

# Contents

List of contributors	vii
Foreword	xi
Tissue engineering – an introduction	xiii
1 Stem cells	1
2 Morphogenesis, generation of tissue in the embryo	27
3 Tissue homeostasis	73
4 Cellular signaling	89
5 The extracellular matrix as a biologic scaffold for tissue engineering	121
6 Natural polymers in tissue engineering applications	145
7 Degradable polymers for tissue engineering	193
8 Degradation of bioceramics	223
9 Biocompatibility	255
10 Cell source	279
11 Cell culture: harvest, selection, expansion, and differentiation	307
12 Cell nutrition	327
13 Cryobiology	363
14 Scaffold design and fabrication	403
15 Controlled release strategies in tissue engineering	455
16 Bioreactors for tissue engineering	483
17 Tissue engineering for skin transplantation	507
18 Tissue engineering of cartilage	533
19 Tissue engineering of bone	559
20 Tissue engineering of the nervous system	611
21 Tissue engineering of organ systems	649
22 Ethical issues in tissue engineering	685
Multiple Choice Questions	705
Index	727