

Contents

Preface	xi
Acknowledgments	xvii
Chapter 1 Introduction	1
1.1 The Pre-Apollo Setting	1
1.2 The Apollo Landings and the Lunar Samples	4
Chapter 2 Lunar Geology	11
2.1 The Face of the Moon	11
2.2 Stratigraphy of the Lunar Surface	21
2.3 Stratigraphic and Absolute Age Scales	24
2.4 Lunar Topography	26
2.5 The Larger Lunar Craters	27
2.6 Central Peaks and Peak Rings	30
2.7 The Large Ringed Basins	30
2.8 Relation of Ringed Basins and Smooth- Plains-Forming Deposits	37
2.9 Layering in the Highlands	41
2.10 Maria Lava Flows	41
2.11 Rilles	44
2.12 Wrinkle Ridges	48
2.13 Low Albedo Areas	51
2.14 Swirls	52
Chapter 3 The Surface of the Moon	55
3.1 The Extreme Upper Surface	55
3.2 The Regolith	57

3.3	Structure of the Regolith	60
3.4	Chemistry of the Regolith	63
3.5	"Age" of the Soils	64
3.6	Glasses	67
3.7	Tektites	78
3.8	The Mega-Regolith	83
3.9	Craters and Cratering Rates	84
3.10	Microcraters and Micrometeorites	88
3.11	Meteorite Flux	92
3.12	Solar and Galactic Cosmic Rays	93
3.13	Fossil Track Studies	94
3.14	Cosmogenic Radionuclides	98
3.15	Rare Gases	99
3.16	Volatilization of Elements at the Lunar Surface	106
3.17	Lunar Atmosphere	106
3.18	Exobiology	108
3.19	Organic Geochemistry	110
 Chapter 4 The Maria		 120
4.1	The Lavas	120
4.2	Types of Maria Basalts	123
4.3	Emerald Green and Orange Glasses	133
4.4	Composition of Maria Basalts	145
4.5	The Large Cations	148
4.6	The Rare Earth Elements	152
4.7	The Europium Anomaly	154
4.8	The Large, High-Valency Cations	159
4.9	The Ferromagnesian Elements	162
4.10	Sulfur and the Chalcophile Elements	166
4.11	The Siderophile Elements	168
4.12	Oxygen and Carbon Isotopes	171
4.13	Cosmochemical Implications of the Trace Element Abundances	173
4.14	Ages of Maria Basalts	180
4.15	Sources of the Maria Basalts	188
4.16	Impact Melting	189
4.17	Partial Melting in the Interior	191
4.18	Cooling and Crystallization of the Lavas	195
4.19	Fractional Crystallization	197

Chapter 5 The Highlands	206
5.1 The Highland Crust	206
5.2 Breccias	211
5.3 Impact-Induced Melting	218
5.4 Element Migration in Breccias	222
5.5 Sampling of the Highland Crust	230
5.6 Highland Rock Types	233
5.7 Experimental Petrology and the Source of the Highland Rock Types	238
5.8 The Orbital Chemical Data	239
5.9 Inter-element Correlations	245
5.10 The Chemical Composition of the Highlands	249
5.11 The Ancient Meteoritic Component	259
5.12 Ages of the Highland Rocks	263
Chapter 6 The Interior of the Moon	276
6.1 Radius, Density, and Moment of Inertia	277
6.2 Lunar Gravity and the Mascons	277
6.3 Lunar Seismicity	281
6.4 Structure of the Lunar Interior	287
6.5 Temperatures within the Moon	292
6.6 Lunar Magnetism	296
6.7 Origin of the Lunar Magnetic Field	301
Chapter 7 The Origin and Evolution of the Moon	306
7.1 The New Moon	306
7.2 The Boundary Conditions from the Apollo Missions	307
7.3 Homogeneous Versus Heterogeneous Accretion	311
7.4 The Overall Composition of the Moon	313
7.5 Rare Earth Patterns in the Lunar Interior	317
7.6 Geochemical Evolution of the Moon	318
7.7 Lunar Origins	324
7.8 The Double Planet Hypothesis	325
7.9 Fission Hypothesis	326
7.10 Capture Hypotheses	328
7.11 The Solar Nebula	332
Epilogue On the Usefulness of Manned Space Flight	337

x Contents

Appendix I Reference Abbreviations	340
Appendix II Primary Data Sources	341
Glossary	345
Author Index	355
Subject Index	361