

Contents

Foreword by Professor Basil Bernstein	vii
Acknowledgments	xvii
1 Introduction	
Diana Adlam	1
2 The descriptive context	
Diana Adlam	38
3 The instructional context	
Lesley Lineker	86
<i>Appendix</i> Coding grid and examples	122
4 Code in context	
Diana Adlam and Geoffrey Turner	126
I Introduction	126
II The descriptive context	132
III The instructional context	151
IV The regulative context	163
V Description and instruction	176
VI Description and control	187
VII Instruction and control	196
VIII Evaluation	202
<i>Appendix 1</i> Statistical tables of results not included in text	216
<i>Appendix 2</i> Schedules used in Chapter 4	223

Appendix 3 The expression of uncertainty and descriptive, instructional and regulative speech	
Geoffrey Turner	230
Bibliography	245
Index	249