Contents

Pretace Introduction	
Chapter 1	
Bioethics, professional codes and law	
Eugenijus Ĝefenas	
Learning objectives	
Key concepts	
Case studies	
Introduction: different normative approaches to medicine	
Professional codes, medical deontology and bioethics	
Traditional deontology	
Secularisation and the tendency to defend the integrity of the professiona group	
Internationalisation, value shift and specialisation	(
The functions and limitations of medical deontology	
The transformation of medical deontology	{
Bioethics and health law	{
The impact of the human rights movement	
European international legal instruments in the field of biomedicine	10
Ethics and law: important differences	1
Illegal but moral/legal but immoral	12
When should legislation stop?	13
Finding a balance between law and ethics	14
Conclusion	13
Discussion questions	13
REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING	10
WEB BASED REFERENCES	10
WEBSITES OF SOME INTERNATIONAL AND NATIONAL BIOETHICS BODIES	17
Chapter 2	1.
Concepts and principles in hospital bioethics Marc Guerrier	19
Learning objectives	
Key concepts	
Case studies	
Introduction	2

XII Contents

Alternative ethical approaches	22
The relationship between ethical principles and written regulations	23
Primum non nocere	
Confidentiality	
Autonomy, beneficence, non-maleficence and justice	
Autonomy, dignity, integrity, vulnerability	
Example of application: The Convention of Oviedo	
Applying principles at the bedside	
Conclusion	
Discussion questions	
REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING	
Chapter 3 Resource allocation in health care	
Giovanni Putoto, Renzo Pegoraro, Andrea Semplicini	
Learning objectives	
Key concepts	
Case studies	
ntroduction	
From implicit to explicit rationing	
The levels of rationing: macro, meso and micro	40
The decision makers and problems in reaching consensus: who decide	
Methods of rationing	
Technical and distributive approaches to rationing	
Technical criteria	
Distributive criteria	
Theories of justice in health care	
The conflicts and limits of philosophical approaches	49
The importance of the ethico-procedural approach	
International experiences	
Conclusion	
Discussion questions	55
EFERENCES AND FURTHER READING	55
Chapter 4 The relationship between health professionals and patients Tranz Josef Illhardt	57
agraing objectives	c 7
earning objectives	
ey concepts and a studies	57
Mag alliuma	

What is meant by the term 'relationship'? 6 Traditional models of relationships 6 Current conceptions 6 Ethical justification concerning relationship-structures 6 Ethical justification concerning relationship-structures 7 Case study 7 Case study 7 Case study 7 Conclusion 7 Discussion questions 7 Chapter 5 Clinical ethics at the beginning of life 7 Earning objectives 7 Key concepts 7 Case studies 1 Introduction 7 Proxy decision making for young children 7 The decision maker 8 The basis for decision making 9 Pregnancy and childbirth 8 Withholding and withdrawing treatment in neonatology 8 Abortion and prenatal diagnosis 9 Discussion questions 8 REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING 9 Chapter 6 Clinical ethics at the end of life 9 Tomasz Brzostek and Zbigniew Zalewski 1 Learning objectives 8 Key concepts 9 Case studies 9 Introduction 9 Care of the dying in the age of modern technology 9 The meaning of "end of life" and "terminal illness" 9 Treatment and care — what can be done for patients at end of life? 1 Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions 10 Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions 10 Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions 10 Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions 10 Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions 10 Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions 10 Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions 10 Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions 10 Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions 10 Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions 10 Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions 10		Contents X
What is meant by the term 'relationship'? 6 Traditional models of relationships 6 Current conceptions 6 Ethical justification concerning relationship-structures 6 Ethical justification concerning relationship-structures 7 Case study 7 Case study 7 Case study 7 Conclusion 7 Discussion questions 7 REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING 7 Chapter 5 Clinical ethics at the beginning of life 7 Søren Holm 7 Learning objectives 7 Key concepts 7 Case studies 1 Introduction 7 The decision making for young children 7 The basis for decision making 8 Pregnancy and childbirth 8 Withholding and withdrawing treatment in neonatology 8 Abortion and prenatal diagnosis 9 Discussion questions 7 REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING 9 Chapter 6 Clinical ethics at the end of life 9 Tomasz Brzostek and Zbigniew Zalewski Learning objectives 8 Key concepts 9 Case studies 1 Introduction 9 Care of the dying in the age of modern technology 9 The meaning of "end of life" and "terminal illness" 9 Treatment and care — what can be done for patients at end of life? 9 Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions 10 Problems in decision making — who is entitled to decide? 1	Introduction	5
