Contents

	Acknowledgements Table of Cases Table of Statutes	xii xiv xvi
1	Introduction	1
	Key developments in victimology, policy and practice 1 Overview of the book 6	
	RT ctimology and victimisation	11
2	Theories of victimology	13
	Introduction 13 Positivist victimology 14 Conservative criminology and the victims of predatory crime 17 Radical victimology 20 Marxist victimology: Corporate crime and its victims 20 Left realist criminology: a synthesis of theories of crime and victimisation 21 Feminist concerns with the victims of crime 23 Critical victimology 26 Criminology or sociology of harm? 28 Conclusion 30 Questions for further discussion 31	
3	Victimisation	33
	Introduction 33	

	The extent of victimisation 34	
	National crime victim surveys 34	
	Local crime surveys 38	
	Victims of corporate crime 40	
	Repeat victimisation 43	
	The impact of victimisation 44	
	Fear of crime 46	
	Secondary victimisation 47	
	Conclusion 49	
	Questions for further discussion 50	
4	Women victims – domestic terror and female victimisation	51
	Introduction 51	
	Rape and sexual assault 51	
	The extent of rape and sexual assault 51	
	The impact on victims 53	
	Secondary victimisation 55	
	The rate of attrition 55	
	The court process 58	
	Male rape 59	
	Domestic violence 62	
	The nature and extent of domestic violence 62	
	Domestic violence against men: theoretical paradigm	
	or paradox? 63	
	The impact on victims 65	
	Minority ethnic women 67	
	Secondary victimisation 68	
	Responses of the police and the CPS 68	
	The court process 72	
	Conclusion 72	
	Questions for further discussion 73	
5	Victims from minority ethnic groups	75
	Introduction 75	
	Ethnicity, victimisation and social distribution 75	
	Extent of 'ordinary' criminal victimisation 75	
	Fear of crime 77	
	Racially motivated crime 78	
	Definition 78	

	Distribution of crime and impact on victims 79	
	Impact on victims 82	
	Victims in rural areas 83	
	Religiously motivated crime 84	
	The perpetrators of hate 85	
	Secondary victimisation 87	
	State victimisation: police stops and searches of minority ethnic	
	persons 90	
	Conclusion 99	
	Questions for further discussion 100	
6	LGBT and elderly victims	101
	Introduction 101	
	LGBT victims 101	
	Nature, extent and impact of LGBT victimisation 102	
	Secondary victimisation 106	
	Elderly victims 107	
	History of elder victimisation 107	
	Nature and extent of elder victimisation:	
	senescent victimisation 108	
	Victimisation in private 109	
	Victimisation in private institutions 111	
	The hidden nature of elder victimisation in private:	
	under-reporting levels 113	
	Victimisation in public 113	
	Conclusion 115	
	Questions for further discussion 116	
PA	RT II	
Le	gal responses to victimisation	117
7	The development of a victims' rights discourse	119
	Introduction 119	
	European jurisprudence on victims' rights 120 Council of Europe 120	
	Europe Court of Human Pights 177	

Independent civil right to a fair trial 122

	Incorporation of victims' rights/interests into defendant's	
	right to fair trial 123	
	Positive obligations 125	
	English law and policy on victims' rights 128	
	The position prior to the Victims' Code 129 The Victims' Code 130	
	The victims Code 130 The role of the courts 131	
	Judicial review 131	
	Human rights jurisprudence concerning victims 133	
	Towards enforceable rights 139	
	Conclusion 141	
	Questions for further discussion 142	
8	Support and assistance	143
	Introduction 143	
	Council of Europe instruments 143	
	'Official' agencies 144	
	Victim Support 144	
	Services 145	
	Advocacy 146	
	Community and inter-agency work 148	
	Witness Support 149	
	Witness Service 149	
	Witness Care Units 150	
	'Unofficial' agencies 150	
	Organisations responding to gender-based violence 151	
	Organisations responding to racism and Islamophobia 152	
	Organisations responding to homophobic and transphobic	
	victimisation 153	
	Conclusion 154	
	Questions for further discussion 154	
9	Information, respect and recognition, and protection	155
	Introduction 155	
	Council of Europe instruments 155	
	English law and policy 157	
	Pre-trial process 157	
	Police 158	
	Crown Prosecution Service, 158	

173

Court process 159 Witness Care Units 160 Court Service 160 Measures to reduce secondary victimisation in court 161 Release of offenders 169 Effectiveness of measures 170 Conclusion 171 Questions for further discussion 172 10 Victim participation Introduction 173 Forms of participation 174 Council of Europe instruments 176 Victim participation in the UK 177 Decisions to prosecute 177 Decisions to accept pleas 178 Victim Personal Statements 179 VPS scheme 179 Opposing views on VPS 180 Family Impact Statements and lawyers for families of homicide victims 182 Victim participation in the US 183 Decisions to prosecute 183 Decisions to accept pleas 183 Victim participation in sentencing 184 Victims' lawyers 185 European models of victim participation 186 Party and non-party victims 187 Victim participation in the pre-trial stage 187 Non-party victims' lawyers 189 Victim parties 189 Auxiliary prosecution 189 Adhesion 193 Victim participation and defendants' rights 195 Conclusion 198 Questions for further discussion 198

11 Victim compensation

199

Introduction 199

12

	European provisions 199	
	Criminal injuries compensation 201	
	Origins and development 201	
	Criminal Injuries Compensation Act 1995 202	
	The Criminal Injuries Compensation Scheme 1996 203	
	The Criminal Injuries Compensation Scheme 2001 208	
	Proposals for reform 209	
	Compensation by the offender 210	
	Compensation orders 210	
	Reparation orders 212	
	Surcharges 213	
	Recovery orders 213	
	Conclusion 214	
	Questions for further discussion 214	
12	Victims and restorative justice	215
	Introduction 215	
	Restorative justice paradigm 215	
	International and European provisions 218	
	Restorative justice in England and Wales 220	
	Government policy 220	
	Restorative justice initiatives 221	
	Victim-offender mediation (VOM) 221	
	RJ conferencing 222	
	Family Group Conferences (FGCs) 225	
	Reparation orders 226	
	Referral orders 227	
	Effectiveness of restorative justice for victims 228	
	Conclusion 231	
	Questions for further discussion 232	
13	Rights of victims from socially disadvantaged groups	233
	Introduction 233	
	Gender-based victimisation 233	
	Human rights obligations 233	
	Rape 235	
	Police and forensic services 235	
	Crown Prosecution Service 236	

Court process 237

process

265

270 293

Domestic violence 238		
Domestic violence as 'real' crime 238		
Support and assistance to victims 240		
Minority ethnic victims 241		
Racially and religiously motivated victimisation 242		
Human rights obligations 242		
Racially and religiously motivated offences 244		
Criminal justice responses 246		
Police and multi-agency partnerships 246		
Crown Prosecution Service 248		
Court process 249		
Homophobic and transphobic victimisation 250		
Human rights instruments 250		
Offences 251		
Criminal justice responses 252		
Police and multi-agency responses 252		
Crown Prosecution Service 253		
Elder abuse 254		
Human rights dimensions 255		
English law and policy 256		
American law 256		
Enforcement of state duties 258		
Anti-discrimination legislation 259		
Human Rights Act 1998 261		
Conclusion 263		
Questions for further discussion 264		
Conclusion – A victims' rights model for the criminal		

14

Bibliography Index