

Contents

Introduction	vii
Contributors	xiii
PART 1: THEMES	
1. History of the Jews in the Middle East and North Africa from the Rise of Islam Until 1700 <i>Jane S. Gerber</i>	3
2. Europe in the Middle East <i>Reeva Spector Simon</i>	19
3. Economic Life <i>Michael Menachem Laskier and Reeva Spector Simon</i>	29
4. Community Leadership and Structure <i>Michael Menachem Laskier, Sara Reguer, and Haim Saadoun</i>	49
5. Religion: Rabbinic Tradition and the Response to Modernity <i>Zvi Zohar</i>	65
6. Intellectual Life <i>Ammiel Alcalay</i>	85
7. Jewish Languages Enter the Modern Era <i>David M. Bunis, Joseph Chetrit, and Haideh Sahim</i>	113
8. Education <i>Rachel Simon</i>	142
9. Zionism <i>Rachel Simon</i>	165
10. Beliefs and Customs <i>Issachar Ben-Ami</i>	180
11. Material Culture <i>Esther Juhasz</i>	205
12. Music <i>Mark Kligman</i>	224
13. The World of Women <i>Sara Reguer</i>	235

PART 2. COUNTRY-BY-COUNTRY SURVEY

14. Ottoman Turkey	
<i>Jacob M. Landau</i>	277
15. The Ottoman Balkans	
<i>Aron Rodrigue</i>	292
16. Turkey	
<i>George E. Gruen</i>	303
17. Syria and Lebanon	
<i>Michael Menachem Laskier</i>	316
18. Eretz Israel/Palestine, 1800–1948	
<i>Ruth Kark and Joseph B. Glass</i>	335
19. Iraq	
<i>Reeva Spector Simon</i>	347
20. Iran and Afghanistan	
<i>Haideh Sahim</i>	367
21. Yemen	
<i>Bat-Zion Eraqi-Klorman</i>	389
22. Egypt and the Sudan	
<i>Jean-Marc Ran Oppenheim</i>	409
23. Libya	
<i>Harvey E. Goldberg</i>	431
24. Tunisia	
<i>Haim Saadoun</i>	444
25. Algeria	
<i>David Cohen</i>	458
26. Morocco	
<i>Michael Menachem Laskier and Eliezer Bashan</i>	471
Appendix	505
Index	529