

Contents

Nutrient pollution from agricultural systems

- 1 **Vulnerability of groundwater to pollution from agricultural diffuse sources: a case study**
H. Muhammetoğlu, A. Muhammetoğlu and S. Soyupak
- 9 **SOIL and SOIL-NO at catchment scale – a case study for an agriculture-dominated catchment** J. Deelstra, M. Bechmann and S.H. Kværne
- 19 **Nitrate in aquifers beneath agricultural systems** M.R. Burkart and J.D. Stoner
- 29 **Nitrate pollution in groundwater and strategies to reduce pollution** R.K. Shrestha and J.K. Ladha
- 37 **Geochemical and isotopic tracing of water in nested southern Minnesota corn-belt watersheds** J.A. Magner and S.C. Alexander

Solutions to nutrient and sediment pollution from agriculture

- 43 **Implementation of best management practices in agriculture: modelling and monitoring of impacts on nitrogen leaching** A. Joelsson and K. Kyllmar
- 51 **Phosphorus reductions following riparian restoration in two agricultural watersheds in Vermont, USA** D.W. Meals and R.B. Hopkins
- 61 **Hydrogeological constraints on riparian buffers for reduction of diffuse pollution: examples from the Bear Creek watershed in Iowa, USA** W.W. Simpkins, T.R. Wineland, R.J. Andress, D.A. Johnston, G.C. Caron, T.M. Isenhardt and R.C. Schultz
- 69 **Effect of a cold-climate buffer zone on minimising diffuse pollution from agriculture**
N. Syversen
- 77 **Design considerations for increased sedimentation in small wetlands treating agricultural runoff** B.C. Braskerud
- 87 **Wetland management to reduce Baltic Sea eutrophication** C. Paludan, F.E. Alexeyev, H. Drews, S. Fleischer, A. Fuglsang, T. Kindt, P. Kowalski, M. Moos, A. Radlowki, G. Stromfors, V. Westberg and K. Wolter

Agricultural pesticide pollution

- 96 **Potential toxicity of pesticides measured in midwestern streams to aquatic organisms**
W. Battaglin and J. Fairchild
- 103 **Characterization and mass load estimates of organic compounds in agricultural irrigation runoff** J.A. Pedersen, M.A. Yeager and I.H. (Mel) Suffet
- 111 **Fate of pesticides in soil in a coastal lagoon area and associated water quality impacts**
A. Tanik, M. Gurel, O. Zeren, I. E. Gonenc, H. Arslan, Y. Uysal, Z.B. Un and M. Yalvac
- 121 **Runoff characteristics of particulate pesticides in a river from paddy fields** T. Inoue, S. Ebise, A. Numabe, O. Nagafuchi and Y. Matsui
- 127 **Runoff characteristics of pesticides from paddy fields and reduction of risk to the aquatic environment** S. Ebise and T. Inoue

Modeling technology for agricultural pollution management

- 133 **Elaboration of a complex GIS application in a catchment area** T. Németh, J. Szabó, L. Pásztor and Zs. Bakacsi
- 141 **Predicting pesticide concentrations in river water with a hydrologically calibrated basin-scale runoff model** Y. Matsui, S. Itoshiro, M. Buma, T. Matsushita, K. Hosogoe, A. Yuasa, S. Shinoda and T. Inoue

- 149 **Modeling diffuse pollution with a distributed approach** L.F. León, E.D. Soulis, N. Kouwen and G.J. Farquhar
- 157 **Use of simulation mass balance modeling to estimate phosphorus and bacteria dynamics in watersheds** E.A. Cassell, D.W. Meals, S.G. Aschmann, D.P. Anderson, B.H. Rosen, R.L. Kort and J.M. Dorioz
- 167 **Stochastic modelling of phosphorus transfers from agricultural land to aquatic ecosystems** M.J. Whelan, E.G. Hope and K. Fox
- 177 **SIMPLE: Assessment of non-point phosphorus pollution from agricultural land to surface waters by means of a new methodology** O.F. Schoumans, J. Mol-Dijkstra, L.M.W. Akkermans and C.W.J. Roest

Lake loading and eutrophication

- 183 **Quantitative comparison of forests and other areas with dry weather input loading in the Lake Biwa catchment area** S. Fujii, H. Tanaka and I. Somyia
- 195 **Evaluation of efficiencies of diffuse allochthonous and autochthonous nutrient input control in restoration of a highly eutrophic lake** A. Muhammetoğlu, H. Muhammetoğlu and S. Soyupak

Water quality monitoring

- 205 **Real-time water quality monitoring and regression analysis to estimate nutrient and bacteria concentrations in Kansas streams** V.G. Christensen, P.P. Rasmussen and A.C. Ziegler
- 213 **Application of an automatic sampling and measurement system to a mountainous stream investigation during rain events** Y. Komai, S. Umemoto and T. Inoue
- 219 **Impact of non-detects in water quality data on estimation of constituent mass loading** M. Kayhanian, A. Singh and S. Meyer

Economic, social and policy issues

- 227 **Search for the northwest passage: the assignation of NSP (non-point source pollution) rights in nutrient trading programs** D. Collentine
- 235 **Willingness to pay for flood and ecological risk reduction in an urban watershed** D.E. Clark, V. Novotny, R. Griffin, D. Booth, A. Bartošová, M.C. Daun and M. Hutchinson

Urban pollution and solutions

- 243 **Nitrate leaching from construction sites to groundwater in the Nottingham, UK, urban area** F.T. Wakida and D.N. Lerner
- 249 **Characterization of surface runoff in urban areas** J.S. Choe, K.W. Bang and J.H. Lee
- 255 **Comparison of the pollutant loads in dry and wet weather runoff in a southern California urban watershed** T.N. McPherson, S.J. Burian, H.J. Turin, M.K. Stenstrom and I.H. Suffet
- 263 **Evaluation of urban non-point source runoff of hazardous metals entering Santa Monica Bay, California** M.S. Buffleben, K. Zayeed, D. Kimbrough, M.K. Stenstrom and I.H. Suffet
- 269 **Evaluation of land use/land cover datasets for urban watershed modeling** S.J. Burian, M.J. Brown and T.N. McPherson
- 277 **Critical issues for stormwater ponds: learning from a decade of research** B.C. Anderson, W.E. Watt and J. Marsalek

Integrated modelling technology

- 285 **The SOIL-N/WEKU model system – a GIS-supported tool for the assessment and management of diffuse nitrogen leaching at the scale of river basins** F. Wendland, R. Kunkel, A. Grimvall, B. Kronvang and D.I. Müller-Wohlfeil
- 293 **Integrated watershed approach in controlling point and non-point source pollution within Zelivka drinking water reservoir** J. Holas and M. Hrnčíř

- 301 **Development of a new mathematical model for subsurface water quality management**
D.B. Das and V. Nassehi
- 309 **Nutrient management for coastal zones: a case study of the nitrogen load to the
Stockholm Archipelago** H. Scharin
- 317 **Development of a risk-based TMDL assessment approach using the integrated
modeling system GIBSI** A.N. Rousseau, A. Mailhot and J.-P. Villeneuve
- 325 **Sensitivity analysis and auto-calibration of an integral dynamic model for river water
quality** A. van Griensven, A. Francos and W. Bauwens