Illustrations xiii

1 An Overview of Race Riots in New York, Chicago, and Los Angeles 3

Part / CHICAGO'S STRUGGLES TO CONTROL SPACE

- The Bloody Riot of 1919 and Its Consequences 43
- 7 The Black Uprising after King's Assassination in 1968 79

Part // New York's Struggles for Equity and Social Justice

- 4 The Harlem Revolts of 1935 and 1943 129
- The Harlem-Bedford Stuyvesant Uprising of 1964 159

Part /// Los Angeles's Futile Uprisings

- The Watts Riot of 1965—the Beginning or the End? 197
- 7 Riot Redux: South Central, 1992 227
- 8 Explaining Differences: Predicting Convergence? 269

Bibliography Index 331

///ustrations

- Map 2.1a. Location of Negro residences and fatalities and injuries by race, Chicago riot of 1919 46
- Map 2.1b. Proportion of Negroes to total population, Chicago 1910 48
- Map 2.1c. Proportion of Negroes to total population, Chicago 1920 49
- Map 2.2. Distribution of ethnic communities in Chicago as of 1930 50
- Map 2.3. Expansion of the Chicago ghettos between 1950 and 1958 68
- Map 2.4. Locations of 164 incidents of racial violence in relation to Negro residential areas, 1956–1957 69
- Map 3.1. Community areas on Chicago's West Side 85
- Map 3.2. Low proportions of African Americans living in the community areas of North Lawndale, East Garfield Park, West Garfield Park, and Austin in 1940 and 1950 87
- Map 3.3. Rapid racial succession in these Far West Community Areas, 1960 and 1970 88
- Map 3.4. Blocks virtually destroyed by fire in the 1968 Chicago riot 97
- Map 3.5. Extent of primarily black-occupied census tracts in Chicago, 1970 113

- Map 3.6. Extent of primarily black-occupied census tracts in Chicago, 1990 114
- Map 4.1. The growth of black Harlem between 1925 and 1930 137
- Map 5.1. Boundaries of primarily black-occupied areas in Bedford-Stuyvesant, Brooklyn, in 1950 162
- Map 5.2. Boundaries of primarily black-occupied areas in Bedford-Stuyvesant, Brooklyn, in 1970 163
- Map 6.1. The area of the 1965 Los Angeles riot, showing that major violence and destruction were confined to the curfew zone 212
- Map 7.1. The rapid spread of violence and destruction beyond the curfew zone during the 1992 riot. Number and location of accumulative incidents as reported by Los Angeles Police Department by the fifth hour of the first day 233
- Map 7.2. Number and location of accumulated incidents as reported by the Los Angeles Police Department by the 33rd hour of the second day 234
- Map 7.3. Distribution of the black population of Los Angeles County, 1990 240
- Map 7.4. Distribution of the Hispanic population of Los Angeles County, 1990 240
- Map 7.5. Changing distribution of dominant ethnic groups in South Central Los Angeles, 1970, 1980, and 1990 242
- Map 7.6. Riot fatalities in 1992 in South Central by ethnic/racial composition. Los Angeles County census tracts, 1990 243
- Map 7.7. Reported riot property damage in South Central in areas of ethnic/racial overlap. Los Angeles County census tracts, 1990 244
- Figure 7.1. Percentages of population in Los Angeles County by major racial/ ethnic groups, 1970 and 1990 239