175
Terrorism on the Web	176
Web Exercise	176
Recommended Readings	177
Part III: The Terrorist Battleground	179
9. Terrorist Violence and the Role of the Media	180
Understanding the Role of the Media	180
Mass Communications and the War for Information	185
Chapter Summary	193
Key Terms and Concepts	195
Terrorism on the Web	195
Web Exercise	195
Recommended Readings	196
10. Tactics and Targets of Terrorists	197
Understanding Terrorist Objectives	198
The Terrorists' Arsenal	201
Terrorist Targets	209
Chapter Summary	215
Key Terms and Concepts	217
Terrorism on the Web	218
Web Exercise	218
Recommended Readings	218
11. Counterterrorism and the War on Terrorism	219
The Use of Force	221
Operations Other Than War	229
Legalistic Responses	237
Chapter Summary	245
Key Terms and Concepts	247
Terrorism on the Web	248
Web Exercise	248
Recommended Readings	248
12. Future Trends and Projections	249
What Does the Future Hold?	249
Revisiting the War on Terrorism	260
Chapter Summary	269
Key Terms and Concepts	271
Terrorism on the Web	271
Recommended Readings	271

Appendix A: Map References	272
Appendix B: National Intelligence Estimate: The Terrorist Threat to the US Homeland	285
Appendix C: Historical Examples	http://www.sagepub.com/martinessstudy/
Photo Credits	292
Glossary	293
Notes	311
Index	318