Contents

List of Graphs List of Tables Notes on Contributors		vii ix xi			
			Ackn	owledgements	xv
				st Victimization: An Introduction Winterdyk and Georgios Antonopoulos	1
1	Australia Nigel Stobbs	19			
2	Canada Jo-Anne Wemmers, Lisette Lafontaine and Louise Viau	43			
3	England and Wales Colin Webster	67			
4	France Sophie Body-Gendrot	89			
5	Germany Hans-Jörg Albrecht	113			
6	Greece Vassiliki Petoussi-Douli	139			
7	Japan Mark Fenwick	169			
8	United States of America Ineke Haen Marshall and Amy Farrell	185			
Epilogue John Winterdyk and Georgios Antonopo ulo s		209			
Indo	,	217			

List of Graphs

3.1	Ten year trend in reported racist incidents	
	(England, Wales and London)	78
4.1	Evolution of racist and xenophobic 'threats' against North	
	Africans in France since 1994	101
4.2	Evolution of racial violence since 1994 – racist acts in	
	France – racist acts in Corsica – global threats	102
5.1	Extremist and xenophobic violence, 1982-2005	123
5.2	Trends in the number of asylum-seekers and xenophobic arson	125
5.3	Xenophobic crime in East and West Germany (2005)	126
8.1	Total hate crime incidents by year, 1995–2005	194
8.2	Reported hate incidents according to motivation 2005 UCR	
	count and per cent of total incidents	195
83	Hate crime by motivation	107

List of Tables

1.1	Reported racial ancestry – Australian population 2001	24
1.2	Experience of racism in institutional settings	25
6.1	Number of reports per year and nationality of reporting persons,	
	1998–2004	152
6.2	Distribution of reporting foreigners per citizenship 1998–2004	153
6.3	Thematic categories related to matters of foreign citizens,	
	1998–2004	154