Traditional models of relationships Current conceptions Ethical justification concerning relationship-structures Can we learn relations in partnership? Case study 7 Conclusion 7 Discussion questions 7 Chapter 5 Clinical ethics at the beginning of life Søren Holm Learning objectives Key concepts Case studies Introduction Proxy decision making for young children The decision maker The basis for decision making Pregnancy and childbirth Withholding and withdrawing treatment in neonatology Abortion and prenatal diagnosis Discussion questions REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING Chapter 6 Clinical ethics at the end of life Tomasz Brzostek and Zbigniew Zalewski Learning objectives Key concepts Case studies Introduction 9 Chapter 6 Clinical ethics at the end of life Tomasz Brzostek and Zbigniew Zalewski Learning objectives Key concepts Case studies Introduction Care of the dying in the age of modern technology The meaning of "end of life" and "terminal illness" Treatment and care – what can be done for patients at end of life? Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions Problems in decision making – who is entitled to decide?		
Current conceptions Ethical justification concerning relationship-structures Can we learn relations in partnership? Case study Conclusion Discussion questions REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING Chapter 5 Clinical ethics at the beginning of life Søren Holm Learning objectives Key concepts Case studies Introduction Proxy decision making for young children The decision maker The basis for decision making Pregnancy and childbirth Withholding and withdrawing treatment in neonatology Abortion and prenatal diagnosis Discussion questions REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING Chapter 6 Clinical ethics at the end of life Tomasz Brzostek and Zbigniew Zalewski Learning objectives Key concepts Case studies Introduction Care of the dying in the age of modern technology The meaning of "end of life" and "terminal illness" Treatment and care — what can be done for patients at end of life? Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions Problems in decision making — who is entitled to decide?		
Ethical justification concerning relationship-structures Can we learn relations in partnership? Case study 7 Case study 7 Conclusion 7 Discussion questions 7 REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING 7 Chapter 5 Clinical ethics at the beginning of life 7 Søren Holm Learning objectives Key concepts 7 Case studies Introduction Proxy decision making for young children The decision maker The basis for decision making Pregnancy and childbirth Withholding and withdrawing treatment in neonatology Abortion and prenatal diagnosis Discussion questions REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING Chapter 6 Clinical ethics at the end of life Tomasz Brzostek and Zbigniew Zalewski Learning objectives Key concepts Case studies Introduction Care of the dying in the age of modern technology The meaning of "end of life" and "terminal illness" Treatment and care – what can be done for patients at end of life? Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions Problems in decision making – who is entitled to decide?	•	
Can we learn relations in partnership? Case study Conclusion Discussion questions REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING Chapter 5 Clinical ethics at the beginning of life Søren Holm Learning objectives Key concepts Case studies Introduction Proxy decision making for young children The decision maker The basis for decision making Pregnancy and childbirth Withholding and withdrawing treatment in neonatology Abortion and prenatal diagnosis Discussion questions REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING Chapter 6 Clinical ethics at the end of life Tomasz Brzostek and Zbigniew Zalewski Learning objectives Key concepts Case studies Introduction Care of the dying in the age of modern technology The meaning of "end of life" and "terminal illness" Treatment and care — what can be done for patients at end of life? Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions Problems in decision making — who is entitled to decide?		
