Contents

Intro	duction: The State of the Debate I
PART	ONE: Medical Perspectives 7
I	Position of the American Academy of Neurology on Certain Aspects of the Care and Management of the Persistent Vegetative State Patient 9 American Academy of Neurology
2	Feeding Tubes: Sorting Out the Issues 15 Myles N. Sheehan, SJ
PART	TWO: The Catholic Tradition and Historical Perspectives 27
3	Catholic Teaching on Prolonging Life: Setting the Record Straight 29 Michael R. Panicola
	A History of Ordinary and Extraordinary Means 53 Donald E. Henke
	Must We Preserve Life? 79 Ronald Hamel and Michael Panicola
PART	THREE: Ecclesiastical and Pastoral Perspectives 89
	The Prolongation of Life 91 Pope Pius XII
	Declaration on Euthanasia 99 Sacred Congregation for the Doctrine of the Faith
	The Artificial Prolongation of Life 107 Pontifical Academy of Sciences

	<u> </u>
V111	Contents

9	On Withdrawing Artificial Nutrition and Hydration	109
	Texas Bishops and the Texas Conference of Catholic He	alth Facilities

- 10 Nutrition and Hydration: Moral and Pastoral Reflections 115 National Conference of Catholic Bishops' Committee for Pro-Life Activities
- Ethical and Religious Directives: Introduction to Part V and
 Directives 57–58 137
 United States Conference of Catholic Bishops

PART FOUR: Ethical and Theological Perspectives 141

- 12 The PVS Patient and the Forgoing/Withdrawing of Medical Nutrition and Hydration 143 Thomas A. Shannon and James J. Walter
- 13 Should Nutrition and Hydration Be Provided to Permanently Unconscious and Other Mentally Disabled Persons? 171 Germain Grisez
- I4 End-of-Life Care Revisited 187Daniel P. Sulmasy, OFM

PART FIVE: John Paul II's Papal Allocution and Responses 201

- 15 Care for Patients in a "Permanent" Vegetative State 203 Pope John Paul II
- 16 John Paul II on the "Vegetative State" 209 Richard M. Doerflinger
- Medically Assisted Nutrition and Hydration: A Contribution to the Dialogue 215
 Mark Repenshek and John Paul Slosar
- 18 Assisted Nutrition and Hydration and the Catholic Tradition 223 Thomas A. Shannon and James J. Walter
- Reflections on the Papal Allocution Concerning Care for Persistent
 Vegetative State Patients 237
 Kevin O'Rourke, OP

PART SIX: Legal and Public Policy Perspectives 255

- 20 The Clarence Herbert Case: Was Withdrawal of Treatment Justified? 257 John R. Connery, SJ
- 2I Caring or Starving? The Case of Claire Conroy 265 Richard A. McCormick, SJ

Permissions 275 Contributors 277 Index 279