

Contents

| | |
|---|-----|
| Copyright Acknowledgments | ix |
| Preface | xi |
| I. Backgrounds | 1 |
| 1. Jews and Judaism: What Are They? | 3 |
| 2. Talmud and Midrash | 21 |
| 3. Jews, Christians, Muslims | 49 |
| II. The Historical Record | 95 |
| 4. The Medieval Jewish Experience | 97 |
| 5. Living as Jews in the Medieval World | 135 |
| III. The Jewish Cultural Legacy | 161 |
| 6. Commentaries | 163 |
| 7. Medieval Hebrew Literature | 185 |
| 8. Philosophy and Kabbalah | 219 |
| Epilogue | 255 |
| Appendix 1: Chronology | 257 |
| Appendix 2: Names in Hebrew and English | 261 |
| Notes | 263 |
| Bibliography | 273 |
| Index | 285 |

A photo essay follows page 160