Case study Conclusion Discussion questions REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING Chapter 5 Clinical ethics at the beginning of life Søren Holm Learning objectives Key concepts Case studies Introduction Proxy decision making for young children The decision maker The basis for decision making Pregnancy and childbirth Withholding and withdrawing treatment in neonatology Abortion and prenatal diagnosis Discussion questions REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING Chapter 6 Clinical ethics at the end of life Tomasz Brzostek and Zbigniew Zalewski Learning objectives Key concepts Case studies Introduction Care of the dying in the age of modern technology The meaning of "end of life" and "terminal illness" Treatment and care – what can be done for patients at end of life? Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions Problems in decision making – who is entitled to decide?	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Conclusion 7 Discussion questions 7 REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING 7 Chapter 5 Clinical ethics at the beginning of life 7 Søren Holm 8 Learning objectives 7 Key concepts 7 Case studies 7 Introduction 7 Proxy decision making for young children 8 The basis for decision making 8 Pregnancy and childbirth 8 Withholding and withdrawing treatment in neonatology 8 Abortion and prenatal diagnosis 9 Discussion questions 7 REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING 7 Chapter 6 Clinical ethics at the end of life 7 Tomasz Brzostek and Zbigniew Zalewski 8 Learning objectives 8 Key concepts 9 Case studies 9 Introduction 9 Care of the dying in the age of modern technology 9 The meaning of "end of life" and "terminal illness" 9 Treatment and care – what can be done for patients at end of life 9 Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions 10 Problems in decision making – who is entitled to decide? 10		
Discussion questions 7 REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING 7 Chapter 5 Clinical ethics at the beginning of life 7 Søren Holm 7 Learning objectives 7 Key concepts 7 Case studies 7 Introduction 7 The decision making for young children 8 The basis for decision making 8 Pregnancy and childbirth 8 Withholding and withdrawing treatment in neonatology 8 Abortion and prenatal diagnosis 9 Discussion questions 7 REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING 7 Chapter 6 Clinical ethics at the end of life 7 Tomasz Brzostek and Zbigniew Zalewski 8 Learning objectives 8 Key concepts 9 Case studies 9 Introduction 9 Care of the dying in the age of modern technology 9 The meaning of "end of life" and "terminal illness" 9 Treatment and care — what can be done for patients at end of life 9 Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions 10 Problems in decision making — who is entitled to decide? 10	•	
Chapter 5 Clinical ethics at the beginning of life 7 Søren Holm Learning objectives 7 Key concepts 7 Case studies 7 Introduction 7 Proxy decision making for young children 7 The decision maker 8 The basis for decision making 9 Pregnancy and childbirth 8 Withholding and withdrawing treatment in neonatology 8 Abortion and prenatal diagnosis 9 Discussion questions 8 REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING 9 Chapter 6 Clinical ethics at the end of life 7 Tomasz Brzostek and Zbigniew Zalewski Learning objectives 8 Key concepts 9 Case studies 9 Introduction 9 Care of the dying in the age of modern technology 1 The meaning of "end of life" and "terminal illness" 1 Treatment and care – what can be done for patients at end of life 9 Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions 1 Problems in decision making – who is entitled to decide? 1		
Chapter 5 Clinical ethics at the beginning of life 7 Søren Holm Learning objectives 7 Key concepts 7 Case studies 7 Introduction 7 Proxy decision making for young children 8 The decision maker 8 The basis for decision making 9 Pregnancy and childbirth 8 Withholding and withdrawing treatment in neonatology 8 Abortion and prenatal diagnosis 9 Discussion questions 7 REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING 9 Chapter 6 Clinical ethics at the end of life 7 Tomasz Brzostek and Zbigniew Zalewski Learning objectives 7 Key concepts 7 Case studies 9 Introduction 7 Care of the dying in the age of modern technology 7 The meaning of "end of life" and "terminal illness" 7 Treatment and care – what can be done for patients at end of life 8 Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions 10 Problems in decision making – who is entitled to decide? 10	•	
