

Preface	vii
Introduction	ix
1 Automatic Summarizing: Factors and Directions	1
<i>K. Spärck Jones</i>	
Section 1: Classical Approaches	
2 The Automatic Creation of Literature Abstracts	15
<i>H. P. Luhn</i>	
3 New Methods in Automatic Extracting	23
<i>H. P. Edmundson</i>	
4 Automatic Abstracting Research at Chemical Abstracts Service	43
<i>J. J. Pollock and A. Zamora</i>	
Section 2: Corpus-based Approaches	
5 A Trainable Document Summarizer	55
<i>J. Kupiec, J. Pedersen, and F. Chen</i>	
6 Development and Evaluation of a Statistically Based Document Summarization System	61
<i>S. H. Myaeng and D. Jang</i>	
7 A Trainable Summarizer with Knowledge Acquired from Robust NLP Techniques	71
<i>C. Aone, M. E. Okurowski, J. Gorlinsky, and B. Larsen</i>	
8 Automated Text Summarization in SUMMARIST	81
<i>E. Hovy and C. Lin</i>	
Section 3: Exploiting Discourse Structure	
9 Salience-based Content Characterization of Text Documents	99
<i>B. Boguraev and C. Kennedy</i>	
10 Using Lexical Chains for Text Summarization	111
<i>R. Barzilay and M. Elhadad</i>	
11 Discourse Trees Are Good Indicators of Importance in Text	123
<i>D. Marcu</i>	
12 A Robust Practical Text Summarizer	137
<i>T. Strzalkowski, G. Stein, J. Wang, and B. Wise</i>	
13 Argumentative Classification of Extracted Sentences as a First Step Towards Flexible Abstracting	155
<i>S. Teufel and M. Moens</i>	
Section 4: Knowledge-rich Approaches	
14 Plot Units: A Narrative Summarization Strategy	177
<i>W. G. Lehnert</i>	

- 15 Knowledge-based Text Summarization:
Salience and Generalization Operators for Knowledge
Base Abstraction 215
U. Hahn and U. Reimer
- 16 Generating Concise Natural Language
Summaries 233
K. McKeown, J. Robin, and K. Kukich
- 17 Generating Summaries from Event Data 265
M. Maybury

Section 5: Evaluation Methods

- 18 The Formation of Abstracts by the Selection of
Sentences 287
G. J. Rath, A. Resnick, and T. R. Savage
- 19 Automatic Condensation of Electronic Publications
by Sentence Selection 293
R. Brandow, K. Mitze, and L. F. Rau
- 20 The Effects and Limitations of Automated
Text Condensing on Reading Comprehension
Performance 305
A. H. Morris, G. M. Kasper, and D. A. Adams
- 21 An Evaluation of Automatic Text Summarization
Systems 325
T. Firmin and M. J. Chrzanowski

Section 6: New Summarization Problem Areas

- 22 Automatic Text Structuring and
Summarization 341
G. Salton, A. Singhal, M. Mitra, and C. Buckley
- 23 Summarizing Similarities and Differences among
Related Documents 357
I. Mani and E. Bloedorn
- 24 Generating Summaries of Multiple News
Articles 381
K. McKeown and D. R. Radev
- 25 An Empirical Study of the Optimal Presentation
of Multimedia Summaries of Broadcast News 391
A. Merlino and M. Maybury
- 26 Summarization of Diagrams in Documents 403
R. P. Futrelle

- Index 422