

# CONTENTS

## PART ONE

### AN INTRODUCTION TO THE YALE PEOPLE AND THEIR LANGUAGE

1.	PREFACE . . . . .	5
1.1	The displeasures of dictionary-making . . . .	5
1.2	The pleasures of dictionary-making. Acknowledgements . . . . .	5
1.3	The scope of the dictionary . . . . .	6
2.	THE YALE PEOPLE . . . . .	7
3.	THE YALE LANGUAGE . . . . .	8
3.1	Guide to pronunciation and phonology . . .	8
3.1.1	Introductory remarks . . . . .	8
3.1.2	Phoneme inventory . . . . .	9
3.1.3	Consonants . . . . .	10
3.1.4	Vowels . . . . .	12
3.1.5	Diphthongs . . . . .	13
3.1.6	Laryngealized and pharyngealized vowels . . . . .	13
3.1.7	Suprasegmentals . . . . .	13
3.2	Sketch of the Yale grammar . . . . .	14
3.2.1	Nonverbal wordclasses and morpheme classes . . . . .	14
3.2.1.1	Spatial deictics . . . . .	15
3.2.1.2	Pronouns . . . . .	16
3.2.1.3	Interrogatives . . . . .	16
3.2.1.4	Conjunctions and particles . . . . .	18
3.2.1.5	Postpositions . . . . .	20
3.2.1.6	Nouns . . . . .	20

3.2.1.7	Adjectives . . . . .	22
3.2.1.8	Adverbs . . . . .	23
3.2.2	Verbs . . . . .	23
3.2.2.1	The stem . . . . .	24
3.2.2.2	Compound stems . . . . .	25
3.2.2.3	Tense-aspect suffixes . . . . .	26
3.2.2.4	Object pronouns . . . . .	27
3.2.2.5	Tense-person-number suffixes . . . . .	27
3.2.2.6	Sentence medial forms . . . . .	28
3.2.2.7	Infinite verbal forms . . . . .	28
3.2.3	Syntax . . . . .	29
3.2.3.1	Noun phrases . . . . .	29
3.2.3.2	Clauses . . . . .	30
3.2.3.3	Clause chaining, verb serialization, and switch-reference . . . . .	32
3.2.3.4	Subordination . . . . .	34
3.2.3.5	Relative clauses . . . . .	35
4.	THE LEXICON . . . . .	36
5.	SAMPLE TEXTS . . . . .	39
6.	REFERENCES AND FURTHER READING . . . . .	42

## **PART TWO**

### **DICTIONARY OF THE YALE LANGUAGE**

7.	GUIDE TO THE DICTIONARY . . . . .	47
7.1	Remarks on the Yale-English part . . . . .	47
7.2	Remarks on the English-Yale index . . . . .	48
8.	ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS . . . . .	49
9.	YALE – ENGLISH DICTIONARY . . . . .	51
10.	ENGLISH – YALE INDEX . . . . .	157