Clinical ethics at the beginning of life Søren Holm Learning objectives Key concepts Case studies Introduction Proxy decision making for young children The decision maker The basis for decision making Pregnancy and childbirth Withholding and withdrawing treatment in neonatology Abortion and prenatal diagnosis Discussion questions REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING Chapter 6 Clinical ethics at the end of life Tomasz Brzostek and Zbigniew Zalewski Learning objectives Key concepts Case studies Introduction Care of the dying in the age of modern technology The meaning of "end of life" and "terminal illness" Treatment and care – what can be done for patients at end of life? Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions Problems in decision making – who is entitled to decide?	REFERENCES AND FORTHER REPORTS	
Søren Holm 7 Learning objectives 7 Key concepts 7 Case studies 7 Introduction 7 Proxy decision making for young children 8 The decision maker 8 The basis for decision making 8 Pregnancy and childbirth 8 Withholding and withdrawing treatment in neonatology 8 Abortion and prenatal diagnosis 9 Discussion questions 9 REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING 9 Chapter 6 6 Clinical ethics at the end of life 9 Tomasz Brzostek and Zbigniew Zalewski 9 Learning objectives 9 Key concepts 9 Case studies 9 Introduction 9 Care of the dying in the age of modern technology 9 The meaning of "end of life" and "terminal illness" 9 Treatment and care – what can be done for patients at end of life? 9 Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions 10 Problems in decision making – who is entitled to decide? 10		7
Key concepts 7 Case studies 7 Introduction 7 Proxy decision making for young children 8 The decision maker 8 The basis for decision making 9 Pregnancy and childbirth 8 Withholding and withdrawing treatment in neonatology 8 Abortion and prenatal diagnosis 9 Discussion questions 9 REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING 9 Chapter 6 Clinical ethics at the end of life 9 Tomasz Brzostek and Zbigniew Zalewski 9 Learning objectives 8 Key concepts 9 Case studies 1 Introduction 9 Care of the dying in the age of modern technology 9 The meaning of "end of life" and "terminal illness" 9 Treatment and care – what can be done for patients at end of life? 1 Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions 10 Problems in decision making – who is entitled to decide? 10		
Case studies Introduction Proxy decision making for young children The decision maker The basis for decision making Pregnancy and childbirth Withholding and withdrawing treatment in neonatology Abortion and prenatal diagnosis Discussion questions REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING Chapter 6 Clinical ethics at the end of life Tomasz Brzostek and Zbigniew Zalewski Learning objectives Key concepts Case studies Introduction Care of the dying in the age of modern technology The meaning of "end of life" and "terminal illness" Treatment and care – what can be done for patients at end of life? Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions Problems in decision making – who is entitled to decide?	Learning objectives	7
Introduction Proxy decision making for young children 88 The decision maker 88 The basis for decision making 99 Pregnancy and childbirth 88 Withholding and withdrawing treatment in neonatology 89 Abortion and prenatal diagnosis 99 Discussion questions 99 EFERENCES AND FURTHER READING 99 Chapter 6 Clinical ethics at the end of life 99 Tomasz Brzostek and Zbigniew Zalewski 99 Learning objectives 99 Key concepts 99 Case studies 99 Introduction 99 The meaning of "end of life" and "terminal illness" 99 Treatment and care – what can be done for patients at end of life 99 Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions 100 Problems in decision making – who is entitled to decide? 100	Key concepts	7
Proxy decision making for young children The decision maker The basis for decision making Pregnancy and childbirth Withholding and withdrawing treatment in neonatology Abortion and prenatal diagnosis Discussion questions REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING Chapter 6 Clinical ethics at the end of life Tomasz Brzostek and Zbigniew Zalewski Learning objectives Key concepts Case studies Introduction Care of the dying in the age of modern technology The meaning of "end of life" and "terminal illness" Treatment and care – what can be done for patients at end of life? Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions Problems in decision making – who is entitled to decide?	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
The decision maker The basis for decision making Pregnancy and childbirth Withholding and withdrawing treatment in neonatology Abortion and prenatal diagnosis Discussion questions REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING Chapter 6 Clinical ethics at the end of life Tomasz Brzostek and Zbigniew Zalewski Learning objectives Key concepts Case studies Introduction Care of the dying in the age of modern technology The meaning of "end of life" and "terminal illness" Treatment and care – what can be done for patients at end of life? Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions Problems in decision making – who is entitled to decide?	Introduction	7
