## Contents

1	The	Mantle-Crust System	3
	1.1	Principal Subdivisions of the Earth's Interior 3	
	1.2	The Crust 5	
	1.3	The Upper Mantle 8	
	1.4	The Transition Zone 18	
	1.5	The Lower Mantle 21	
2	Geochemistry of the Mantle		
	2.1	Chemical Homogeneity versus Heterogeneity 26	
	2.2	Abundance Patterns of Compatible Elements and Their	
		Significance 30	
	2.3	Major Elements and Involatile Lithophile Elements in	
		Pyrolite as Compared to Their Primordial Abundances 32	
	2.4	Abunance Patterns of Volatile and Siderophile Elements 36	
3	Con	Composition and Formation of the Core	
	3.1	The Role of Metallic Iron 41	
	3.2	Light Elements in the Outer Core 43	

PART I COMPOSITION AND CONSTITUTION OF THE FARTH

1

## xii Contents

- 3.3 Iron Oxide as a Major Component of the Outer Core 46
- 3.4 Formation of the Core 52

4	Bour	ndary Conditions for the Origin of the Earth	60
PA	RT II	ORIGIN OF THE EARTH	65
5	Prot	ostars, Disks, and Planets	67
	5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4 5.5 5.6	Cosmogonic Background 67 Development of Protostars 71 The Formation of Disks 76 The Outer Planets and Their Regular Satellite Systems 78 Angular Momentum Relationships within the Solar System 80 Possible Relevance for Lunar Origin 83	
6	Aspects of Planet Formation in the Primordial Solar Nebula		
	6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4 6.5	Planetesimals 93 Gas-Solid Equilibria in the Nebula 97	
7	Earl	y Theories of Accretion of the Earth	108
	7.1 7.2 7.3	Homogeneous Accretion 108 Single-Stage Hypothesis 110 The Heterogeneous Accretion Hypothesis 115	
8	Homogeneous Accretion Revisited		
	8.1 8.2 8.3 8.4 8.5		

8.6 Conclusion 134

PA	RT III	THE MOON AND PLANETS	135
9	The	Terrestrial Planets	137
	9.1	Introduction 137	
		Mars 137	
	9.3	Venus 146	
	9.4	Mercury 150	
	9.5	Asteroids and Meteorites 153	
	9.6	Cosmogonic Models Based on Chondrites 161	
10	Con	stitution and Composition of the Moon	163
	10.1	Internal Structure 163	
	10.2		
		Mare Basalts and the Lower Mantle 178	
	10.4	Further Limits on the Composition of the Lunar Interior 189	
	10.5		
11	Geo	chemistry of the Moon	198
••			
	11.1		
		Siderophile Elements in Lunar-Mare and Terrestrial Basalts 199	
		Tungsten and Phosphorus 204	
		Eucritic Parent Body 208	
	11.5	Indigenous Siderophile Component of the Lunar	
	11.6	Highlands 211 Geochemical Constraints on the Existence of a	
	11.0	Lunar Core 218	
	11.7	Volatile Elements in Mare Basalts and Their	
	110	Source Regions 221	
	11.0	Volatile Elements in the Lunar Highlands 225	
12	Towards a Theory of Lunar Origin		
	12.1	Introduction 229	
	12.2		
		New Variations on Old Themes 239	
		The Post-Apollo Scene: Geochemical Testimony 245	
	12.5	Conclusion 252	
D /			255
References			