Table of Contents

I Scale Concepts in Geosciences

Scale Aspects of Geo-Data Sampling 5
Hans-Joachim Kümpel

Notions of Scale in Geosciences 17
Wolfgang Förstner

Complexity of Change and the Scale Concept in Earth System Modelling . 41
Horst J. Neugebauer

II Multi-Scale Representation of Data

Wavelet Analysis of Geoscientific Data 69
Thomas Gerstner, Hans-Peter Helfrich, and Angela Kunoth

Diffusion Methods for Form Generalisation 89
Andre Braunmandl, Thomas Canarius, and Hans-Peter Helfrich

Multi-Scale Aspects in the Management of Geologically Defined Geometries 103
Martin Breunig, Armin B. Cremers, Serge Shumilov, and Jörg Siebeck

III Scale Problems in Physical Process Models

Wavelet and Multigrid Methods for Convection-Diffusion Equations 123
Thomas Gerstner, Frank Kiefer, and Angela Kunoth

Analytical Coupling of Scales — Transport of Water and Solutes in Porous Media 135
Thomas Canarius, Hans-Peter Helfrich, and G. W. Brümmer

Upscaling of Hydrological Models by Means of Parameter Aggregation Technique 145
Bernd Diekkrüger

Parameterisation of Turbulent Transport in the Atmosphere 167
Matthias Raschendorfer, Clemens Simmer, and Patrick Gross

Precipitation Dynamics of Convective Clouds 186
Günther Heinemann and Christoph Reudenbach

Sediment Transport — from Grains to Partial Differential Equations 199
Stefan Hergarten, Markus Hinterkausen, and Michael Küpper

Water Uptake by Plant Roots — a Multi-Scale Approach 215
Markus Mendel, Stefan Hergarten, and Horst J. Neugebauer

IV Scale-Related Approaches to Geo-Processes

Fractals – Pretty Pictures or a Key to Understanding Earth Processes? ... 237
Stefan Hergarten

Fractal Variability of Drilling Profiles in the Upper Crystalline Crust 257
Sabrina Leonardi

Is the Earth's Surface Critical? The Role of Fluvial Erosion and Landslides 271
Stefan Hergarten

Scale Problems in Geometric-Kinematic Modelling of Geological Objects .. 291
Agemar Siehl and Andreas Thomsen

Depositional Systems and Missing Depositional Records 307
Andreas Schäfer

Multi-Scale Processes and the Reconstruction of Palaeoclimate 325
Christoph Gebhardt, Norbert Kühl, Andreas Hense, and Thomas Litt

A Statistical-Dynamic Analysis of Precipitation Data with High Temporal Resolution 337
Hildegard Steinhorst, Clemens Simmer, and Heinz-Dieter Schilling