The decision maker The basis for decision making Pregnancy and childbirth Withholding and withdrawing treatment in neonatology Abortion and prenatal diagnosis Discussion questions REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING Chapter 6 Clinical ethics at the end of life Tomasz Brzostek and Zbigniew Zalewski Learning objectives Key concepts Case studies Introduction Care of the dying in the age of modern technology The meaning of "end of life" and "terminal illness" Treatment and care – what can be done for patients at end of life? Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions Problems in decision making – who is entitled to decide?	Proxy decision making for young children	8
The basis for decision making Pregnancy and childbirth Withholding and withdrawing treatment in neonatology Abortion and prenatal diagnosis Piscussion questions REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING Chapter 6 Clinical ethics at the end of life Tomasz Brzostek and Zbigniew Zalewski Learning objectives Key concepts Case studies Introduction Care of the dying in the age of modern technology The meaning of "end of life" and "terminal illness" Treatment and care – what can be done for patients at end of life? Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions Problems in decision making – who is entitled to decide?		
Pregnancy and childbirth Withholding and withdrawing treatment in neonatology Abortion and prenatal diagnosis Discussion questions REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING Chapter 6 Clinical ethics at the end of life Tomasz Brzostek and Zbigniew Zalewski Learning objectives Key concepts Case studies Introduction Care of the dying in the age of modern technology The meaning of "end of life" and "terminal illness" Treatment and care — what can be done for patients at end of life? Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions Problems in decision making — who is entitled to decide?		
Withholding and withdrawing treatment in neonatology Abortion and prenatal diagnosis Discussion questions REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING Chapter 6 Clinical ethics at the end of life Tomasz Brzostek and Zbigniew Zalewski Learning objectives Key concepts Case studies Introduction Care of the dying in the age of modern technology The meaning of "end of life" and "terminal illness" Treatment and care – what can be done for patients at end of life? Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions Problems in decision making – who is entitled to decide?		
Abortion and prenatal diagnosis 9 Discussion questions 9 REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING 9 Chapter 6 Clinical ethics at the end of life 7 Tomasz Brzostek and Zbigniew Zalewski 9 Learning objectives 9 Key concepts 9 Case studies 9 Introduction 9 Care of the dying in the age of modern technology 9 The meaning of "end of life" and "terminal illness" 9 Treatment and care – what can be done for patients at end of life? 9 Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions 10 Problems in decision making – who is entitled to decide? 10	• ,	
Discussion questions REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING Chapter 6 Clinical ethics at the end of life Tomasz Brzostek and Zbigniew Zalewski Learning objectives Key concepts Case studies Introduction Care of the dying in the age of modern technology The meaning of "end of life" and "terminal illness" Treatment and care – what can be done for patients at end of life? Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions Problems in decision making – who is entitled to decide?		
Chapter 6 Clinical ethics at the end of life Tomasz Brzostek and Zbigniew Zalewski Learning objectives Key concepts Case studies Introduction Care of the dying in the age of modern technology The meaning of "end of life" and "terminal illness" Treatment and care – what can be done for patients at end of life? Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions Problems in decision making – who is entitled to decide?	•	
Chapter 6 Clinical ethics at the end of life Tomasz Brzostek and Zbigniew Zalewski Learning objectives Key concepts Case studies Introduction Care of the dying in the age of modern technology The meaning of "end of life" and "terminal illness" Treatment and care – what can be done for patients at end of life? Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions Problems in decision making – who is entitled to decide?		
