Contents

| Introduction | 1 |
|---|-----|
| PART ONE. LINGUISTIC ASPECTS OF WRITING | |
| William Haas | |
| Determining the Level of a Script | 15 |
| Otto Ludwig | |
| Writing Systems and Written Language | 31 |
| Elmar Holenstein | |
| Double Articulation in Writing | 45 |
| Peter Eisenberg | |
| Writing System and Morphology. Some Orthographic Regularities of German | 63 |
| Regularities of German | 03 |
| PART TWO. HISTORICAL ASPECTS OF WRITING | |
| Jack Goody | |
| Literacy and Achievement in the Ancient World | 83 |
| Konrad Ehlich | |
| Development of Writing as Social Problem Solving | 99 |
| Stanislav Segert | |
| Decipherment of Forgotten Writing Systems: | 121 |
| Two Different Approaches | 131 |
| Gernot Wilhelm | |
| Reconstructing the Phonology of Dead Languages | 157 |

| vi | Contents |
|--|----------|
| Hanns J. Prem and Berthold Riese Autochthonous American Writing Systems: The Aztec and Maya Examples | 167 |
| Toussaint Tchitchi et Marc L. Hazoumé Le Développement d'un Alphabet National dans une Communauté Multilingue | 187 |
| Michael Giesecke and Georg Elwert Adult Literacy in a Context of Cultural Revolution: Structural Parallels of the Literacy Process in Sixteenth-Century Germany and Present-Day Bénin | 209 |
| Werner Winter Tradition and Innovation in Alphabet Making | 227 |
| Florian Coulmas Writing and Literacy in China | 239 |
| PART THREE. PSYCHOLOGICAL ASPECTS OF WRITING | |
| Margaret Martlew The Development of Writing: Communication and Cognition | 257 |
| Emilia Ferreiro The Development of Literacy: A Complex Psychological Problem | 277 |
| David R. Olson and Angela Hildyard Literacy and the Comprehension and Expression of Literal Meaning | 291 |
| Danny D. Steinberg and Helen Harper Teaching Written Language as a First Language to a Deaf Boy | 327 |
| Hartmut Günther The Role of Meaning and Linearity in Reading | 355 |
| Paul A. Kolers Polarization of Reading Performance | 371 |

393

401

Index of Subjects

Index of Names