

# Contents

Preface	xi
List of contributors	xiii
Introduction: P. L. Hall, D. A. C. Manning and C. R. Hughes	1
Experimental and theoretical characterization of mudrocks and clays	3
Natural processes of diagenesis and weathering	4
Experimental studies of diagenesis and weathering	4
Applications in civil and petroleum engineering	5
Part One: Experimental and Theoretical Characterization of Mudrocks and Clays	9
1 Characterization of porous solids and particle aggregates by small-angle scattering techniques	11
J. C. Dore and A. N. North	
1.1 Introduction	11
1.2 Formalism of small-angle scattering	12
1.3 Experimental techniques	18
1.4 Examples	21
1.5 Summary and future developments	34
References	37
2 Monte Carlo simulations of Mg- and Na-smectites	40
N. T. Skipper, K. Refson and J. D. C. McConnell	
2.1 Introduction	40
2.2 Computer simulation method	42
2.3 Results and analysis	44
2.4 Discussion	53
2.5 Conclusions	58
References	59
3 Molecular dynamics simulation of water mobility in smectites	62
K. Refson, N. T. Skipper and J. D. C. McConnell	
3.1 Introduction	62
3.2 Simulation techniques and models	64
3.3 The model	66

## CONTENTS

3.4 Results and discussion	67
3.5 Conclusions	74
References	76
<b>Part Two: Natural Processes of Diagenesis and Weathering</b>	<b>79</b>
4 The composition of authigenic clay minerals in recent sediments: links to the supply of unstable reactants A. C. Aplin	81
4.1 Introduction	81
4.2 Mineralogical and chemical trends	81
4.3 Controls on mineralogy and chemistry	85
4.4 Involvement of the aqueous phase	95
4.5 Summary	101
References	103
5 Diagenesis of Jurassic mudrocks of the North Sea J. M. Huggett and H. F. Shaw	107
5.1 Introduction	107
5.2 Materials and methods	108
5.3 Results	108
5.4 Discussion	119
5.5 Summary	124
References	125
6 Diagenetic pore fluid evolution in the Kimmeridge Clay Formation: from concretions to sandstone cements I. C. Scotchman	127
6.1 Introduction	127
6.2 Geological setting	129
6.3 Sampling and analytical techniques	131
6.4 Results	131
6.5 Discussion	144
6.6 Silicate cements	151
6.7 Conclusions	153
References	154
<b>Part Three: Experimental Studies of Diagenesis and Weathering</b>	<b>161</b>
7 The stability of experimentally grown clay minerals: implications for modelling the stability of neo-formed diagenetic clay minerals T. J. Primmer, E. A. Warren, B. K. Sharma and M. P. Atkins	163
7.1 Introduction	163
7.2 Materials and methods	164

## CONTENTS

7.3 Results	167
7.4 Discussion	169
7.5 Implications for modelling the stability of 2:1 clay minerals	178
References	179
8 Laboratory reproduction of morphological variation in petroleum reservoir clays: monitoring of fluid composition during illite precipitation	181
J. S. Small and D. A. C. Manning	
8.1 Introduction	181
8.2 Methods	182
8.3 Exploratory precipitation of illite morphotypes	185
8.4 Fluid sampling experiments	191
8.5 Discussion	202
8.6 Conclusions	209
References	210
9 Experimental diagenesis of mudrocks	213
E. I. C. Rae, D. A. C. Manning and C. R. Hughes	
9.1 Background	213
9.2 Experimental maturation of mudrocks	214
9.3 Results	218
9.4 Discussion	234
9.5 Conclusions	238
References	239
10 Weathering kinetics of montmorillonite: investigations in batch and mixed-flow reactors	243
G. Furrer, M. Zysset and P. W. Schindler	
10.1 Introduction	243
10.2 Materials	245
10.3 Methods	247
10.4 Results	252
10.5 Discussion	255
10.6 Conclusions	259
References	260
Part Four: Applications in Civil and Petroleum Engineering	263
11 Mechanisms of overpressuring: an overview	265
P. L. Hall	
11.1 Introduction	265
11.2 Mechanics of clay compaction: experimental and theoretical aspects	271

## CONTENTS

11.3 Under-compaction and other mechanical mechanisms	276
11.4 Chemical and diagenetic mechanisms	287
11.5 Relationship between overpressures in sealed and non-sealed environments	302
11.6 Summary and conclusions	305
References	307
 12 Clays as chemical and hydraulic barriers in waste disposal: evidence from pore waters	 316
A. H. Bath	
12.1 Introduction	316
12.2 Clay barriers in the disposal of hazardous waste to landfill	317
12.3 Radioactive waste disposal into clay formations	320
12.4 Concepts of solute transport in clay pore waters	322
12.5 Summary	326
References	328
 13 Mass transfer mechanisms in compacted clays	 331
P. J. Bourke, N. L. Jefferies, D. A. Lever and T. R. Lineham	
13.1 Introduction	331
13.2 Experimental techniques and data analysis	332
13.3 Results	341
13.4 Conclusions	348
References	349
 14 Monitoring the evolution of the clay environment beneath a concrete vault at the Drigg Low Level Waste Disposal Site	 351
D. P. Trivedi and R. G. G. Holmes	
14.1 Introduction	351
14.2 Description of the vault	351
14.3 The monitoring facility	352
14.4 Results of the monitoring programme	355
14.5 Discussion	360
14.6 Conclusions	363
References	363
 15 New apparatus for pore fluid extraction from mudrocks for geochemical analysis	 365
D. C. Entwisle and S. Reeder	
15.1 Introduction	365
15.2 Mechanism of pore water extraction by squeezing	366
15.3 Apparatus	370
15.4 Method	371
15.5 Results	374

## CONTENTS

15.6	Discussion	379
15.7	Conclusions	386
	References	387
16	Chemical composition of pore waters in Italian Plio-Pleistocene clayey formations	389
	A. Fontanive, R. Gragnani, C. Mignuzzi and G. Spat	
16.1	Introduction	389
16.2	Experimental procedures	390
16.3	Results and discussion	391
16.4	Conclusions	405
	References	410
17	Pore water-groundwater relationships in Jurassic shales and limestones of northern Switzerland	412
	A. Gautschi, C. Ross and A. Scholtis	
17.1	Introduction	412
17.2	Geology	412
17.3	Hydrogeology	415
17.4	Field investigations	415
17.5	Sampling and analytical procedures	415
17.6	Results of groundwater and pore water investigations	418
17.7	Future plans	419
17.8	Conclusions	420
	References	421
	Index	423