Clinical ethics at the end of life Tomasz Brzostek and Zbigniew Zalewski Learning objectives Key concepts Case studies Introduction Care of the dying in the age of modern technology The meaning of "end of life" and "terminal illness" Treatment and care – what can be done for patients at end of life? Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions Problems in decision making – who is entitled to decide?	REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING	9
Tomasz Brzostek and Zbigniew Zalewski Learning objectives Scy concepts Scase studies Scare of the dying in the age of modern technology The meaning of "end of life" and "terminal illness" Scare meaning of "end of life" and "terminal illness" Scare meaning of "end of life" and "terminal illness" Scare meaning of "end of life" and "terminal illness" Scare meaning of "end of life" scare meaning meaning of "end of life" scare meaning		
Learning objectives Key concepts Case studies Introduction Care of the dying in the age of modern technology The meaning of "end of life" and "terminal illness" Treatment and care – what can be done for patients at end of life? Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions Problems in decision making – who is entitled to decide?		У
Key concepts 9 Case studies 9 Introduction 9 Care of the dying in the age of modern technology 9 The meaning of "end of life" and "terminal illness" 9 Treatment and care – what can be done for patients at end of life? 9 Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions 10 Problems in decision making – who is entitled to decide? 10	Tomasz Brzostek and Zbigniew Zalewski	
Case studies Introduction Care of the dying in the age of modern technology The meaning of "end of life" and "terminal illness" Treatment and care – what can be done for patients at end of life? Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions Problems in decision making – who is entitled to decide?		
Introduction Care of the dying in the age of modern technology The meaning of "end of life" and "terminal illness" Treatment and care – what can be done for patients at end of life? Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions Problems in decision making – who is entitled to decide?		
Care of the dying in the age of modern technology The meaning of "end of life" and "terminal illness" Treatment and care – what can be done for patients at end of life? Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions Problems in decision making – who is entitled to decide?	Case studies	
The meaning of "end of life" and "terminal illness" Treatment and care – what can be done for patients at end of life? Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions Problems in decision making – who is entitled to decide?		9
Treatment and care – what can be done for patients at end of life? Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions Problems in decision making – who is entitled to decide?		
Treatment and care – what can be done for patients at end of life? Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions Problems in decision making – who is entitled to decide?		
Types of patients who are potentially affected by end of life decisions 10 Problems in decision making – who is entitled to decide?		
Problems in decision making – who is entitled to decide?		
	Problems in decision making – who is entitled to decide?	10

XIV Contents

Ethical values/principles	108
Ethical argumentation	110
Conclusion	112
Discussion questions	113
REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING	113
Chapter 7	
The clinical ethics of psychiatry	115
Søren Holm	
Learning objectives	115
Key concepts	115
Case studies	116
Introduction	116
Are mental illnesses real illnesses?	11 <i>7</i>
Competence, incompetence and compulsory treatment	117
Is incompetence irrationality?	119
Danger to others	124
Advance directives and treatment contracts	124
Informal compulsion	125
The role of the family in psychiatric ethics	126
Some controversies concerning psychiatric patients	127
Discussion questions	129
REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING	129
Chambara 0	
Chapter 8 Hospital committees and bioethics consultation in hospital	101
Norbert Steinkamp	131
Learning objectives	131
Key concepts	131
Case studies	132
ntroduction	133
The health care ethics committee: its purpose, goals and tasks	134
Written advice and ethical guidelines	138
Education	139
Moral problems in patient care: ethical case deliberation and ethics	107
consultation	140
Implementation	148
Conclusion	149
Piscussion questions	149
EFERENCES AND FURTHER READING	149

	Contents	XV
Chapter 9 Biomedical research ethics		153
Josef Glasa		133
Learning objectives		153
Key concepts		153
Case studies		154
Introduction: the necessity and importance of biomedical research		155
Research in medicine and biology – basic methodological issues		
Randomised clinical trials		157
Biomedical research in health care settings	***************************************	159
Ethical principles of research on human subjects		
Risk/benefit evaluation		
Selection of research subjects		163
Informed consent		
Persons unable to give informed consent		
Good Clinical Practice		
Research Ethics Committees		
Psychological research		173
Conclusion		
Discussion questions		
REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING		
Index	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	177