

C O N T E N T S

<i>List of Figures</i>	ix
<i>List of Tables</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xiii
<i>List of Acronyms</i>	xvii
Introduction	1
Part 1 State Formation and State Deformation	
One The Weak State	25
Two Social Consequences of State Breakdown	41
Three Terror versus Terror	53
Four The Crisis of Organized Politics	69
Part 2 Gray Zones and Guerrillas: Shining Path and the Battle of Lima	
Five The Iron Belts of Misery	91
Six In the Gray Zones: States of Shining Path	103
Seven The Battle of Villa El Salvador	125
Part 3 State Making against Democracy	
Eight The Authoritarian Reconstitution of the State	159
Nine <i>Quien Habla es Terrorista</i> : The Politics of Fear	189
Ten The Authoritarian State and the Resurgence of Civil Society	213
<i>Notes</i>	243
<i>Bibliography</i>	261
<i>Index</i>	277

LIST OF FIGURES

I.1	Soldiers Patrol Villa El Salvador after 1992 Coup d'état	7
3.1	Terror versus Terror: Soldier and Shining Path Graffiti	65
4.1	Police Repress University Student Protest	84
5.1	Aftermath of a Shining Path Car Bomb in Lima	97
6.1	Soldiers Direct Civic-Action Campaign in Lima Shantytown	120
7.1	María Elena Moyano Leads Protest against Hunger and Violence	126
8.1	The Arrest of Abimael Guzmán	174
9.1	Remembering the Dead of La Cantuta	203
10.1	Students Protest Fraudulent Elections	230

LIST OF TABLES

2.1	Distribution of households according to levels of poverty and lack of basic necessities in Lima, comparison of period between July 1985–July 1986 and June–July 1990	43
2.2	Reported crimes per 1,000 inhabitants, select years	45
3.1	Deaths due to political violence during the Belaúnde administration, 1980–1985 categorized by victims	57
3.2	Number of persons detained and forcibly disappeared by security forces, 1983–1985	57
3.3	Number of deaths and forced disappearances reported to the CVR according to year in which the reported events occurred, 1980–2000	57
3.4	Deaths due to political violence during the García administration, 1986–1990, categorized by victims	64
3.5	Number of persons detained and forcibly disappeared by security forces, 1986–1990	64
3.6	Terrorist attacks, 1980–1991	67
6.1	Popular attitudes toward Shining Path activities in two Lima shantytowns, 1994	109
6.2	Popular attitudes toward Shining Path actions in Lima according to social class, 1992	116
8.1	Macroeconomic Indicators, 1990–1995	164