

## CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS . . . . .	v
CONTENTS . . . . .	vii
MAP . . . . .	x
ABBREVIATIONS, SYMBOLS, CONVENTIONS . . . . .	xi
1 INTRODUCTION	
1.1 Purpose . . . . .	1
1.2 Oromo . . . . .	1
1.3 Oromo groups in Kenya . . . . .	2
1.4 Oromo linguistics and dialectology . . . . .	3
1.5 Oromo dialects in Kenya; earlier studies on Boraana . . . . .	4
1.6 Why Boraana? . . . . .	5
1.7 Fieldwork . . . . .	6
1.8 Some characteristics of the present study . . . . .	6
2 PHONOLOGY	
2.1 Consonants . . . . .	7
2.2 Distribution and allophones of consonants within the word . . . . .	8
2.3 Vowels . . . . .	14
2.4 Stress . . . . .	16
3 MORPHOPHONEMICS	
3.1 Morphophonemic processes in consonant clusters . . . . .	22
3.2 Morphophonemic changes . . . . .	23
3.3 Summary . . . . .	25
3.4 Morphophonemic changes involving vowels and glides . . . . .	26
3.5 Morphophonemic changes in vowels across morpheme boundaries	27
3.6 Change of <i>n(i)</i> into zero . . . . .	30
3.7 Epenthetic consonants . . . . .	30
3.8 Epenthetic vowels . . . . .	30
3.9 Inversion of consonant clusters . . . . .	31
3.10 Lengthening of short vowels in a closed syllable . . . . .	32
4 NOUN PHRASE	
4.1 The order of elements within a noun phrase . . . . .	33
4.2 The use of the base form in noun phrase categories . . . . .	33
4.3 Subject marking . . . . .	34
4.4 Grammatical relations other than subject . . . . .	34

<b>5</b>	<b>NOUN</b>	
5.1	General remarks . . . . .	37
5.2	Gender . . . . .	37
5.3	Number . . . . .	39
5.4	Plural suffixes . . . . .	41
5.5	Summary of attested plural suffixes . . . . .	44
5.6	Singulative suffixes . . . . .	45
5.7	Definiteness, indefiniteness . . . . .	48
5.8	Derivational suffixes . . . . .	48
5.9	Proper names and their vocative forms . . . . .	50
5.10	Illustrations of the use of nouns in the base form . . . . .	51
<b>6</b>	<b>ADJECTIVES</b>	
6.1	General remarks . . . . .	53
6.2	Gender . . . . .	53
6.3	Number . . . . .	55
6.4	Illustrations of the use of the adjective in the base form . . . . .	57
<b>7</b>	<b>NUMERALS</b>	
7.1	General remarks . . . . .	58
7.2	Cardinal numerals . . . . .	58
7.3	Ordinal numerals . . . . .	60
<b>8</b>	<b>DEMONSTRATIVES</b>	
8.1	General remarks . . . . .	62
8.2	Demonstratives . . . . .	62
8.3	Illustrations of the use of demonstratives . . . . .	63
8.4	The presentative deictic morpheme . . . . .	65
<b>9</b>	<b>PERSONAL PRONOUNS, POSSESSIVES, REFLEXIVE AND RECIPROCAL PRONOUNS</b>	
9.1	Personal pronouns in the base form . . . . .	67
9.2	Subject forms of personal pronouns . . . . .	67
9.3	Possessives . . . . .	68
9.4	Illustrations of the use of possessives in the base form . . . . .	68
9.5	Reflexive and reciprocal pronouns . . . . .	69
<b>10</b>	<b>VERB</b>	
10.1	Verb stem . . . . .	71
10.2	Inflection . . . . .	71
10.3	Inflectional suffixes and preverbal elements . . . . .	71
10.4	Verb paradigms . . . . .	75

10.5	Suppletive imperatives . . . . .	79
10.6	Nominalisations . . . . .	79
10.7	Compound tense . . . . .	81
10.8	Continuous tense . . . . .	81
10.9	The copula . . . . .	82
10.10	The middle voice verb extension . . . . .	83
10.11	The causative verb extension . . . . .	85
10.12	The passive verb extension <i>-am</i> . . . . .	89
10.13	Reduplicative verb extensions . . . . .	90
11	GRAMMATICAL RELATIONS	
11.1	General remarks . . . . .	91
11.2	Suffixes . . . . .	91
11.3	The linker clitic (LIN) . . . . .	94
11.4	The linker clitic as a genitive (LIN=GEN) . . . . .	96
11.5	The linker clitic as an ablative (LIN=ABL) . . . . .	99
11.6	The linker clitic as a coordinative (LIN=COORD) . . . . .	101
11.7	The linker clitic as a question mark (LIN=QUEST) . . . . .	103
11.8	The linker clitic as an indicator of scope (LIN=SCOPE) . . . . .	104
11.9	The linker clitic as an indicator of concomitant action (LIN=CON) . . . . .	106
11.10	The combination of the linker clitic with suffixes . . . . .	106
11.11	The linker clitic plus <i>-ni</i> as an instrumental (LIN+ni=INSTR) . . . . .	107
11.12	The linker clitic plus <i>-fi</i> as a benefactive (LIN+fi=BENEF) or as a coordinative (LIN+fi=COORD) . . . . .	110
11.13	The linker clitic plus <i>-(t)i</i> as an indication of scope (LIN+SEP=SCOPE) . . . . .	113
12	CONCLUSIONS	
12.1	General conclusions . . . . .	119
12.2	Two texts published by B.W. Andrzejewski in the light of the proposed analysis . . . . .	120
	BIBLIOGRAPHY . . . . .	129
	INTRODUCTION TO THE VOCABULARIES . . . . .	145
	BORAANA - ENGLISH VOCABULARY . . . . .	149
	ENGLISH - BORAANA VOCABULARY . . . . .	229