TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Preface	i
	Introduction	3
1.	Generalities	3
2.	α-level	6
2.1.1	Phonemes (a_1)	6
2.1.2	Typemes	9
2.1.3	Graphemes (from phonemes to typemes)	10
2.1.4	Nuncemes (from typemes to phonemes)	10
2.2.1	Prosodemes (α_2)	11
2.2.2	Punctuation marks etc.	15
2.2.3	From prosodemes to punctuation marks etc.	15
2.2.4	From punctuation marks etc. to prosodemes	16
2.3.1	Spoken syllabemes (α ₃)	16
2.3.2	Written syllabemes	18
2.3.3	From spoken to written syllabemes	18
2.3.4	From written to spoken syllabemes	18
2.4.1	Spoken morphemes (a ₄)	18
2.4.2	Written morphemes	20
2.4.3	From spoken to written morphemes	20
2.4.4	From written to spoken morphemes	20
2.5.1	Spoken lexemes (α ₅)	20
2.5.2	Written lexemes	22
2.5.3	From spoken to written lexemes	23
2.5.4	From written to spoken lexemes	23
2.6.1	Spoken syntagmemes (α ₆)	23
2.6.2	Written syntagmemes	25
2.6.3	From spoken to written syntagmemes	26
2.6.4	From written to spoken syntagmemes	26
3.	β-level	26
3.1.1	β_1 -contouremes	26
3.1.2	Written correspondences to β ₁ -contouremes	27
3.1.3	From β ₁ -contouremes to written correspondences	27
3.1.4	From written correspondences to β ₁ -contouremes	27
3.2.1	Spoken β_1 -stylemes	27
3.2.2	Written β_1 -stylemes	28
323	From spoken to written B ₁ -stylemes	28

3.2.4	From written to spoken β_1 -stylemes	28
3.3.1	β_2 -contouremes	28
3.3.2	Written correspondences to β_2 -contouremes	29
3.4.1	Spoken β_2 -stylemes	29
3.4.2	Written β ₂ -stylemes	30
3.4.3	From spoken to written β_2 -stylemes	30
3.4.4	From written to spoken β ₂ -stylemes	30
4.	γ-level	30
4.1	Idiolectal features (γ ₁)	30
4.1.1	Paralemes	30
4.1.2	Idiolemes	31
4.2	Sociolectal features (γ ₂)	32
4.3	Dialectal features (γ ₃)	32
4.4	Some observations on idiolemes, sociolemes, dialemes, contouremes and stylemes	32
4.5	γ-considerations of written language	34
5.	δ-level	34
5.1	Spoken δ-level	34
5.1.1	Proxemes (δ_1)	34
5.1.2	Kinemes (δ_2)	35
5.2	Written δ-level	36
6.	ε-level	36
6.1	Spoken texts	36
6.2	Written texts	37
6.3	Expression and content, speaker and hearer, writer and reader	38
7.	Glotto-, meta-, pseudo-, quasi- and semi-units. Secondary function. Syntagmatics	42
8.	Linguistic units and items	44
8.1	Spoken expression side	44
8.2	Written expression side	44
8.3	Spoken content side	44
8.4	Written content side	45
8.5	From spoken to written	45
8.6	From written to spoken	45
8.7	Conditioning of variants	45
9.	Conclusion	46
	References	48
	Subject index	49